



# CBO's Recent Publications and Work in Progress as of June 30, 2024

July 2024

To provide the Congress with a comprehensive review of its work, the Congressional Budget Office publishes quarterly reports that highlight the agency's recent publications and summarize its work in progress.<sup>1</sup> Over the past three months, CBO has produced a variety of budget and economic analyses, fulfilling the agency's core mission of supporting the Congress during each stage of the legislative process. The agency's work takes many forms, including technical assistance to committees and Members when they are crafting legislation, cost estimates of legislation, testimonies, reports, and other analytic products.

## Recent Cost Estimates

Through its technical assistance and [cost estimates](#), CBO routinely provides the Congress with information about the effects of proposed legislation on the federal budget. The agency is required by law to prepare a cost estimate for nearly every bill that is approved by a full Congressional committee of the House of Representatives or the Senate.<sup>2</sup> It also publishes cost estimates at other stages of the legislative process if requested to do so by a relevant committee or by Congressional leadership. In addition, CBO reviews [bills](#) scheduled to be considered under suspension of the rules in the House.

This past quarter, the agency published 234 cost estimates, including these:

- A [cost estimate](#) for S. 150, the Affordable Prescriptions for Patients Act of 2023, which would amend the Federal Trade Commission Act to prohibit “product hopping” (substituting a new formulation of a drug to forestall competition from a generic counterpart) by manufacturers and would limit the number of patents that may be asserted in litigation involving biological products;
- A [cost estimate](#) for H.R. 8070, the Servicemember Quality of Life Improvement and National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2025, which specifies the budget, expenditures, and policies of the Department of Defense for the upcoming fiscal year;
- A [cost estimate](#) for H.R. 6951, the College Cost Reduction Act, which would amend the Higher Education Act of 1965, making changes to federal student aid programs; and

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1. For previous editions of this report, see [www.cbo.gov/taxonomy/term/3/recurring-reports](http://www.cbo.gov/taxonomy/term/3/recurring-reports).

2. In addition, the agency prepares cost estimates when a bill is the subject of a motion to be placed on the Consensus Calendar—an alternative route to the floor for certain House bills and resolutions that enjoy broad bipartisan support.

- A [cost estimate](#) for Senate Amendment 1911 to H.R. 3935, the FAA Reauthorization Act of 2024 (Public Law 118-63), which authorizes and amends programs administered by the Federal Aviation Administration and the National Transportation Safety Board for fiscal years 2024 through 2028.

## Recent Analytic Products

In addition to cost estimates, CBO has released 33 testimonies, reports, and other analytic products since publishing its last quarterly report on the agency's work in progress (see [Table 1](#) on page 6).

A number of those products provided an analysis of or information on the nation's budgetary and economic situation:

- A [report](#) analyzing the discretionary spending proposals in the President's budget for fiscal year 2025;
- A [recurring report](#) and [slide deck](#) describing the agency's current projections of the economy and federal budget for 2024 to 2034;
- [Testimony](#) on the Social Security Program's finances;
- A [report](#) on long-term federal spending and revenue projections under alternative scenarios for the economy and the budget;
- A [report](#) providing projections of federal spending and revenues for the next 10 years under alternative policy assumptions; and
- A [report](#) and an [interactive workbook](#) on how changes in economic conditions affect the federal budget.

CBO also published its annual [report](#) describing the agency's transparency efforts.

In addition, each month since the previous edition of the agency's *Work in Progress*, CBO issued its [Monthly Budget Review](#) of federal spending and revenues for the preceding month and the fiscal year to date. CBO also issued its final [report](#) on sequestration for fiscal year 2024 and published its final [report](#) in a long series of reports on the now-concluded Troubled Asset Relief Program.

Three publications explored topics in national security:

- [Testimony](#) summarizing CBO's estimates of the cost of the Coast Guard's Polar Security Cutter;
- A [report](#) comparing rates of economywide inflation with rates of change in the Navy's shipbuilding composite index, which the service uses to assess the growth of costs in the naval shipbuilding industry; and
- A [report](#) estimating the cost of the Navy's new medium landing ship.

