



November 8, 2024

Honorable Glenn “GT” Thompson
Chairman
Committee on Agriculture
U.S. House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515

Honorable Debbie Stabenow
Chairwoman
Committee on Agriculture,
Nutrition, and Forestry
United States Senate
Washington, DC 20510

Re: Estimate of H.R. 8467 Relative to CBO’s June 2024 Baseline Projections

Dear Chairman Thompson and Chairwoman Stabenow:

In response to several requests, the Congressional Budget Office has prepared an updated cost estimate for H.R. 8467, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2024, as ordered reported by the House Committee on Agriculture on May 23, 2024, and with subsequent amendments provided by the House Committee on Agriculture on July 30, 2024. In consultation with the House Committee on the Budget, CBO originally estimated the budgetary effects of that legislation relative to the May 2023 baseline.¹ In this letter, CBO provides estimates of the changes in direct spending under that legislation relative to CBO’s most recent baseline projections, from June 2024, for agriculture, conservation, and nutrition spending.

Relative to the June 2024 baseline projections for commodity prices, land conservation, and nutrition spending, CBO estimates that enacting the bill would increase direct spending by \$28.1 billion over the 2025-2034 period (see Table 1). Relative to the May 2023 baseline projections, CBO estimated that enacting H.R. 8467 would increase direct spending by \$33.0 billion over the 2025-2033 period. The difference between the two estimates is \$4.9 billion.

1. Congressional Budget Office, cost estimate for H.R. 8467, Farm, Food, and National Security Act (August 2, 2024), www.cbo.gov/publication/60594.

That difference is not exactly comparable, though, because of the additional year in the June 2024 baseline’s estimating period. To make the differences between the estimates more parallel, in this letter CBO provides additional information for the bill as a whole and by title to reflect the differences between the two estimates over the same 2025-2033 period. The additional costs estimated for 2034 are presented as well.

Estimated Differences

Relative to the June 2024 baseline, enacting the bill would increase direct spending by \$25.2 billion over the 2025-2033 period, which is \$7.8 billion less than CBO estimated relative to the May 2023 baseline over that same period. Additionally, costs in 2034 would total \$2.9 billion.

The differences by title, relative to the June 2024 baseline, are shown below (see Table 2):

- Title I, Commodities, would increase direct spending by \$32.1 billion over the 2025-2033 period, which is \$11.3 billion less than CBO estimated under the May 2023 baseline over that same period. Additionally, costs in 2034 would total \$4.9 billion.
- Title II, Conservation, would increase direct spending by \$2.0 billion over the 2025-2033 period, which is \$3.8 billion more than CBO estimated under the May 2023 baseline over that same period. Additionally, costs in 2034 would total \$2.5 billion. (Under the May 2023 baseline, CBO estimated that title II would decrease direct spending by \$1.8 billion over the 2025-2033 period.)
- Title III, Trade, would increase direct spending by \$2.2 billion over the 2025-2033 period, which is the same amount CBO estimated under the May 2023 baseline over that same period. Additionally, costs in 2034 would total \$0.2 billion.
- Title IV, Nutrition, would increase direct spending by \$8.9 billion over the 2025-2033 period, which is \$1.2 billion less than CBO estimated under the May 2023 baseline over that same period. Additionally, costs in 2034 would total \$1.2 billion.
- Title VI, Rural Development, would have no net effect on direct spending over the 2025-2033 period, which is the same effect CBO estimated under the May 2023 baseline over that same period. Additionally, title VI would have no budgetary effect in 2034.

