



# CBO's Recent Publications and Work in Progress as of March 31, 2026

APRIL | 2026

To provide Congress with a comprehensive review of its work, the Congressional Budget Office publishes quarterly reports that highlight the agency's recent publications and summarize its work in progress.<sup>1</sup> Over the past three months, CBO has produced a variety of budget and economic analyses, fulfilling the agency's mission of supporting Congress during each stage of the legislative process. The agency's work takes many forms, including technical assistance to committees and Members when they are crafting legislation, cost estimates of legislation, testimonies, reports, and other analytical products.

## Recent Cost Estimates

Through its technical assistance and cost estimates, CBO provides Congress with information about the effects of proposed legislation on the federal budget. The agency is required by law to prepare a cost estimate for nearly every bill that is approved by a full Congressional committee of the House of Representatives or the Senate. The agency publishes cost estimates at other stages of the legislative process, too, if requested to do so by a relevant committee or by Congressional leadership. CBO also estimates the budgetary effects of bills scheduled to be considered under suspension of the rules in the House, a procedure sometimes used to consider legislation on the House floor in an expedited manner.<sup>2</sup>

This past quarter, the agency published 263 cost estimates, including the following:

- A cost estimate for H.R. 2102, the Major Richard Star Act, which would permit Chapter 61 retirees—service members who have retired from the armed forces because of a disability—to receive the full amount of both their military retired pay and their veterans' disability compensation;
- A cost estimate for H.R. 7008, the Stop Insider Trading Act, which would prohibit Members of Congress and their spouses and dependent children from buying certain financial assets while the Member is in office;
- A cost estimate for H.R. 2641, the Day 1, Dollar 1 E-Verify Act, which would require all federal contractors and their subcontractors to use E-Verify, a federal web-based system that allows public- and private-sector employers to confirm that newly hired employees are eligible to work in the United States;
- A cost estimate for S. 3249, the Strategic Subsea Cables Act of 2026, which would direct the Administration to protect the global network of undersea fiber-optic cables and other critical undersea infrastructure;
- A cost estimate for H.R. 7148, the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2026, which would provide full-year appropriations and authorities for fiscal year 2026 for agencies covered by 3 of the 12 annual appropriation acts;
- A cost estimate for H.R. 7006, the Financial Services and General Government and National Security, Department of State, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2026, which would provide full-year appropriations and authorities for fiscal year

1. For previous editions of this report, see [www.cbo.gov/taxonomy/term/3/recurring-reports](http://www.cbo.gov/taxonomy/term/3/recurring-reports). To receive the *Quarter in Review* newsletter that accompanies each report in this series, readers can submit their email address under "Stay Connected" at the bottom of any page on CBO's website.

2. In addition, the agency prepares cost estimates when a bill is the subject of a motion to be placed on the Consensus Calendar—an alternative route to the floor for certain House bills and resolutions that have broad bipartisan support.

Table 1.

**Selected Analytical Publications From CBO: January 1, 2026, Through March 31, 2026**

Publication	Date
<i>Sensitivity of the Distribution of Household Income to the Treatment of Health Insurance From 1979 to 2021</i>	January 6, 2026
<i>The Demographic Outlook: 2026 to 2056</i>	January 7, 2026
<i>CBO's Current View of the Economy From 2026 to 2028</i>	January 8, 2026
<i>Monthly Budget Review: December 2025</i>	January 9, 2026
<i>The Opioid Crisis: Federal Policy Approaches to Reduce Supply, Demand, and Harm</i>	January 13, 2026
<i>Expired and Expiring Authorizations of Appropriations: 2026 Preliminary Report</i>	January 15, 2026
<i>The Accuracy of CBO's Budget Projections for Fiscal Year 2025</i>	January 16, 2026
<i>The Distribution of Household Income, 2022</i>	January 21, 2026
<i>Estimates of the Cost of Federal Credit Programs in 2026</i>	January 22, 2026
<i>Answers to Questions for the Record Following a Hearing on Oversight of CBO</i>	January 30, 2026
<i>Monthly Budget Review: January 2026</i>	February 9, 2026
<i>Estimating the Effects of Changes in Permitting Requirements on Private Investment</i>	February 9, 2026
<i>The Budget and Economic Outlook: 2026 to 2036</i>	February 11, 2026
<i>The Economic Outlook for 2026 to 2036 in 17 Slides</i>	February 11, 2026
<i>Key Methods That CBO Used to Estimate the Macroeconomic Effects of the 2025 Reconciliation Act: Working Paper 2026-01</i>	February 20, 2026
<i>Estimating the Budgetary Cost of U.S. Commitments to the International Monetary Fund: Working Paper 2026-02</i>	February 27, 2026
<i>Monthly Budget Review: February 2026</i>	March 9, 2026
<i>Testimony on The Budget and Economic Outlook: 2026 to 2036</i>	March 11, 2026
<i>How Changes in Revenues and Outlays Would Affect Debt Service, Deficits, and Debt: 2026 to 2036</i>	March 16, 2026
<i>Testimony on the Congressional Budget Office's Request for Appropriations for Fiscal Year 2027 (House)</i>	March 18, 2026
<i>Legislation Enacted in the First Session of the 119th Congress That Affects Mandatory Spending or Revenues</i>	March 19, 2026
<i>Testimony on Social Security's Finances</i>	March 25, 2026
<i>The Federal Budget in Fiscal Year 2025</i>	March 30, 2026
<i>Mandatory Spending in Fiscal Year 2025</i>	March 30, 2026
<i>Discretionary Spending in Fiscal Year 2025</i>	March 30, 2026
<i>Revenues in Fiscal Year 2025</i>	March 30, 2026
<i>Using the CBO-EPPA Model to Analyze Carbon Import Tariffs and Export Rebates: Working Paper 2026-03</i>	March 30, 2026

