H.R. 7406, DeOndra Dixon INCLUDE Project Act of 2024 As reported by the House Committee on Energy and Commerce on May 14, 2024									
By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars	2024	2024-2029	2024-	2024-2034					
Direct Spending (Outlays)	0	0	0						
Revenues	0	0	0						
Increase or Decrease (-) in the Deficit	0	0	0						
Spending Subject to Appropriation (Outlays)	0	355		446					
Increases <i>net direct spending</i> in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2035?	NI.	Statutory pay-as-you-go procedures apply?							
	No	Mandate Effects							
Increases <i>on-budget deficits</i> in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2035?	No	Contains intergovernmental mandate?							
		Contains private-sector mandate	No						

H.R.7406 would authorize the appropriation of \$90 million each year from 2025 through 2029 for the National Institutes of Health to operate and report on the INCLUDE (INvestigation of Co-occurring conditions across the Lifespan to Understand Down syndromE) project; \$90 million was appropriated for that project in 2024. The project includes studies, clinical trials, research, and training related to Down syndrome and co-occurring conditions. Assuming appropriation of the authorized amounts and using historical spending patterns for similar activities, CBO estimates that implementing the bill would cost \$355 million over the 2024-2029 period and \$91 million after 2029.

The costs of the legislation, detailed in Table 1, fall within budget function 550 (health).

Table 1. Estimated Increases in Spending Subject to Appropriation Under H.R. 7406											
	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars										
-	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2024-2029				
Authorization	0	90	90	90	90	90	450				
Estimated Outlays	0	23	69	86	88	89	355				

The CBO staff contact for this estimate is Lily Johnson. The estimate was reviewed by Sarah Masi, Senior Adviser for Budget Analysis Division.

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