- Title VII, Research, Extension, and Related Matters, would increase direct spending by \$3.1 billion over the 2025-2033 period, which is \$0.3 billion less than CBO estimated under the May 2023 baseline over that same period. Additionally, costs in 2034 would total \$0.3 billion.
- Title VIII, Forestry, would have no significant effect on direct spending over the 2025-2033 period, which is \$10 million less than CBO estimated under the May 2023 baseline over that same period. Additionally, title VIII would have no significant budgetary effect in 2034.
- Title IX, Energy, would increase direct spending by \$50 million over the 2025-2033 period, which is the same amount CBO estimated under the May 2023 baseline over that same period. Additionally, title IX would have no budgetary effect in 2034.
- Title X, Horticulture, Marketing, and Regulatory Reform, would increase direct spending by \$0.3 billion over the 2025-2033 period, which is \$40 million less than CBO estimated under the May 2023 baseline over that same period. Additionally, costs in 2034 would total \$30 million.
- Title XI, Crop Insurance, would increase direct spending by \$4.2 billion over the 2025-2033 period, which is \$0.7 billion more than CBO estimated under the May 2023 baseline over that same period. Additionally, costs in 2034 would total \$0.6 billion.
- Title XII, Miscellaneous Provisions, would decrease direct spending by \$26.5 billion over the 2025-2033 period, which is \$0.5 billion less than the reduction (\$27.0 billion) CBO estimated under the May 2023 baseline over that same period. Additionally, direct spending reductions in 2034 would total \$6.6 billion.
- Interactive effects between title IV and section 12401 would decrease direct spending by \$1.3 billion over the 2025-2033 period, which is \$47 million more than the reduction (\$1.2 billion) CBO estimated under the May 2023 baseline over that same period. Additionally, direct spending reductions in 2034 would total \$0.3 billion.

Honorable Glenn "GT" Thompson and Honorable Debbie Stabenow

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I hope this information is useful to you. Additional details on these estimates are included in Tables 3 through 9. Please contact me if you have further questions.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Phillip L. Swagel", with a long, sweeping flourish extending to the right.

Phillip L. Swagel
Director

Enclosures

cc: Honorable David Scott
Ranking Member
House Committee on Agriculture

Honorable John Boozman
Ranking Member
Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition,
and Forestry

Table 1.												
Estimated Budgetary Effects Under H.R. 8467												
By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2025-2029	2025-2034
	Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending											
Budget Authority	-3,129	-4,279	5,107	6,138	6,553	5,868	6,107	2,818	2,735	2,726	10,390	30,644
Estimated Outlays	-632	1,568	2,667	3,411	3,513	3,780	4,982	2,986	2,894	2,917	10,527	28,086

Budget authority includes specified and estimated amounts. Budget authority and outlays are estimated relative to CBO's June 2024 baseline.

Table 2.												
Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under H.R. 8467												
	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2025-2029	2025-2034
Title I, Commodities												
Budget Authority	-2,271	-493	4,292	5,146	5,472	5,119	5,004	4,915	4,915	4,928	12,146	37,027
Estimated Outlays	-2,306	-478	4,302	5,156	5,472	5,119	5,004	4,915	4,915	4,928	12,146	37,027
Title II, Conservation												
Budget Authority	-5,384	-6,006	1,718	2,095	2,145	2,112	2,421	2,466	2,571	2,571	-5,432	6,709
Estimated Outlays	237	-251	-1,163	-1,229	-1,198	-265	1,014	2,353	2,496	2,527	-3,604	4,521
Title III, Trade												
Budget Authority	249	249	249	249	249	235	235	235	235	235	1,245	2,420
Estimated Outlays	249	249	249	249	249	235	235	235	235	235	1,245	2,420
Title IV, Nutrition												
Budget Authority	594	921	925	989	1,029	1,049	1,096	1,152	1,174	1,187	4,458	10,116
Estimated Outlays	476	896	1,000	1,016	1,029	1,052	1,096	1,152	1,174	1,187	4,417	10,078
Title VI, Rural Development												
Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estimated Outlays	2	8	15	13	-4	-18	-11	-4	-1	0	34	0
Title VII, Research, Extension, and Related Matters												
Budget Authority	2,704	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	3,084	3,559
Estimated Outlays	96	250	418	417	415	409	403	395	345	345	1,596	3,493
Title IX, Energy												
Budget Authority	10	10	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	50	50
Estimated Outlays	5	10	10	10	10	5	0	0	0	0	45	50
Title X, Horticulture, Marketing, and Regulatory Reform												
Budget Authority	58	38	38	38	38	30	30	30	30	30	210	360
Estimated Outlays	43	44	41	41	41	30	30	30	30	30	210	360
Title XI, Crop Insurance												
Budget Authority	430	415	454	495	511	526	543	561	577	596	2,305	5,108
Estimated Outlays	302	391	432	471	495	511	528	546	562	581	2,091	4,819
Title XII, Miscellaneous Provisions												
Budget Authority	482	494	-2,533	-2,849	-2,856	-3,148	-3,167	-6,346	-6,572	-6,626	-7,262	-33,121
Estimated Outlays	265	451	-2,496	-2,603	-2,856	-3,148	-3,167	-6,346	-6,572	-6,626	-7,239	-33,098
Interactive Effects of Title IV and Section 12401												
Budget Authority	-1	-2	-141	-130	-140	-150	-150	-290	-290	-290	-414	-1,584
Estimated Outlays	-1	-2	-141	-130	-140	-150	-150	-290	-290	-290	-414	-1,584
Total Changes, All Titles												
Budget Authority	-3,129	-4,279	5,107	6,138	6,553	5,868	6,107	2,818	2,735	2,726	10,390	30,644
Estimated Outlays	-632	1,568	2,667	3,411	3,513	3,780	4,982	2,986	2,894	2,917	10,527	28,086