Data source: Congressional Budget Office.

Selected publications may include testimonies, reports, working papers, slide decks, modeling tools, and infographics published by CBO.

2026 for agencies covered by 2 of the 12 annual appropriation acts;

- A [cost estimate](#) for S. 2975, the PIPELINE Safety Act of 2025, which would reauthorize the pipeline safety programs of the Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration through 2030;
- A [cost estimate](#) for S. 836, the Children and Teens' Online Privacy Protection Act, which would amend provisions of the Children's Online Privacy Protection Act to establish new protections for children under the age of 13 and to extend protections to teenagers under the age of 17;
- A [cost estimate](#) for H.R. 3492, the Protect Children's Innocence Act, which would create new criminal penalties for providing certain surgeries and drug treatments to minors that assist with them in

transitioning genders (sometimes referred to as gender-affirming care); and

- A [cost estimate](#) for H.R. 3380, the TAILOR Act of 2025, which would require federal financial regulatory agencies to limit the burden of financial regulations by tailoring regulatory actions to the relevant institutions on the basis of their risk profiles and business models.

## Recent Analytical Reports

In addition to cost estimates, CBO has released 29 reports, testimonies, and other analytical products since publishing its last quarterly report on the agency's work in progress (see Table 1).

Notably, CBO continued to bolster its efforts to be transparent about its methods and data. As part of those

efforts, the agency posted on its website a [blog post](#) announcing its plan to publish additional computer code on its [GitHub page](#) that offers a closer look at the modeling underlying its analyses. CBO also released [presentations](#) that were given by the agency's staff, as well as updated [models and code](#). This past quarter, the agency posted 16 new code repositories, including [one](#) for projecting the budgetary effects of tariffs, [one](#) for calculating discount factors from CBO's forecasts of Treasury yields, [one](#) for modeling the effects of changes in permitting requirements on private investment, and [one](#) for analyzing state-level quarterly unemployment rates and their implications for Unemployment Insurance Extended Benefits eligibility. The agency also updated 3 repositories, including [one](#) for generating inflation factors that are used in its health insurance simulation model.

A number of products provided an analysis of or information about the nation's budgetary and economic situation:

- CBO's [annual report](#) presenting the budget and economic outlook, along with a companion [slide deck](#) highlighting key findings about the outlook for the economy, [press briefing slides](#), and the Director's [statement and testimony](#) before the Senate;
- [Testimony](#) before the Senate on CBO's projections of Social Security's finances;
- A [blog post](#) responding to questions from Members of Congress about how budgetary and economic outcomes might differ from CBO's February 2026 projections;
- A [blog post](#) providing an update about CBO's projections of the budgetary effects of tariffs;
- A [blog post](#) providing CBO's updated projections of the Hospital Insurance Trust Fund's finances;
- An easy-to-use [modeling tool](#) that allows users to calculate the approximate debt service costs (or savings) associated with changes in federal revenues and outlays;
- An [infographic](#) presenting the federal budget in the prior fiscal year and companion infographics depicting [mandatory spending](#), [discretionary spending](#), and [revenues](#);
- A [short report](#) summarizing legislation enacted in the first session of the 119th Congress that affects mandatory spending or revenues;
- The [data](#) for CBO's long-term budget outlook;
- A [slide deck](#) examining the distribution of household income, means-tested transfers, and federal taxes in 2022 and the associated trends since 1979;
- A [short report](#) detailing CBO's current view of the economy from 2026 to 2028;
- A recurring [short report](#) identifying expired and expiring authorizations of appropriations; and
- A recurring [report](#) describing the agency's current estimates of the cost of federal credit programs.

