



**Table 1. Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under H.R. 7567, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2026**

**Summary**

As introduced in the House of Representatives on February 13, 2026

|  | By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          | 2026-2031    | 2026-2036    |   |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------|---|
|  | 2026                                | 2027        | 2028        | 2029       | 2030      | 2031       | 2032       | 2033       | 2034       | 2035     | 2036     |              |              |   |
| <b>Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending</b>           |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| <b>Title I. Commodities</b>                                    |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                                     | *                                   | *           | *           | *          | *         | *          | *          | *          | *          | *        | *        | *            | *            | * |
| Estimated Outlays  | 1                                   | 4           | *           | *          | *         | *          | *          | *          | *          | *        | *        | -5           | 5            | * |
| <b>Title II. Conservation</b>                                  |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                                     | 56                                  | -282        | -427        | -53        | -10       | 78         | 6          | 7          | 7          | 7        | 7        | -638         | -604         |   |
| Estimated Outlays  | 32                                  | 50          | -11         | 32         | 12        | -14        | -74        | -44        | -15        | 11       | 20       | 101          | -1           |   |
| <b>Title III. Trade</b>  |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                                     | 0                                   | 5           | 7           | 8          | 7         | 8          | -7         | -7         | -7         | -7       | -7       | 35           | 0            |   |
| Estimated Outlays  | 0                                   | 5           | 7           | 8          | 7         | 8          | -7         | -7         | -7         | -7       | -7       | 35           | 0            |   |
| <b>Title IV. Nutrition<sup>a</sup></b>                         |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                                     | *                                   | *           | *           | *          | *         | *          | *          | *          | *          | *        | *        | *            | *            | * |
| Estimated Outlays  | *                                   | *           | *           | *          | *         | *          | *          | *          | *          | *        | *        | *            | *            | * |
| <b>Title V. Credit</b>   |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                                     | 0                                   | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0        | 0            | 0            | 0 |
| Estimated Outlays  | 0                                   | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0        | 0            | 0            | 0 |
| <b>Title VI. Rural Development</b>                             |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                                     | 0                                   | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0        | 0            | 0            | 0 |
| Estimated Outlays  | 0                                   | 0           | 0           | 1          | 1         | 0          | -1         | -1         | 0          | 0        | 0        | 2            | 0            | 0 |
| <b>Title VII. Research, Extension, and Related Matters</b>     |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                                     | 1†                                  | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0        | 1†           | 1†           |   |
| Estimated Outlays  | *†                                  | *†          | *†          | *†         | *†        | 1†         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0        | 1†           | 1†           |   |
| <b>Title VIII. Forestry<sup>b</sup></b>                        |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                                     | *                                   | *           | *           | *          | *         | *          | *          | *          | *          | *        | *        | *            | *            | * |
| Estimated Outlays  | *                                   | 2           | 10          | 9          | 3         | -4         | -7         | -9         | -4         | *        | *        | 20           | *            |   |
| <b>Title IX. Energy</b>  |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                                     | -15                                 | 3           | 3           | 3          | 3         | 3          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0        | 0            | 0            | 0 |
| Estimated Outlays  | 1                                   | -7          | -2          | *          | 3         | 3          | 2          | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0        | -2           | 0            | 0 |
| <b>Title X. Horticulture, Marketing, and Regulatory Reform</b> |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                                     | 0                                   | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0        | 0            | 0            | 0 |
| Estimated Outlays  | 0                                   | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0        | 0            | 0            | 0 |
| <b>Title XI. Crop Insurance<sup>c</sup></b>                    |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                                     | *                                   | *           | *           | *          | *         | *          | *          | *          | *          | *        | *        | *            | *            | * |
| Estimated Outlays  | *                                   | *           | *           | *          | *         | *          | *          | *          | *          | *        | *        | *            | *            | * |
| <b>Title XII. Miscellaneous Provisions</b>                     |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                                     | 0                                   | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0        | 0            | 0            | 0 |
| Estimated Outlays  | 0                                   | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0        | 0            | 0            | 0 |
| <b>Total Changes in Direct Spending</b>                        |                                     |             |             |            |           |            |            |            |            |          |          |              |              |   |
| <b>Estimated Budget Authority</b>                              | <b>42†</b>                          | <b>-274</b> | <b>-417</b> | <b>-42</b> | <b>0</b>  | <b>89</b>  | <b>-1</b>  | <b>*</b>   | <b>*</b>   | <b>*</b> | <b>*</b> | <b>-602†</b> | <b>-603†</b> |   |
| <b>Estimated Outlays</b>                                       | <b>34</b>                           | <b>54</b>   | <b>4</b>    | <b>50</b>  | <b>26</b> | <b>-6†</b> | <b>-87</b> | <b>-61</b> | <b>-26</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>162†</b>  | <b>0†</b>    |   |

\* = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

† This estimate, originally posted on February 20, 2026, was revised and reposted on February 23, 2026, to correct spreadsheet errors in Table 1 for title VII.

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The costs of the legislation fall within budget functions 300 (natural resources and environment), 350 (agriculture), 450 (community and regional development), and 600 (income security).

All estimates are relative to CBO's February 2026 baseline.

- a. CBO estimates that enacting sections 4103 and 4104 would have insignificant effects on budget authority and outlays over the 2026-2036 period.
- b. CBO estimates that enacting sections 8207, 8303, 8304, 8415 through 8418, 8504, and 8509 would have insignificant effects on budget authority and outlays over the 2026-2036 period.
- c. CBO estimates that enacting section 11007 would have insignificant effects on budget authority and outlays over the 2026-2036 period.

Notes continue on the next page.



**Table 1. Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under H.R. 7567, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2026**

**Summary**

As introduced in the House of Representatives on February 13, 2026

**Increase in Long-Term Net Direct Spending**

CBO estimates that enacting H.R. 7567 would not increase net direct spending by more than \$2.5 billion in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2037.

**Mandates**

H.R. 7567 would impose intergovernmental and private-sector mandates as defined in the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act (UMRA).

Title I would impose a private-sector mandate on dairy manufacturers by expanding reporting requirements to include production costs and product yield information. CBO estimates that the cost to comply with the mandate would be small because producers are required to track and report similar information under current law.

Title IV would impose an intergovernmental mandate on state and local agencies that administer the National School Lunch Program by requiring local agencies to purchase at least 95 percent of commodities and food products used for the program from domestic sources. It also would require state agencies to oversee compliance with that requirement. Using information from the Food and Nutrition Service, CBO estimates that states would spend approximately \$25 million annually because of the associated additional cost of products, recordkeeping, and state oversight.

Title X would impose an intergovernmental mandate on state and local governments by preempting regulations on the labeling, sale, and use of pesticides. The cost of the mandate would be the lost revenue from fines collected by state and local governments for violations of such regulations. CBO cannot determine the cost of the mandate because the agency does not have information on the aggregate revenue from those fines.

Title X would impose an additional intergovernmental mandate by prohibiting state courts from holding an entity liable for failing to comply with pesticide-labeling requirements that differ from requirements established by the Environmental Protection Agency. By eliminating a right of action, that prohibition also would impose a private-sector mandate on entities that could no longer pursue claims. Based on recent large settlements, CBO estimates that the cost of the private-sector mandate would far exceed the private-sector threshold established in UMRA.

Title X also would prohibit state courts from issuing injunctions that would prevent state or tribal entities from dispersing aerial fire retardants.

Finally, title X would impose a private-sector mandate on importers of mandarin oranges and almonds by adding those two products to the list of products subject to marketing orders by the Department of Agriculture. Products that do not meet the standards of a marketing order cannot be sold in the United States. CBO estimates that the cost to comply with the mandate would be small because we expect that only a small portion of those products would be affected.

Title XII would impose an intergovernmental mandate by preempting state laws that regulate the sale of certain products from out-of-state livestock producers.

CBO cannot determine whether the costs of the intergovernmental mandates exceed the threshold (\$107 million, adjusted annually for inflation).

CBO estimates that the aggregate costs of the private-sector mandates are above the threshold established in UMRA (\$214 million in 2026, adjusted annually for inflation).