Budget authority includes specified and estimated amounts. Budget authority and outlays are estimated relative to CBO's June 2024 baseline.
 Title V is not included in the table because it has no provisions that would affect direct spending.
 Title VIII is not included in the table because it would have insignificant effects on direct spending.

Table 3.												
Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under Title I, Commodities, H.R. 8467												
	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2025-2029	2025-2034
Subtitle A, Commodity Policy and												
Subtitle B, Marketing Loans												
Sec. 1104, Price Loss Coverage												
Budget Authority	0	0	2,738	3,261	3,553	3,406	3,987	4,464	4,407	4,392	9,552	30,208
Estimated Outlays	0	0	2,738	3,261	3,553	3,406	3,987	4,464	4,407	4,392	9,552	30,208
Sec. 1105, Agriculture Risk Coverage												
Budget Authority	0	0	1,294	1,561	1,581	1,390	1,087	758	805	830	4,436	9,306
Estimated Outlays	0	0	1,294	1,561	1,581	1,390	1,087	758	805	830	4,436	9,306
Marketing Assistance Loans (Sec. 1201, 1202, 1203)												
Budget Authority	0	62	88	115	117	127	136	148	157	158	382	1,108
Estimated Outlays	0	62	88	115	117	127	136	148	157	158	382	1,108
Sec. 1205, Economic Adjustment Assistance for Textile Mills												
Budget Authority	0	14	18	18	19	18	18	19	18	18	69	160
Estimated Outlays	0	14	18	18	19	18	18	19	18	18	69	160
Interaction of Base Acre Increase With Crop Insurance												
Budget Authority	0	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-100	-225
Estimated Outlays	0	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-100	-225
Subtotal, Subtitles A and B												
Budget Authority	0	51	4,113	4,930	5,245	4,916	5,203	5,364	5,362	5,373	14,339	40,557
Estimated Outlays	0	51	4,113	4,930	5,245	4,916	5,203	5,364	5,362	5,373	14,339	40,557
Subtitle C, Sugar^a												
Budget Authority	0	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-40	-90
Estimated Outlays	0	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-40	-90
Subtitle D, Dairy^a												
Budget Authority	22	45	34	49	48	45	47	46	45	45	198	426
Estimated Outlays	22	45	34	49	48	45	47	46	45	45	198	426
Subtitle E, Supplemental Agricultural Disaster Assistance Programs												
Sec. 1501, Livestock Indemnity Payment Rates												
Budget Authority	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	20	40
Estimated Outlays	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	20	40
Sec. 1502, Emergency Assistance for Honeybees												
Budget Authority	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	25	50
Estimated Outlays	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	25	50
Sec. 1503, Tree Assistance Program												
Budget Authority	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10	20
Estimated Outlays	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10	20
Subtotal, Subtitle E												
Budget Authority	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	55	110
Estimated Outlays	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	55	110
Subtitle F, Administration												
Sec. 1602, Implementation												
Budget Authority	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	50
Estimated Outlays	15	15	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	50
Sec. 1603, Equitable Treatment of Certain Entities												
Budget Authority	0	10	77	92	100	82	76	75	74	74	279	660
Estimated Outlays	0	10	77	92	100	82	76	75	74	74	279	660
Sec. 1604, Payment Limitation												
Budget Authority	0	0	16	22	26	23	24	25	27	29	64	192
Estimated Outlays	0	0	16	22	26	23	24	25	27	29	64	192
Sec. 1605, AGI Limitation												
Budget Authority	46	50	51	52	52	52	53	54	56	56	251	522
Estimated Outlays	46	50	51	52	52	52	53	54	56	56	251	522
Sec. 1608, Limitation on CCC Authority												
Budget Authority	-2,400	-650	0	0	0	0	-400	-650	-650	-650	-3,050	-5,400
Estimated Outlays	-2,400	-650	0	0	0	0	-400	-650	-650	-650	-3,050	-5,400
Subtotal, Subtitle F												
Budget Authority	-2,304	-590	144	166	178	157	-247	-496	-493	-491	-2,406	-3,976
Estimated Outlays	-2,339	-575	154	176	178	157	-247	-496	-493	-491	-2,406	-3,976
Total, Title I												
Budget Authority	-2,271	-493	4,292	5,146	5,472	5,119	5,004	4,915	4,915	4,928	12,146	37,027
Estimated Outlays	-2,306	-478	4,302	5,156	5,472	5,119	5,004	4,915	4,915	4,928	12,146	37,027