In addition, each month since the previous edition of the agency's *Work in Progress*, CBO has issued its *Monthly Budget Review* of federal spending and revenues for the preceding month and the fiscal year to date. The agency also published [testimony](#) before the House regarding its upcoming appropriation request for fiscal year 2027, with Senate testimony forthcoming.

Two recurring reports provided information about the agency's baseline projections:

- A [report](#) examining the accuracy of the agency's budget projections for fiscal year 2025 and
- A [report](#) detailing CBO's long-term demographic projections.

Other products explained analytical methods that CBO uses in its work, supplied background information about that work, or provided Congress with analyses of policy issues:

- A [working paper](#) presenting an analysis of the effects of carbon import tariffs and export rebates (implemented along with a carbon tax) on sectoral output, trade, and carbon dioxide emissions;
- A [working paper](#) explaining CBO's approach to estimating the budgetary cost of U.S. commitments to the International Monetary Fund;
- A [working paper](#) explaining key methods CBO used to estimate the 2025 reconciliation act's (Public Law 119-21's) macroeconomic effects, with a focus on new approaches developed for the analysis;
- A [slide deck](#) describing an analytical approach CBO developed to estimate how changes to permitting requirements would affect private investment and,

therefore, the capital stock that contributes to economic output;

- A [report](#) describing potential policy approaches to address the opioid crisis; and
- A [slide deck](#) detailing how health insurance spending has been measured in CBO's analyses of the distribution of household income and the impact of alternative measures.

CBO also responded to questions and requests for information from Members of Congress:

- [Answers to questions](#) for the record following a hearing on oversight of CBO,
- A [letter](#) estimating the costs associated with federal deployments of National Guard personnel to U.S. cities, and
- A [letter](#) estimating the costs of using the name "Department of War."

## Work in Progress

As of March 31, 2026, CBO was preparing 282 cost estimates, nearly all of which are for legislation that has been approved by a committee (see Table 2 on page 6). The agency was also working on 28 analytical products that it expects to complete in the coming months.

Six recurring reports were in progress as of March 31:

- *Monthly Budget Review: March 2026* (to be released April 8),
- *Transparency at CBO: Plans for 2026 and a Review of 2025* (to be released April 13),
- *How Changes in Economic Conditions Might Affect the Federal Budget: 2026 to 2036* (to be released April 21),
- *Expired and Expiring Authorizations of Appropriations: 2026 Final Report* (to be released July 2026),
- *CBO's 2026 Long-Term Projections for Social Security* (to be released September 2026), and
- *Options for Reducing the Deficit: 2027 to 2036* (to be released December 2026).

Four products requested by Members of Congress were in progress as of March 31:

- A visual report analyzing trends in the distribution of rebates paid by pharmaceutical manufacturers in Medicare's Part D program,
- A report assessing the current and potential future role of geothermal energy in the United States,
- A slide deck analyzing the cost of implementing the Department of Defense's 2026 budget request, and
- A report describing health insurance coverage by small businesses and options for them to offer coverage.

Other in-progress products will explain analytical methods that CBO uses in its work, provide background information about that work, or provide Congress with analyses of policy issues:

- An easy-to-use modeling tool demonstrating CBO's methods for projecting discretionary spending;
- An easy-to-use modeling tool illustrating the effects of changes in economic conditions on the federal budget;
- A visual report illustrating the makeup of military compensation for 2026;
- A visual report outlining how the federal government subsidizes health insurance, the total cost of those subsidies, and the factors driving projected growth in the cost of subsidies over the next decade;
- A report analyzing the Treasury's assistance to the airline industry during the COVID-19 pandemic, including the terms and conditions of the programs and their economic and budgetary effects;
- A report analyzing the Federal Reserve's role in stabilizing financial markets during crises, focusing on its activities during the pandemic;
- A report and a companion slide deck discussing the federal government's financial commitments through its credit and insurance programs;
- A report assessing the quality of CBO's baseline projections of revenues from 1982 to 2024;
- A report describing the taxation of Social Security benefits and CBO's projections of related revenues;
- A report presenting the components of federal excise tax receipts and CBO's approaches for projecting revenues from those components;

- A report describing how the federal government supports housing in rural communities through direct loans, loan guarantees, tax credits, rental assistance, and secondary market programs;
- A working paper explaining CBO's methods for assessing the effects of research and development on the economy and the budget;
- A working paper describing CBO's approaches for analyzing the effects of changes to Medicaid policy on the distribution of household income;
- A working paper describing key trends in immigration and emigration and examining how immigrants' earnings evolve over time;
- A working paper estimating the effect of the supply of long-term Treasury debt on the term premium;
- A working paper providing details about how CBO estimates the value of Social Security wealth for its analysis of the distribution of family wealth;
- A working paper describing how CBO estimated the effects of the individual income tax and Medicaid provisions of the 2025 reconciliation act on the labor supply; and
- A working paper describing a model used in the "Atlas of Military Compensation" for estimating what the annual costs of future veterans' benefits would be if they were included as a part of compensation for service members on active duty.

