About This Document

This volume is one of a series of reports on the state of the budget and the economy that the Congressional Budget Office issues each year. It satisfies the requirement of section 202(e) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 for CBO to submit to the Committees on the Budget periodic reports about fiscal policy and to provide baseline projections of the federal budget. In keeping with CBO's mandate to provide objective, impartial analysis, this report makes no recommendations.

The following pages list the CBO staff members who contributed to this report by preparing the revenue and spending projections; writing the report; reviewing, editing, fact-checking, and publishing it; compiling the supplemental materials posted along with it on CBO’s website (www.cbo.gov/publication/56517); and providing other support.

CBO continually seeks feedback to make its work as useful as possible. Please send any comments to communications@cbo.gov.

Phillip L. Swagel
Director
September 2020
**Revenue Projections**
The revenue projections were prepared by the Tax Analysis Division, supervised by John McClelland, Joseph Rosenberg, Joshua Shakin, and Edward Harris. In addition, the staff of the Joint Committee on Taxation provided valuable assistance.

- Kathleen Burke—Individual income taxes, wage distribution
- Paul Burnham—Retirement income
- Dorian Carloli—Business taxation
- Madeleine Fox—Customs duties
- Nathaniel Frenz—Federal Reserve System earnings, miscellaneous fees and fines
- Bilal Habib—Tax modeling
- Bayard Meiser—Excise taxes
- Shannon Mok—Tax modeling
- Kevin Perese—Tax modeling
- Molly Saunders-Scott—International taxation, business taxation
- Kurt Seibert—Payroll taxes, depreciation, tax modeling
- Jennifer Shand—Corporate income taxes
- Naveen Singhal—Capital gains realizations, tax modeling
- Ellen Steele—Refundable tax credits
- James Williamson—Estate and gift taxes

**Spending Projections**
The spending projections were prepared by the Budget Analysis Division, with contributions from analysts in other divisions. That work was supervised by Theresa Gullo, Leo Lex, Sam Papenfuss, Christina Hawley Anthony, Megan Carroll, Kim Cawley (formerly of CBO), Chad Chirico, Sheila Dacey, Paul Masi, Sarah Masi, David Newman, and Susan Willie of the Budget Analysis Division, as well as by Julie Topoleski, Chapin White, and Alexandra Minicozzi of the Health, Retirement, and Long-Term Analysis Division and Sebastien Gay of the Financial Analysis Division.

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Raymond Hall—Defense (research and development, stockpile sales, atomic energy, Navy procurement, military construction, and family housing)

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Logan Smith—Veterans’ compensation and pensions, other benefits for disabled veterans

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Katherine Feinerman—Health insurance coverage

Ryan Greenfield—Prescription drugs, National Institutes of Health, Food and Drug Administration

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Katherine Young—Prescription drugs, Public Health Service
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Aaron Feinstein—Other interest, monthly Treasury data, historical data
Avi Lerner—Interest on the public debt, automatic budget enforcement and sequestration, Troubled Asset Relief Program
Amber Marcellino—Federal civilian retirement
George McArdle—Appropriation bills (Military Construction and Veterans Affairs; State and Foreign Operations)
Dan Ready—Various federal retirement programs, national income and product accounts, federal pay
Justin Riordan—Appropriation bills (Commerce, Justice, and Science; Financial Services and General Government)
Mark Sanford—Appropriation bills (Agriculture and Food and Drug Administration; Defense)
Esther Steinbock—Appropriation bills (Energy and Water Development; Transportation and Housing and Urban Development)
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Barry Blom prepared the visual summary. Barry Blom and Amber Marcellino wrote the main text, with assistance from Avi Lerner and Joshua Shakin. Aaron Feinstein wrote the appendix, with assistance from Nathaniel Frenz and Jennifer Shand.

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Mark Doms, Mark Hadley, Jeffrey Kling, and Robert Sunshine reviewed the report. The editing and publishing were handled by CBO’s editing and publishing group, supervised by Benjamin Plotinsky, and the agency’s communications team, supervised by Deborah Kilroe.

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