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**Table 2. Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under H.R. 7567, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2026**

**Title I, Commodities**

As introduced in the House of Representatives on February 13, 2026

|  | By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2026-<br>2031 | 2026-<br>2036 |   |
|--|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------|---------------|---|
|  | 2026                                | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 | 2034 | 2035 | 2036 |               |               |   |
| <b>Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending</b> |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |   |
| <b>Section 1002</b>                                  |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |   |
| Tree Assistance Program                              |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0             | 0             | 0 |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 1                                   | 4    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -5            | 5             | 0 |
| <b>Section 1009</b>                                  |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |   |
| Storage Facility Loans                               |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |   |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | *                                   | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *             | *             | * |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | *                                   | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *             | *             | * |
| <b>Total Changes in Direct Spending</b>              |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |   |
| <b>Estimated Budget Authority</b>                    | *                                   | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *             | *             | * |
| <b>Estimated Outlays</b>                             | 1                                   | 4    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | *    | -5            | 5             | * |

\* = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.



**Table 3. Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under H.R. 7567, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2026**

**Title II, Conservation**

As introduced in the House of Representatives on February 13, 2026

|  | By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2026-<br>2031 | 2026-<br>2036 |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------|---------------|--|
|  | 2026                                | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 | 2034 | 2035 | 2036 |               |               |  |
| <b>Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending</b> |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| <b>Sections 2201-2204 and 2501(a)(2)</b>             |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Environmental Quality Incentives Program             |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | -325 | -525 | -125 | -80  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -1,055        | -1,055        |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 12                                  | -51  | -164 | -145 | -145 | -133 | -116 | -55  | -20  | -5   | 0    | -626          | -822          |  |
| Sequestration Adjustment                             |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 0    | 30   | 7    | 5    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 42            | 42            |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 0    | 9    | 8    | 8    | 8    | 3    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 33            | 36            |  |
| Subtotal, Environmental Quality Incentives Program   |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | -325 | -495 | -118 | -75  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -1,013        | -1,013        |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 12                                  | -51  | -155 | -137 | -137 | -125 | -113 | -55  | -20  | -5   | 0    | -593          | -786          |  |
| <b>Sections 2301-2302</b>                            |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Conservation Stewardship Program                     |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0             | 0             |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 3                                   | 11   | 11   | 7    | 8    | 7    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 47            | 49            |  |
| <b>Section 2402</b>                                  |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Feral Swine Eradication and Control Program          |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 56                                  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 56            | 56            |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 7                                   | 7    | 11   | 12   | 10   | 9    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 56            | 56            |  |
| <b>Section 2403</b>                                  |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act        |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0             | 0             |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 9    | 14   | 13   | 11   | 3    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 50            | 54            |  |
| <b>Section 2404</b>                                  |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Emergency Conservation Program                       |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0             | 0             |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 1    | 9    | 20   | 13   | 0    | -11  | -14  | -14  | -4   | 0    | 43            | 0             |  |
| <b>Section 2405</b>                                  |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Emergency Watershed Program                          |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0             | 0             |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 1                                   | 2    | 3    | 5    | 5    | 0    | -1   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 16            | 15            |  |
| <b>Section 2501(a)(1)(A)</b>                         |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Farm Management Incentive Payments                   |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 12            | 12            |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 12            | 12            |  |
| Sequestration Adjustment                             |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 0    | *    | *    | *    | -1   | *    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -1            | -1            |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 0    | *    | *    | *    | -1   | *    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -1            | -1            |  |
| Subtotal, Farm Management Incentive Payments         |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 11            | 11            |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 11            | 11            |  |
| <b>Section 2501(a)(1)(B)</b>                         |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Transition Option for Certain Farmers                |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 50            | 50            |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 50            | 50            |  |
| Sequestration Adjustment                             |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 0    | -1   | -1   | *    | -1   | *    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -3            | -3            |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 0    | -1   | -1   | *    | -1   | *    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -3            | -3            |  |
| Subtotal, Transition Option for Certain Farmers      |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 10   | 9    | 9    | 10   | 9    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 47            | 47            |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 10   | 9    | 9    | 10   | 9    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 47            | 47            |  |
| <b>Sections 2601-2604(b)(1)</b>                      |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Agricultural Conservation Easement Program           |                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |  |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0             | 0             |  |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 7                                   | 28   | 30   | 38   | 27   | 9    | 7    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 139           | 148           |  |



**Table 3. Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under H.R. 7567, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2026**