CBO's [published reports](#) and a list of [upcoming releases](#) are available on the agency's website.

The Congressional Budget Office prepares this report each quarter to help keep Congress informed about the agency's work. Jing Guo prepared this edition with guidance from Leigh Angres and with contributions from many people at CBO. Jeffrey Kling reviewed the report, and Michael Fialkowski edited it.

The report is available at [www.cbo.gov/publication/62155](http://www.cbo.gov/publication/62155). CBO seeks feedback to make its work as useful as possible. Please send comments to [communications@cbo.gov](mailto:communications@cbo.gov).



Phillip L. Swagel  
Director



Table 2.

## Forthcoming Cost Estimates for Bills That Were Approved by a Committee as of March 31, 2026

Bill number	Title	Committee
<b>House bills</b>		
H.R.38	Constitutional Concealed Carry Reciprocity Act of 2025	H. Judiciary
H.R.41	Unrecognized Southeast Alaska Native Communities Recognition and Compensation Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R.59	Mens Rea Reform Act of 2025	H. Judiciary
H.R.151	Equal Representation Act	H. Oversight and Government Reform
H.R.161	New Source Review Permitting Improvement Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.178	To require the Secretary of Agriculture to carry out activities to suppress wildfires, and for other purposes	H. Natural Resources
H.R.204	Accurately Counting Risk Elimination Solutions Act; ACRES Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
H.R.260	No Tax Dollars for Terrorists Act	S. Foreign Relations
H.R.301	Geothermal Energy Opportunity Act; GEO Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R.398	Geothermal Cost-Recovery Authority Act of 2025	H. Natural Resources
H.R.421	Small Business Regulatory Flexibility Improvements Act	H. Judiciary
H.R.428	Bonuses for Cost-Cutters Act of 2025	H. Oversight and Government Reform
H.R.435	Direct Hire to Fight Fires	H. Natural Resources
H.R.725	Crow Revenue Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R.842	Nancy Gardner Sewell Medicare Multi-Cancer Early Detection Screening Coverage Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R.940	Fair Audits and Inspections for Regulators' Exams Act; FAIR Exams Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.952	Reversionary Interest Conveyance Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
H.R.1077	Streamlining Thermal Energy Through Advanced Mechanisms Act; STEAM Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R.1110	Grazing for Wildfire Risk Reduction Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R.1181	Protecting Privacy in Purchases Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.1276	To remove restrictions from a parcel of land in Paducah, Kentucky	S. Energy and Natural Resources
H.R.1319	Modern Worker Empowerment Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.1329	Smithsonian American Women's History Museum Act	H. House Administration
H.R.1468	Protect America's Innovation and Economic Security From CCP Act of 2025	H. Judiciary
H.R.1612	Flatside Wilderness Additions Act	S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry
H.R.1731	Standard Fees to Expedite Evaluation and Streamlining Act; Standard FEES Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.1744	United States Commission on International Religious Freedom Reauthorization Act of 2025	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.1829	Apache County and Navajo County Conveyance Act of 2025	S. Energy and Natural Resources
H.R.1897	ESA Amendments Act of 2025	H. Natural Resources
H.R.1900	Bank Failure Prevention Act of 2025	H. Financial Services
H.R.2069	Stop Secret Spending Act of 2025	H. Oversight and Government Reform
H.R.2130	Tribal Trust Land Homeownership Act of 2025	H. Natural Resources
H.R.2159	Count the Crimes to Cut Act	S. Judiciary
H.R.2252	North Dakota Trust Lands Completion Act of 2025	H. Natural Resources
H.R.2289	Proportional Reviews for Broadband Deployment Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.2299	Ensuring Workers Get PAID Act of 2025	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.2312	Tipped Employee Protection Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.2347	Survivor Justice Tax Prevention Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R.2405	The White Oak Resilience Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R.2478	Financial Exploitation Prevention Act of 2025	H. Financial Services
H.R.2484	Seniors' Access to Critical Medications Act of 2025	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.2504	The U.S.-European Nuclear Energy Cooperation Act of 2025	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.2528	Association Health Plans Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.2556	Comprehensive Offshore Resource Enhancement Act of 2025; CORE Act of 2025	H. Natural Resources
H.R.2571	Self-Insurance Protection Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.2657	Sammy's Law	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.2766	Special District Fairness and Accessibility Act	H. Oversight and Government Reform
H.R.2835	Small Bank Holding Company Relief Act	H. Financial Services

Continued

Table 2.