AGI = adjusted gross income; CCC = Commodity Credit Corporation.

Budget authority includes specified and estimated amounts. Budget authority and outlays are estimated relative to CBO's June 2024 baseline.

a. Subtitle C would change the sugar program. Because the bill would not update the statutory language to reauthorize the sugar program, CBO expects that the sugar program could not be implemented once the current authorization has expired, after the 2024 crop year.

The budgetary effect of ending the sugar program would be a net decrease of \$90 million over the 2025-2034 period. If the bill's language was amended to reauthorize the sugar program, the combined effect of the reauthorization and the changes to the program would result in a net increase of \$65 million over the 2025-2034 period.

Table 4.												
Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under Title II, Conservation, H.R. 8467												
	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2025-2029	2025-2034
Subtitle B, Conservation Reserve Program												
Budget Authority	124	220	189	142	82	126	435	421	477	477	757	2,693
Estimated Outlays	124	220	189	142	82	126	435	421	477	477	757	2,693
Subtitle C, Environmental Quality Incentives Program												
Budget Authority	324	513	702	1079	1126	1155	1155	1193	1225	1225	3,744	9,697
Estimated Outlays	211	246	380	589	772	887	1007	1117	1184	1203	2,198	7,596
Subtitle D, Conservation Stewardship Program												
Budget Authority	259	283	306	330	354	354	354	362	369	369	1,532	3,340
Estimated Outlays	91	128	167	211	260	305	326	345	359	365	857	2,557
Subtitle E, Other Conservation Programs												
Sec. 2403, Grassroots Source Water Protection Program												
Budget Authority	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Estimated Outlays	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Sec. 2404, Voluntary Public Access and Habitat Incentive Program												
Budget Authority	28	28	28	28	28	0	0	0	0	0	140	140
Estimated Outlays	28	28	28	28	28	0	0	0	0	0	140	140
Sec. 2405, Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act												
Budget Authority	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	500	1,000
Estimated Outlays	3	16	38	58	74	84	89	90	90	90	189	632
Subtotal, Subtitle E												
Budget Authority	129	129	129	129	129	100	100	100	100	100	645	1,145
Estimated Outlays	32	45	67	87	103	84	89	90	90	90	334	777
Subtitle F, Funding and Administration												
Sec. 2501, CCC												
Budget Authority	13	13	12	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	62	62
Estimated Outlays	13	13	12	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	62	62
Sec. 2502, Rescissions of Public Law 117-169												
Budget Authority	-6,493	-7,497	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-13,990	-13,990
Estimated Outlays	-302	-1,055	-2,239	-2,596	-2,795	-2,071	-1,229	0	0	0	-8,987	-12,287
Subtotal, Subtitle F												
Budget Authority	-6,480	-7,484	12	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	-13,928	-13,928
Estimated Outlays	-289	-1,042	-2,227	-2,584	-2,783	-2,071	-1,229	0	0	0	-8,925	-12,225
Subtitle G, Agricultural Conservation Easement Program												
Budget Authority	141	165	189	212	236	236	236	244	250	250	943	2,159
Estimated Outlays	45	91	149	185	208	225	234	240	245	246	678	1,868
Subtitle H, Forest Conservation Easement Program												
Budget Authority	25	50	50	50	65	0	0	0	0	0	240	240
Estimated Outlays	0	14	38	48	50	59	25	6	0	0	150	240
Subtitle I, Regional Conservation Partnership Program												
Budget Authority	94	118	141	141	141	141	141	146	150	150	635	1,363
Estimated Outlays	23	47	74	93	110	120	127	134	141	146	347	1,015
Total, Title II												
Budget Authority	-5,384	-6,006	1,718	2,095	2,145	2,112	2,421	2,466	2,571	2,571	-5,432	6,709
Estimated Outlays	237	-251	-1,163	-1,229	-1,198	-265	1,014	2,353	2,496	2,527	-3,604	4,521

CCC = Commodity Credit Corporation.