Three publications examined topics in health care:

- An [initial analysis](#) of the potential budgetary effects of policies that would increase treatment of hepatitis C;

- [Testimony](#) on the budgetary effects of the consolidation of hospitals' and physicians' services; and
- A [report](#) summarizing recent research findings on Medicare accountable care organizations and the factors that have contributed to or limited their budgetary savings.

Three publications described household income or compensation for different segments of the population:

- A [report](#) updating how inflation has affected households at different income levels since 2019;
- A [report](#) examining the income of Black veterans who served during the Gulf War era; and
- A [report](#) comparing the cost of compensation for federal civilian employees with the cost for employees in the private sector.

Two publications explained analytic methods that CBO uses in its work or provided background information about the work:

- A [report](#) on adding debt-service costs to CBO's cost estimates and
- A [working paper](#) describing CBO's approach to modeling the effects of various policies in the electric power sector.

Another publication, a [working paper](#), provided estimates of the flood damage avoided from spending on property-level adaptation.

CBO also supplied responses to questions from Members of Congress:

- A [letter](#) providing CBO and the Joint Committee on Taxation's assessment of the effects of making permanent the expanded premium tax credit;
- A [letter](#) about CBO's cost estimate for S. 4445, the Right to IVF Act;
- Answers to questions for the record from the [House](#) and [Senate](#) Subcommittees on the Legislative Branch of the Committees on Appropriations following hearings (before the [House](#) and [Senate](#) Subcommittees) on CBO's request for appropriations for fiscal year 2025; and
- A [letter](#) about how CBO's access to data would change under H.R. 7032, the Congressional Budget Office Data Sharing Act.

In addition, CBO posted on its website [presentations](#) that were given by the agency's staff and released [models and code](#).

## Work in Progress

As of June 30, 2024, CBO was preparing 292 cost estimates, nearly all of which are for legislation that has been approved by a committee (see [Table 2](#) on page 7). The agency was also working on 32 analytic products that it expects to complete in the coming months.

Eight recurring reports were in progress as of June 30:

- The [Monthly Budget Review: June 2024](#) (released on July 9);

- *Sequestration Update Report: August 2024* (to be released in July);
- *Estimates of the Cost of Federal Credit Programs in 2025* (to be released this summer);
- *Expired and Expiring Authorizations of Appropriations for Fiscal Year 2024* (to be released this summer);
- *CBO's 2024 Long-Term Projections for Social Security* (to be released in late summer);
- *Options for Reducing the Deficit: 2025 to 2034* (to be released in late 2024);
- *Long-Term Implications of the 2025 Future Years Defense Program* (to be released this fall); and
- *An Analysis of the Navy's Fiscal Year 2025 Shipbuilding Plan* (to be released this fall).

Twelve products requested by Members of Congress were in progress as of June 30:

- [Testimony](#) on the agency's current projections of the economy and federal budget for 2024 to 2034 (released on July 9);
- A [visual report](#) describing the distribution of flood insurance coverage by income and by demographic and other characteristics (released on July 11);
- A publication documenting differences in the repayment of student loans among borrowers and institutional programs, for several recent cohorts of borrowers;
- A report summarizing the risks that climate change poses to the federal budget and the economy;
- A report evaluating the effects of climate change on markets for homeowner's insurance;
- A visual report presenting the distribution of household income, means-tested transfers, and federal taxes in 2021, along with a companion document examining the associated trends from 1979 through 2021;
- A report describing the distribution of family wealth;
- A report describing CBO's approach to analyzing policies that would increase Medicare's coverage of treatments for obesity;
- A report assessing alternative approaches to reducing prescription drug prices;
- A report describing how extending Medicaid's continuous eligibility for children would affect the economy and the budget;
- A report describing health insurance options for small businesses; and
- A report describing spending and sources of growth in the 340B drug-pricing program, which allows certain hospitals and other entities that serve low-income or underserved populations to purchase outpatient prescription drugs at a discount.