Continued

## Forthcoming Cost Estimates for Bills That Were Approved by a Committee as of March 31, 2026

Bill number	Title	Committee
H.R.2846	To amend title II of the Public Health Service Act to include as an additional right or privilege of commissioned officers of the Public Health Service (and their beneficiaries) certain leave provided under title 10, United States Code to commissioned officers of the Army (or their beneficiaries)	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.2870	Working Families Flexibility Act of 2025	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.2985	Modernizing Government Technology Reform Act	H. Oversight and Government Reform
H.R.3074	Common Cents Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.3149	App Store Accountability Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.3259	Post Quantum Cybersecurity Standards Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R.3340	Modernizing Access to Our Public Oceans Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R.3419	To amend the Public Health Service Act to reauthorize the telehealth network and telehealth resource centers grant programs	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.3420	Words Matter Act of 2025	H. Judiciary
H.R.3446	FDIC Board Accountability Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.3447	Chip Security Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.3699	Energy Choice Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.3706	Standards for Understanding Source and Habitat Identification Act; SUSHI Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R.3831	Florida Safe Seas Act of 2025	H. Natural Resources
H.R.3858	Sport Fish Restoration, Recreational Boating Safety, and Wildlife Restoration Act of 2025	H. Natural Resources
H.R.4123	Federal Improvement in Technology Procurement Act; FIT Procurement Act	H. Oversight and Government Reform
H.R.4171	Small Entrepreneurs' Empowerment and Development Act of 2025; SEED Act of 2025	H. Financial Services
H.R.4214	Clean Air and Building Infrastructure Improvement Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.4218	Clean Air and Economic Advancement Reform Act; CLEAR Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.4255	Enhancing Safety for Animals Act of 2025	H. Natural Resources
H.R.4346	Preventing the Escalation of Armed Conflict in Europe Act of 2025; PEACE Act of 2025	H. Financial Services
H.R.4371	Kayla Hamilton Act	H. Judiciary
H.R.4427	Syria Sanctions Accountability Act of 2025	H. Financial Services
H.R.4460	Stop Agency Fiat Enforcement of Guidance Act; SAFE Guidance Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.4463	To amend the Catawba Indian Tribe of South Carolina Land Claims Settlement Act of 1993	H. Natural Resources
H.R.4642	Fiscal Contingency Preparedness Act	H. Oversight and Government Reform
H.R.4646	Whistleblower Protection Act of 2025	H. Financial Services
H.R.4669	Fixing Emergency Management for Americans Act of 2025; FEMA Act of 2025	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R.4671	Ensuring Casualty Assistance for Our Firefighters Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R.4690	Reliable Federal infrastructure Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.4711	Rapid Expulsion of Migrant Offenders Who Violate and Evade Act; REMOVE Act	H. Judiciary
H.R.4930	To expand the sharing of information with respect to suspected violations of intellectual property rights in trade	H. Ways and Means
H.R.5089	Weather Research and Forecasting Innovation Reauthorization Act of 2025; Weather Act Reauthorization Act of 2025	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R.5169	Retire Through Ownership Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.5262	Bank Competition Modernization Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.5270	Stress Testing Accountability and Transparency Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.5276	Community Bank Leverage Improvement and Flexibility for Transparency Act; Community Bank LIFT Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.5291	Merchant Banking Modernization Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.5334	Supporting Early-Childhood Educators' Deductions Act of 2025; SEED Act of 2025	H. Ways and Means
H.R.5347	Health Care Efficiency Through Flexibility Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R.5366	Federal Disaster Tax Relief Act of 2025	H. Ways and Means
H.R.5438	Incentivize Savings Act	H. Oversight and Government Reform
H.R.5525	Stop DC Capital Authoritarian Motorvehicle Enforcement and Restoration of Autonomy Act; Stop DC CAMERA Act	H. Oversight and Government Reform
H.R.5576	Enhancing Geothermal Production on Federal Lands Act	H. Natural Resources

Continued



Table 2.