**Title II, Conservation**

As introduced in the House of Representatives on February 13, 2026

|  | By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           | 2026-2031   | 2026-2036   |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
|  | 2026                                | 2027        | 2028        | 2029       | 2030       | 2031       | 2032       | 2033       | 2034       | 2035      | 2036      |             |             |
| <b>Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending</b> |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| <b>Section 2604(b)(2)</b>                            |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| ACEP AGI Provision                                   |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 7           | 7           | 7          | 7          | 7          | 7          | 7          | 7          | 7         | 7         | 35          | 70          |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 7           | 7           | 7          | 7          | 7          | 7          | 7          | 7          | 7         | 7         | 35          | 70          |
| Sequestration Adjustment                             |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 0           | *           | *          | -1         | *          | -1         | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | -1          | -2          |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 0           | *           | *          | -1         | *          | -1         | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | -1          | -2          |
| Subtotal, ACEP AGI Provision                         |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 7           | 7           | 7          | 6          | 7          | 6          | 7          | 7          | 7         | 7         | 34          | 68          |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 7           | 7           | 7          | 6          | 7          | 6          | 7          | 7          | 7         | 7         | 34          | 68          |
| <b>Sections 2701-2702</b>                            |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| Forest Conservation Easement Program                 |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 23          | 52          | 50         | 50         | 65         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 240         | 240         |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 13          | 38          | 49         | 50         | 59         | 27         | 4          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 209         | 240         |
| Sequestration Adjustment                             |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 0           | -3          | -3         | -3         | -4         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | -13         | -13         |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 0           | -2          | -3         | -3         | -3         | -2         | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | -11         | -13         |
| Subtotal, Forest Conservation Easement Program       |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 23          | 49          | 47         | 47         | 61         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 227         | 227         |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 13          | 36          | 46         | 47         | 56         | 25         | 4          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 198         | 227         |
| <b>Sections 2801-2807</b>                            |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| Regional Conservation Partnership Program            |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0           | 0           |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 2                                   | 10          | 11          | 10         | 10         | 10         | 11         | 11         | 11         | 12        | 12        | 53          | 110         |
| <b>Total Changes Excluding Sequestration</b>         |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 56                                  | -282        | -453        | -56        | -11        | 84         | 7          | 7          | 7          | 7         | 7         | -662        | -627        |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 32                                  | 50          | -17         | 28         | 8          | -17        | -74        | -44        | -15        | 11        | 20        | 84          | -18         |
| Total Sequestration Adjustment                       |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 0                                   | 0           | 26          | 3          | 1          | -6         | -1         | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 24          | 23          |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 0                                   | 0           | 6           | 4          | 4          | 3          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 17          | 17          |
| <b>Total Changes in Direct Spending</b>              |                                     |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |             |
| <b>Estimated Budget Authority</b>                    | <b>56</b>                           | <b>-282</b> | <b>-427</b> | <b>-53</b> | <b>-10</b> | <b>78</b>  | <b>6</b>   | <b>7</b>   | <b>7</b>   | <b>7</b>  | <b>7</b>  | <b>-638</b> | <b>-604</b> |
| <b>Estimated Outlays</b>                             | <b>32</b>                           | <b>50</b>   | <b>-11</b>  | <b>32</b>  | <b>12</b>  | <b>-14</b> | <b>-74</b> | <b>-44</b> | <b>-15</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>101</b>  | <b>-1</b>   |

ACEP = Agricultural Conservation Easement Program; AGI = adjusted gross income; \* = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

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Under current law, conservation programs funded with mandatory appropriations are subject to sequestration. CBO assumes that H.R. 7567 will be enacted after the Office of Management and Budget publishes its 2027 sequestration report; therefore, we assume that budget authority for those programs in 2027 will not be subject to sequestration.