CBO has many other products in the research, drafting, and editing stages that support its mission to provide the Congress with timely analyses of policy issues.

Two publications in progress as of June 30 relate to national defense and the armed forces:

- A visual report comparing the military services' costs for deferred maintenance of buildings and
- A visual report analyzing the availability and use of the Army's aircraft.

Two publications will explore aspects of the housing market:

- A report examining how Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac achieve their housing goals through the fees they charge for mortgages that do and do not meet their requirements and
- A report discussing the outlook for housing starts over the next 30 years.

Two publications will analyze costs related to flood damage:

- A [working paper](#) estimating the effects of flood risk and expected damage on the costs of federally backed mortgages (released on July 8) and
- A report assessing the amount of flood damage avoided by federal spending on adaptation.

A visual report will describe trends in the distribution of rebates paid by pharmaceutical manufacturers in Medicare's Part D program.

Several in-progress products will explain analytic methods that CBO uses in its work or provide background information about that work:

- A report about the effects of immigration on CBO's baseline budget projections;
- A working paper about debt and long-term interest rates;
- A report about risk-sharing in federal credit programs;
- A report describing how CBO selects and uses discount rates in its analyses; and
- A report describing how CBO estimates the long-term costs of the Defense Department's Future Years Defense Program.

CBO's [upcoming releases](#) and [published reports](#) are available on the agency's website.

The Congressional Budget Office prepares this report each quarter to help keep the Congress informed about the agency's work. Jennifer Shand prepared this edition with guidance from Leigh Angres and with contributions from many people at CBO. Jeffrey Kling reviewed the report, and John Skeen edited it.

The report is available at [www.cbo.gov/publication/60362](http://www.cbo.gov/publication/60362). CBO seeks feedback to make its work as useful as possible. Please send comments to [communications@cbo.gov](mailto:communications@cbo.gov).



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Director

**Table 1.**  
**Selected Analytic Publications From CBO: April 1, 2024, Through June 30, 2024**

Publication	Date
<i>Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 2024</i>	April 5, 2024
<i>Monthly Budget Review: March 2024</i>	April 8, 2024
<i>Workbook for How Changes in Economic Conditions Might Affect the Federal Budget: 2024 to 2034</i>	April 9, 2024
<i>Testimony on the Congressional Budget Office's Request for Appropriations for Fiscal Year 2025</i>	April 10, 2024
<i>Acquisition Costs of the Navy's Medium Landing Ship</i>	April 11, 2024
<i>The Shipbuilding Composite Index and Its Rates of Change Compared With Economywide Inflation Rates</i>	April 11, 2024
<i>Medicare Accountable Care Organizations: Past Performance and Future Directions</i>	April 16, 2024
<i>Final Report on the Troubled Asset Relief Program</i>	April 19, 2024
<i>Comparing the Compensation of Federal and Private-Sector Employees in 2022</i>	April 25, 2024
<i>How Changes in Economic Conditions Might Affect the Federal Budget: 2024 to 2034</i>	April 29, 2024
<i>Testimony on the Cost of the Coast Guard's Polar Security Cutter</i>	April 30, 2024
<i>Income of Black Working-Age Veterans</i>	May 1, 2024
<i>How CBO Uses the ReEDS Model to Analyze Policies in the Electric Power Sector: Working Paper 2024-02</i>	May 2, 2024
<i>Testimony on the Congressional Budget Office's Request for Appropriations for Fiscal Year 2025</i>	May 8, 2024
<i>Monthly Budget Review: April 2024</i>	May 8, 2024
<i>Budgetary Outcomes Under Alternative Assumptions About Spending and Revenues</i>	May 8, 2024
<i>An Update About How Inflation Has Affected Households at Different Income Levels Since 2019</i>	May 14, 2024
<i>The Long-Term Budget Outlook Under Alternative Scenarios for the Economy and the Budget</i>	May 21, 2024
<i>Testimony on Hospital and Physician Consolidation and Its Impact on the Federal Budget</i>	May 23, 2024
<i>Flood Damage Avoided by Potential Spending on Property-Level Adaptations: Working Paper 2024-03</i>	May 28, 2024
<i>Testimony on Social Security's Finances</i>	June 4, 2024
<i>Adding Debt-Service Costs to Estimates</i>	June 6, 2024
<i>Monthly Budget Review for May</i>	June 10, 2024
<i>Budgetary Effects of Policies That Would Increase Hepatitis C Treatment</i>	June 14, 2024
<i>An Update to the Budget and Economic Outlook: 2024 to 2034</i>	June 18, 2024
<i>An Update to the Economic Outlook for 2024 to 2034 in 20 Slides</i>	June 24, 2024
<i>An Analysis of the Discretionary Spending Proposals in the President's 2025 Budget.</i>	June 27, 2024