Continued

## Forthcoming Cost Estimates for Bills That Were Approved by a Committee as of March 31, 2026

Bill number	Title	Committee
H.R.5587	Harnessing Energy at Thermal Sources Act; HEATS Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R.5617	Geothermal Gold Book Development Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R.5631	Geothermal Ombudsman for National Deployment and Optimal Reviews Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R.5638	Geothermal Royalty Reform Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R.5682	To take certain land in the State of California into trust for the benefit of the Pechanga Band of Indians, and for other purposes	H. Natural Resources
H.R.5688	Non-Domiciled CDL Integrity Act	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R.5713	Expedited Removal of Criminal Aliens Act	H. Judiciary
H.R.5778	Improving SBA Engagement on Employee Ownership Act	H. Small Business
H.R.5877	Combating Money Laundering in Cyber Crime Act of 2025	H. Financial Services
H.R.5891	Withhold Member Pay During Shutdowns Act	H. House Administration
H.R.6046	Broadband and Telecommunications RAIL Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.6084	ERISA Litigation Reform Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.6194	Protecting Americans From Russian Litigation Act of 2025	H. Judiciary
H.R.6196	Locally Led Development and Humanitarian Response Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.6247	To designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 13355 North Lon Adams Road in Marana, Arizona, as the "Mayor Ed Honea Memorial Post Office"	H. Oversight and Government Reform
H.R.6260	Keeping Violent Offenders Off Our Streets Act	H. Judiciary
H.R.6291	Children and Teens' Online Privacy Protection Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.6300	Grasslands Grazing Act of 2025	H. Natural Resources
H.R.6373	Air Permitting Improvements to Protect National Security Act of 2025	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.6387	Fire Improvement and Reforming Exceptional Events Act; FIRE Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.6398	Reducing and Eliminating Duplicative Environmental Regulations Act; RED Tape Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.6399	To direct the United States Postal Service to designate a single, unique zip code for Highland City, Utah	H. Oversight and Government Reform
H.R.6409	Foreign Emissions and Nonattainment Clarification for Economic Stability Act; FENCES Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.6428	To require the Secretary of State to submit a report on participation in educational and cultural exchange programs	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.6453	ADA 30 Days to Comply Act	H. Judiciary
H.R.6498	Student Financial Clarity Act of 2025	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.6502	College Financial Aid Clarity Act of 2025	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.6541	Regulation A+ Improvement Act of 2025	H. Financial Services
H.R.6544	Regulatory Efficiency, Verification, Itemization, and Enhanced Workflow Act of 2025; REVIEW Act of 2025	H. Financial Services
H.R.6546	Merger Process Review Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.6550	American Financial Institution Regulatory Sovereignty and Transparency Act of 2025; American FIRST Act of 2025	H. Financial Services
H.R.6551	New Bank Application Numbers Knowledge Act of 2025; New BANK Act of 2025	H. Financial Services
H.R.6552	Bank-Fintech Partnership Enhancement Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.6553	Tailoring and Indexing Enhanced Regulations Act of 2025; TIER Act of 2025	H. Financial Services
H.R.6554	Community Bank Representation Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.6555	Enhancing Bank Resolution Participation Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.6570	Merger Agreement Approvals Clarity and Predictability Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.6622	Sunshine for Regulatory Decrees and Settlements Act of 2025	H. Judiciary
H.R.6719	James T. Woods Act	S. Judiciary
H.R.6916	Federal Program Integrity and Fraud Prevention Act of 2025	H. Oversight and Government Reform
H.R.6955	Main Street Capital Access Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.6956	Barcode Automation for Revenue Collection to Organize Disbursement and Enhance Efficiency Act; BARCODE Efficiency Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R.6998	Renewed Hope Act	H. Judiciary
H.R.7022	Mystic Alerts Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.7056	Community Bank Regulatory Tailoring Act	H. Financial Services

Continued

Table 2.

Continued

## Forthcoming Cost Estimates for Bills That Were Approved by a Committee as of March 31, 2026

Bill number	Title	Committee
H.R.7058	Foreign Adversary AI Risk Assessment and Diplomacy Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7082	Fostering Learning and Excellence in Charter Schools Act; FLEX Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7086	Equitable Access to School Facilities Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7127	Restoring the Secondary Trading Market Act	H. Financial Services
H.R.7128	TRIA Program Reauthorization Act of 2026	H. Financial Services
H.R.7256	Federal Workforce Early Separation Incentives Act	H. Oversight and Government Reform
H.R.7257	Securing Community Upgrades for a Resilient Grid Act; SECURE Grid Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.7258	Energy Emergency Leadership Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.7266	Rural and Municipal Utility Cybersecurity Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.7272	Pipeline Cybersecurity Preparedness Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.7273	NASA Reauthorization Act of 2026	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R.7305	Energy Threat Analysis Center Act of 2026	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.7386	First Responder Network Authority Reauthorization Act of 2026	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.7401	Small Business Lending Fraud Prevention Act	H. Small Business
H.R.7412	Put America on Commission Act of 2026	H. Small Business
H.R.7567	Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2026	H. Agriculture
H.R.7605	African Development Foundation Termination Act of 2026	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7613	Airspace Location and Enhanced Risk Transparency Act of 2026; ALERT Act	H. Armed Services
H.R.7613	Airspace Location and Enhanced Risk Transparency Act of 2026; ALERT Act	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R.7616	Transatlantic Academic Security and Risk Mitigation Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7630	Republic of Georgia Sovereignty Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7632	Strategic Hybrid Activities Defense and Operations for the West Act; SHADOW Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7633	American Assistance Visibility Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7640	Shut Down Sanctuary Policies Act of 2026	H. Judiciary
H.R.7641	Transparency in Foreign Assistance Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7642	Generating Utility Through International Disaster Expertise Act; GUIDE Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7649	Humanitarian Theft Enforcement Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7653	Biodefense Diplomacy Enhancement Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7654	Advance Global Health Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7661	Stop the Sexualization of Children Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7669	Rejecting the Erasure of Afghan Women and Girls Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7674	Venezuela Democratic Transition Strategy Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7675	Securing Partner Supply Chains Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R.7677	Closing the Provider Fraud Gap Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7688	DPA Modernization Act of 2026	H. Financial Services
H.R.7720	Child Care Payment Integrity and Fraud Accountability Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7721	Combating Regulatory Abuse, Closing Known Deficiencies, and Overseeing Waste Nationwide Act; CRACKDOWN Act of 2026	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7722	Child Care Integrity Monitoring Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7723	Safeguarding Taxpayer Dollars in Child Care Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7724	No Waivers for Fraud Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7725	Stop Child Care Fraud Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7726	No Funds for Repeat Child Care Violations Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7730	Bankruptcy Threshold Adjustment Act of 2026	H. Judiciary
H.R.7757	Kids Internet and Digital Safety Act; KIDS Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R.7813	NOAA Weather Radio Modernization Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R.7890	Science of Reading Act of 2026	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7891	Student Aid Fraud Oversight and Accountability Act of 2026	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7892	No Aid for Ghost Students Act of 2026	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7893	FAFSA Verification Efficiency Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7894	Truman Scholarship Clean House Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R.7934	Settlement Agreement Information Database Act of 2026	H. Oversight and Government Reform