Budget authority includes specified and estimated amounts. Budget authority and outlays are estimated relative to CBO's June 2024 baseline.

Table 5.
Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under Title IV, Nutrition, H.R. 8467

	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2025-2029	2025-2034
Title IV, Nutrition												
Sec. 4102, Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations												
Budget Authority	30	30	30	40	40	40	50	50	60	60	170	430
Estimated Outlays	30	30	30	40	40	40	50	50	60	60	170	430
Sec. 4103, Exclusions from Income and Resources												
Budget Authority	40	110	150	150	150	150	150	160	160	160	600	1,380
Estimated Outlays	40	110	150	150	150	150	150	160	160	160	600	1,380
Sec. 4104, Earned Income Deduction												
Budget Authority	360	710	730	740	750	750	760	790	800	810	3,290	7,200
Estimated Outlays	360	710	730	740	750	750	760	790	800	810	3,290	7,200
Sec. 4105, SNAP Employment and Training Provider Service Referrals												
Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	1
Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	1
Sec. 4106, Prohibited Fees												
Budget Authority	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	9	10	11	23	70
Estimated Outlays	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	9	10	11	23	70
Sec. 4107, Prohibition on Benefit Redemption by Owners of Retail Food												
Budget Authority	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	2	5
Estimated Outlays	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	2	5
Sec. 4108, Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Benefit Transfer Transaction												
Budget Authority	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	10
Estimated Outlays	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	10
Sec. 4109, Public Availability of State Plans												
Budget Authority	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	3	5
Estimated Outlays	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	3	5
Sec. 4110, National Accuracy Clearinghouse												
Budget Authority	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	15
Estimated Outlays	3	5	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	15
Sec. 4111, SNAP Staffing Flexibility												
Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	1
Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	1
Sec. 4112, Updates to Administrative Processes for SNAP Retailers												
Budget Authority	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	2	3
Estimated Outlays	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	2	3
Sec. 4113, Adjustment to Percentage of Recovered Funds Retained by												
Budget Authority	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	25	25	25	100	215
Estimated Outlays	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	25	25	25	100	215
Sec. 4114, Tolerance Level for Payment Errors												
Budget Authority	*	*	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-30	-80
Estimated Outlays	*	*	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-30	-80
Sec. 4116, Office of Program Integrity												
Budget Authority	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	8
Estimated Outlays	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	8
Sec. 4117, Authorization of Appropriations ^a												
Budget Authority	-100	-190	-170	-150	-140	-120	-100	-100	-100	-100	-750	-1,270
Estimated Outlays	-100	-190	-170	-150	-140	-120	-100	-100	-100	-100	-750	-1,270
Sec. 4118, Assistance for Community Food Projects												
Budget Authority	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	25	50
Estimated Outlays	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	25	50
Sec. 4119, Emergency Food Assistance Program												
Budget Authority	9	17	18	18	18	12	12	13	13	13	80	143
Estimated Outlays	9	17	18	18	18	12	12	13	13	13	80	143
Sec. 4120, Nutrition Education												
Budget Authority	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-30	-30	-125	-260
Estimated Outlays	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-30	-30	-125	-260
Sec. 4122, Repeal of Denial of Benefits for Certain Drug-Related												
Budget Authority	5	25	50	75	85	90	95	100	105	105	240	735
Estimated Outlays	5	25	50	75	85	90	95	100	105	105	240	735
Sec. 4123, Residents of Institutions												
Budget Authority	1	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	18	43
Estimated Outlays	1	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	18	43
Sec. 4124, Block Grants for Puerto Rico and American Samoa												
Budget Authority	70	70	70	70	75	75	75	80	80	80	355	745
Estimated Outlays	70	70	70	70	75	75	75	80	80	80	355	745
Sec. 4125, Elderly Simplification Application Program												
Budget Authority	3	5	8	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	38	96
Estimated Outlays	3	5	8	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	38	96
Sec. 4126, Amendment to Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023												
Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1
Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1
Sec. 4127, Modification of State Plan Requirement												
Budget Authority	1	3	5	5	7	14	14	14	15	15	21	93
Estimated Outlays	1	3	5	5	7	14	14	14	15	15	21	93