**Table 4. Estimated Effects on Direct Spending Under H.R. 7567, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2026**

**Title III, Trade**

As introduced in the House of Representatives on February 13, 2026

|   | By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           | 2026-<br>2031 | 2026-<br>2036 |          |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------------|----------|
|   | 2026                                | 2027     | 2028     | 2029     | 2030     | 2031     | 2032      | 2033      | 2034      | 2035      | 2036      |               |               |          |
| <b>Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending</b>    |                                     |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |               |               |          |
| <b>Section 3201</b>                                     |                                     |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |               |               |          |
| Agricultural Trade Promotion and Facilitation           |                                     |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |               |               |          |
| Estimated Budget Authority                              | 0                                   | -40      | -7       | -7       | -7       | -7       | -7        | -7        | -7        | -7        | -7        | -7            | -68           | -103     |
| Estimated Outlays                                       | 0                                   | -40      | -7       | -7       | -7       | -7       | -7        | -7        | -7        | -7        | -7        | -7            | -68           | -103     |
| Sequestration Adjustment <sup>a</sup>                   |                                     |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |               |               |          |
| Estimated Budget Authority                              | 0                                   | 31       | *        | 1        | *        | 1        | *         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0             | 33            | 33       |
| Estimated Outlays                                       | 0                                   | 31       | *        | 1        | *        | 1        | *         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0             | 33            | 33       |
| Subtotal, Agricultural Trade Promotion and Facilitation |                                     |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |               |               |          |
| Estimated Budget Authority                              | 0                                   | -9       | -7       | -6       | -7       | -6       | -7        | -7        | -7        | -7        | -7        | -7            | -35           | -70      |
| Estimated Outlays                                       | 0                                   | -9       | -7       | -6       | -7       | -6       | -7        | -7        | -7        | -7        | -7        | -7            | -35           | -70      |
| <b>Section 3303</b>                                     |                                     |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |               |               |          |
| Bill Emerson Humanitarian Trust Act                     |                                     |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |               |               |          |
| Estimated Budget Authority                              | 0                                   | 14       | 14       | 14       | 14       | 14       | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0             | 70            | 70       |
| Estimated Outlays                                       | 0                                   | 14       | 14       | 14       | 14       | 14       | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0             | 70            | 70       |
| <b>Total Changes in Direct Spending</b>                 |                                     |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |               |               |          |
| <b>Estimated Budget Authority</b>                       | <b>0</b>                            | <b>5</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>-7</b> | <b>-7</b> | <b>-7</b> | <b>-7</b> | <b>-7</b> | <b>-7</b>     | <b>35</b>     | <b>0</b> |
| <b>Estimated Outlays</b>                                | <b>0</b>                            | <b>5</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>-7</b> | <b>-7</b> | <b>-7</b> | <b>-7</b> | <b>-7</b> | <b>-7</b>     | <b>35</b>     | <b>0</b> |

\* = between zero and \$500,000.

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a. Under current law, funds for the Agricultural Trade Promotion and Facilitation Program and the Supplemental Agricultural Trade Promotion Program are subject to sequestration. H.R. 7567 would repeal the Supplemental Agricultural Trade Promotion Program. CBO assumes that the bill will be enacted after the Office of Management and Budget publishes its 2027 sequestration report; therefore, we assume that budget authority for section 3201 in 2027 will not be subject to sequestration.



**Table 5. Estimated Effects on Direct Spending Under H.R. 7567, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2026**

**Title IX, Energy**

As introduced in the House of Representatives on February 13, 2026

|  | By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | 2026-<br>2031 | 2026-<br>2036 |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 2026                                | 2027      | 2028      | 2029     | 2030     | 2031     | 2032     | 2033     | 2034     | 2035     | 2036     |               |               |
| <b>Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending</b> |                                     |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |
| <b>Section 9002</b>                                  |                                     |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |
| Biobased Markets Program                             |                                     |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | 3                                   | 3         | 3         | 3        | 3        | 3        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 18            | 18            |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | 1                                   | 3         | 3         | 3        | 3        | 3        | 2        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 16            | 18            |
| <b>Section 9003</b>                                  |                                     |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |
| Biorefinery Assistance                               |                                     |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |
| Estimated Budget Authority                           | -18                                 | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | -18           | -18           |
| Estimated Outlays                                    | *                                   | -10       | -5        | -3       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | -18           | -18           |
| <b>Total Changes in Direct Spending</b>              |                                     |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |
| <b>Estimated Budget Authority</b>                    | <b>-15</b>                          | <b>3</b>  | <b>3</b>  | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b>      | <b>0</b>      |
| <b>Estimated Outlays</b>                             | <b>1</b>                            | <b>-7</b> | <b>-2</b> | <b>*</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>-2</b>     | <b>0</b>      |

\* = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.