Continued



Table 2.

Continued

## Forthcoming Cost Estimates for Bills That Were Approved by a Committee as of March 31, 2026

Bill number	Title	Committee
H.R.7959	IRS Whistleblower Program Improvement Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R.7971	Taxpayer Experience Improvement Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R.8065	Restoring Executive Branch Authorities to Oversee Offices of the United States Attorneys Act of 2026	H. Judiciary
<b>Senate bills</b>		
S.90	Historic Roadways Protection Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.91	Western Wildfire Support Act of 2025	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.240	Crow Tribe Water Rights Settlement Amendments Act of 2025	S. Indian Affairs
S.241	Northern Montana Water Security Act of 2025	S. Indian Affairs
S.277	To release a federal reversionary interest and convey mineral interests in Chester County, Tennessee, and for other purposes	S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry
S.291	Lower Colorado River Multi-Species Conservation Program Amendment Act of 2025	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.342	Purple Heart Veterans Education Act of 2025	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.410	Love Lives On Act of 2025	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.446	To prohibit Big Cypress National Preserve from being designated as wilderness or as a component of the National Wilderness Preservation System, and for other purposes	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.544	Mining Regulatory Clarity Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.545	Combating Illicit Xylazine Act	S. Judiciary
S.564	Zuni Indian Tribe Water Rights Settlement Act of 2025	S. Indian Affairs
S.565	Navajo Nation Rio San José Stream System Water Rights Settlement Act of 2025	S. Indian Affairs
S.601	To remove restrictions from a parcel of land in Paducah, Kentucky	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.637	Navajo-Gallup Water Supply Project Amendments Act of 2025	S. Indian Affairs
S.638	To amend the Act of June 22, 1948	S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry
S.649	Guard and Reserve GI Bill Parity Act of 2025	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.815	To designate the outdoor amphitheater at the Blue Ridge Music Center in Galax, Virginia, as the "Rick Boucher Amphitheater"	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.861	Disaster Assistance Simplification Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S.921	Tyler's Law	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S.933	NASA Transition Authorization Act of 2025	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S.1040	Drug Competition Enhancement Act	S. Judiciary
S.1041	Affordable Prescriptions for Patients Act	S. Judiciary
S.1095	Stop Significant and Time-Wasting Abuse Limiting Legitimate Innovation of New Generics Act; Stop STALLING Act	S. Judiciary
S.1096	Preserve Access to Affordable Generics and Biosimilars Act	S. Judiciary
S.1097	Interagency Patent Coordination and Improvement Act of 2025	S. Judiciary
S.1135	To amend the National Trails System Act to direct the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a study on the feasibility of designating the Bonneville Shoreline Trail	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.1157	Women and Lung Cancer Research and Preventive Services Act of 2025	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S.1199	SBA Fraud Enforcement Extension Act	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship
S.1321	Moab UMTRA Project Transition Act of 2025	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.1350	To modify the boundaries of the Talladega National Forest, and for other purposes	S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry
S.1353	To extend the authority for modifications to the Second Division Memorial in the District of Columbia	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.1363	New Mexico Land Grant-Mercedes Historical or Traditional Use Cooperation and Coordination Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.1440	Uniformed Services Leave Parity Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S.1462	Fix Our Forests Act	S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry
S.1516	Cahokia Mounds Mississippian Culture Study Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.1528	Comprehensive Health and Integrity in Licensing and Documentation Act of 2025; CHILD Act of 2025	S. Judiciary
S.1552	Living Donor Protection Act of 2025	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S.1602	Mathematical and Statistical Modeling Education Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S.1665	Obligations to Aberdeen's Trusted Heroes Act of 2025; OATH Act of 2025	S. Veterans' Affairs

Continued

Table 2.