Table 5. Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under Title IV, Nutrition, H.R. 8467												
	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2025-2029	2025-2034
Sec. 4128, Food Security and Diet Quality Report												
Budget Authority	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	2	3
Estimated Outlays	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	2	3
Sec. 4129, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine												
Budget Authority	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Estimated Outlays	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Sec. 4201, Commodity Distribution Program												
Budget Authority	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10	20
Estimated Outlays	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10	20
Sec. 4302, Food Box Pilot Program												
Budget Authority	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	200
Estimated Outlays	25	75	75	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	200
Sec. 4306, Reauthorization of the Gus Schumacher Nutrition Incentive												
Budget Authority	57	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	133	228
Estimated Outlays	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	95	190
Sec. 4310, Healthy Fluid Milk Incentives Projects												
Budget Authority	5	5	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	25	25
Estimated Outlays	2	5	5	5	5	3	0	0	0	0	22	25
Total, Title IV												
Budget Authority	594	921	925	989	1,029	1,049	1,096	1,152	1,174	1,187	4,458	10,116
Estimated Outlays	476	896	1,000	1,016	1,029	1,052	1,096	1,152	1,174	1,187	4,417	10,078
Sec. 12401, Thrifty Food Plan												
Budget Authority	0	0	-3,030	-3,191	-3,201	-3,207	-3,227	-6,408	-6,636	-6,693	-9,422	-35,593
Estimated Outlays	0	0	-3,030	-3,191	-3,201	-3,207	-3,227	-6,408	-6,636	-6,693	-9,422	-35,593
Interaction Effects of Title IV and Sec. 12401												
Budget Authority	-1	-2	-141	-130	-140	-150	-150	-290	-290	-290	-414	-1,584
Estimated Outlays	-1	-2	-141	-130	-140	-150	-150	-290	-290	-290	-414	-1,584
Total, Nutrition Programs												
Budget Authority	593	919	-2,246	-2,332	-2,312	-2,308	-2,281	-5,546	-5,752	-5,796	-5,378	-27,061
Estimated Outlays	475	894	-2,171	-2,305	-2,312	-2,305	-2,281	-5,546	-5,752	-5,796	-5,419	-27,099

SNAP = Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

* = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

Budget authority includes specified and estimated amounts. Budget authority and outlays are estimated relative to CBO's June 2024 baseline.

a. Section 501 of division HH of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023, requires states to replace benefits that were stolen during fiscal years 2023 and 2024. Section 257 of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 requires CBO to assume that most large expiring programs will continue to operate as they would immediately before their scheduled expiration. As a result, CBO's June 2024 baseline includes the cost of benefit replacement in each year of the budget window. H.R. 8467 would reauthorize SNAP through 2029 but would not extend the requirement to replace benefits; consequently, CBO estimates that enacting the provision would decrease direct spending.

Table 6.												
Estimated Increases in Direct Spending Under Title VII, H.R. 8467												
	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2025-2029	2025-2034
Title VII, Research, Extension, and Related Matters												
Sec. 7111, Scholarships for Students at 1890 Institutions												
Budget Authority	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100
Estimated Outlays	6	12	20	20	20	14	8	0	0	0	78	100
Sec. 7305, Specialty Crop Research Initiative												
Budget Authority	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	475	950
Estimated Outlays	38	86	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	409	884
Sec. 7502, Research Facilities Act												
Budget Authority	2,500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,500	2,500
Estimated Outlays	50	150	300	300	300	300	300	300	250	250	1,100	2,500
Other Programs (Sec. 7209, 7605)												
Budget Authority	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	9
Estimated Outlays	2	2	3	2	*	0	0	0	0	0	9	9
Total, Title VII												
Budget Authority	2,704	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	3,084	3,559
Estimated Outlays	96	250	418	417	415	409	403	395	345	345	1,596	3,493

Budget authority includes specified and estimated amounts. Budget authority and outlays are estimated relative to CBO's June 2024 baseline.