Continued

### Forthcoming Cost Estimates for Bills That Were Approved by a Committee as of March 31, 2026

Bill number	Title	Committee
S.1680	Virginia Wilderness Additions Act of 2025	S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry
S.1681	Shenandoah Mountain Act	S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry
S.1726	Automotive Support Services to Improve Safe Transportation Act of 2025; ASSIST Act of 2025	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.1728	Employee Ownership Representation Act of 2025	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S.1787	Dolores River National Conservation Area and Special Management Area Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.1809	Drone Espionage Act	S. Judiciary
S.1868	Critical Access for Veterans Care Act	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.1898	Orbital Sustainability Act of 2025; ORBITS Act of 2025	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S.1981	Strategic Grazing to Reduce Risk of Wildfire Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.2015	National Prescribed Fire Act of 2025	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.2016	Chugach Alaska Land Exchange Oil Spill Recovery Act of 2025	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.2061	Molly R. Loomis Research for Descendants of Toxic Exposed Veterans Act of 2025	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.2082	Nuclear Recycling Efficient Fuels Utilizing Expedited Licensing Act of 2025; Nuclear REFUEL Act of 2025	S. Environment and Public Works
S.2102	Ralph David Abernathy, Sr., National Historic Site Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.2220	Fighting for the Overlooked Recognition of Groups Operating in Toxic Test Environments in Nevada (FORGOTTEN) Veterans Act of 2025	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.2222	Critical Undersea Infrastructure Resilience Initiative Act	S. Foreign Relations
S.2232	Expanding the Surety Bond Program Act of 2025	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship
S.2236	Young African Leaders Initiative Act of 2026; YALI Act of 2026	S. Foreign Relations
S.2262	American Voices in Federal Lands Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.2264	Advancing VA's Emergency Response to (AVERT) Crises Act of 2025	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.2273	Wyoming Education Trust Modernization Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.2309	Veteran Burial Timeliness and Death Certificate Accountability Act	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.2328	Military Learning for Credit Act of 2025	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.2333	Health Records Enhancement Act	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.2351	Space Exploration Research Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S.2397	Coordinating and Aligning Records to Improve and Normalize Governance for Our Veterans Health Act of 2025; CARING for Our Veterans Health Act of 2025	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.2403	Retire Through Ownership Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S.2440	To direct the Secretary of Agriculture to convey certain National Forest System land located in Franklin County, Mississippi, and for other purposes	S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry
S.2548	Shawnee National Forest Conservation Act of 2025	S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry
S.2666	Foreign Robocall Elimination Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S.2787	Grasslands Grazing Act of 2025	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.2881	To provide for the transfer of administrative jurisdiction over certain federal land in the State of California, and for other purposes	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.2934	Protecting Americans From Russian Litigation Act of 2025	S. Judiciary
S.2981	Veterans Prosthetics Advancement and Reform Act	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.3004	Upper Price River Watershed Project Act of 2025	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.3023	Safe Cloud Storage Act	S. Judiciary
S.3033	Improving Access to Care for Rural Veterans Act	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.3138	Veterans Supporting Prosthetics Opportunities and Recreational Therapy Act; Veterans SPORT Act	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.3266	USMMA Athletics Act of 2025	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S.3303	Leveraging Integrated Networks in Communities for Veterans Act; LINC VA Act	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.3315	Health Care Cybersecurity and Resiliency Act of 2026	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S.3383	Unlocking Native Lands and Opportunities for Commerce and Key Economic Developments Act of 2025	S. Indian Affairs
S.3468	National Programmable Cloud Laboratories Network Act of 2025	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S.3493	Carson City Public Land Correction Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.3527	Montana Sportsmen Conservation Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S.3639	Satellite and Telecommunications Streamlining Act; SAT Streamlining Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation

Continued



Table 2.

Continued

## Forthcoming Cost Estimates for Bills That Were Approved by a Committee as of March 31, 2026

Bill number	Title	Committee
S.3747	Home School Graduation Recognition Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S.3755	Digital Commodity Intermediaries Act	S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry
S.3758	End Veterans Overdose Act of 2026	S. Veterans' Affairs
S.3798	Safe Access to Cash Act of 2026	S. Judiciary
S.3923	Weather Research and Forecasting Innovation Reauthorization Act of 2026	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation

Data source: Congressional Budget Office.

Legislation that appears more than once has been ordered reported by multiple committees in one chamber or by both the House and the Senate.