Table 7.												
Estimated Increases in Direct Spending Under Title X, H.R. 8467												
	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2025-2029	2025-2034
Title X, Horticulture												
Sec. 10001, Plant Pest and Disease Management and Disaster Prevention												
Budget Authority	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	75	150
Estimated Outlays	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	75	150
Sec. 10002, Specialty Crop Block Grant Program												
Budget Authority	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	75	150
Estimated Outlays	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	75	150
Organic Agriculture Programs (Sec. 10104, 10105, 10106)												
Budget Authority	23	8	8	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	55	55
Estimated Outlays	11	11	11	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	55	55
Sec. 10211, Multiple Crop and Pesticide Use Survey												
Budget Authority	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Estimated Outlays	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Total, Title X												
Budget Authority	58	38	38	38	38	30	30	30	30	30	210	360
Estimated Outlays	43	44	41	41	41	30	30	30	30	30	210	360

Budget authority includes specified and estimated amounts. Budget authority and outlays are estimated relative to CBO's June 2024 baseline.

Table 8.
Estimated Increases in Direct Spending Under Title XI, Crop Insurance, H.R. 8467

	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2025-2029	2025-2034
Sec. 11005, Supplemental and Aggregate Coverage Enhancements												
Budget Authority	221	216	214	215	215	215	216	218	219	222	1,081	2,171
Estimated Outlays	221	216	214	215	215	215	216	218	219	222	1,081	2,171
Sec. 11010, Reinsurance												
Budget Authority	176	141	156	172	188	203	219	234	250	266	833	2,005
Estimated Outlays	55	125	141	156	172	188	204	219	235	251	649	1,746
Sec. 11011, Sugarbeet Revenue Insurance												
Budget Authority	25	50	75	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	350	850
Estimated Outlays	18	42	68	92	100	100	100	100	100	100	320	820
Other Changes (Sec. 11008, 11013, 11014)												
Budget Authority	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	8	8	41	82
Estimated Outlays	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	8	8	41	82
Total, Title XI												
Budget Authority	430	415	454	495	511	526	543	561	577	596	2,305	5,108
Estimated Outlays	302	391	432	471	495	511	528	546	562	581	2,091	4,819

Budget authority includes specified and estimated amounts. Budget authority and outlays are estimated relative to CBO's June 2024 baseline.

Table 9.
Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under Title XII, Miscellaneous Provisions, H.R. 8467

	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2025-2029	2025-2034
Sec. 12001, Animal Disease Prevention and Management												
Budget Authority	278	278	278	278	278	45	45	45	45	45	1,390	1,615
Estimated Outlays	45	230	314	523	278	45	45	45	45	45	1,390	1,615
Sec. 12006, Sheep Production and Marketing Grant Program												
Budget Authority	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Estimated Outlays	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Sec. 12304, Digitization and Consolidation of Foreign Land Ownership Data Collection and Publication												
Budget Authority	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10
Estimated Outlays	4	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10
Sec. 12401, Thrifty Food Plan												
Budget Authority	0	0	-3,030	-3,191	-3,201	-3,207	-3,227	-6,408	-6,636	-6,693	-9,422	-35,593
Estimated Outlays	0	0	-3,030	-3,191	-3,201	-3,207	-3,227	-6,408	-6,636	-6,693	-9,422	-35,593
Sec. 12402, Establishment of Dietary Guidelines												
Budget Authority	5	5	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	25	25
Estimated Outlays	5	5	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	25	25
Sec. 12407, Agricultural Fiber Products Trust Fund												
Budget Authority	27	50	50	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	227	227
Estimated Outlays	50	50	50	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	250	250
Sec. 12413, Experienced Services Program												
Budget Authority	2	4	7	9	12	14	15	17	19	22	34	121
Estimated Outlays	2	4	7	9	12	14	15	17	19	22	34	121
Sec. 12415, Extension of Secure Rural Schools and Community Self Determination Act of 2000												
Budget Authority	157	157	157	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	471	471
Estimated Outlays	157	157	157	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	471	471
Total, Title XII												
Budget Authority	482	494	-2,533	-2,849	-2,856	-3,148	-3,167	-6,346	-6,572	-6,626	-7,262	-33,121
Estimated Outlays	265	451	-2,496	-2,603	-2,856	-3,148	-3,167	-6,346	-6,572	-6,626	-7,239	-33,098

Budget authority includes specified and estimated amounts. Budget authority and outlays are estimated relative to CBO's June 2024 baseline.