Data source: Congressional Budget Office.

This table lists testimonies, reports, working papers, slide decks, interactive tools, and infographics published by CBO.

Table 2.

### Forthcoming Cost Estimates for Bills That Were Approved by a Committee as of June 30, 2024

Bill number	Title	Committee
<b>House bills</b>		
H.J.Res. 100	Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Securities and Exchange Commission relating to "Cybersecurity Risk Management, Strategy, Governance, and Incident Disclosure"	H. Financial Services
H.J.Res. 109	Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Securities and Exchange Commission relating to "Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 121"	H. Financial Services
H.J.Res. 120	Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Financial Stability Oversight Council (FSOC) relating to "Guidance on Non-Bank Financial Company Determinations"	H. Financial Services
H.J.Res. 122	Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection relating to "Credit Card Penalty Fees (Regulation Z)"	H. Financial Services
H.J.Res. 124	Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency relating to "Principles for Climate-Related Financial Risk Management for Large Financial Institutions"	H. Financial Services
H.J.Res. 125	Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System relating to "Principles for Climate-Related Financial Risk Management for Large Financial Institutions"	H. Financial Services
H.J.Res. 126	Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation relating to "Principles for Climate-Related Financial Risk Management for Large Financial Institutions"	H. Financial Services
H.J.Res. 127	Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Securities and Exchange Commission relating to the "Enhancement and Standardization of Climate-Related Disclosures for Investors"	H. Financial Services
H.R. 1135	Countering Economic Coercion Act of 2023	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 1314	Lodging Options Developed for Government Employees Act; LODGE Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1352	Increasing Access to Biosimilars Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 1398	Protect America's Innovation and Economic Security From CCP Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 1437	Black Vulture Relief Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1449	Committing Leases for Energy Access Now Act; CLEAN Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1525	Fifth Amendment Integrity Restoration Act of 2023; FAIR Act of 2023	H. Judiciary
H.R. 1586	Forest Protection and Wildland Firefighter Safety Act of 2023	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 1631	Protecting and Enhancing Public Access to Codes Act; Pro Codes Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 1647	Salem Maritime National Historical Park Redesignation and Boundary Study Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1691	Ensuring Patient Access to Critical Breakthrough Products Act of 2023	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 1753	To ensure that certain members of the Armed Forces who served in female cultural support teams receive proper credit for such service	H. Veterans' Affairs
H.R. 2407	Nancy Gardner Sewell Medicare Multi-Cancer Early Detection Screening Coverage Act	H. Ways and Means

**House bills (continued)**

H.R. 2437	To revise the boundaries of a unit of the John H. Chafee Coastal Barrier Resources System in Topsail, North Carolina, and for other purposes	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 2666	Medicaid VBPs for Patients Act; MVP Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 2706	Charlotte Woodward Organ Transplant Discrimination Prevention Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 2754	An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 2395 East Del Mar Boulevard in Laredo, Texas, as the Lance Corporal David Lee Espinoza, Lance Corporal Juan Rodrigo Rodriguez & Sergeant Roberto Arizola Jr. Post Office Building	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
H.R. 2833	Pretrial Release Reporting Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 2864	Countering CCP Drones Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3119	To provide for the issuance of a Manatee Semipostal Stamp	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3161	CDFI Fund Transparency Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 3246	Sanction Russian Nuclear Safety Violators Act of 2023	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 3269	Law Enforcement Innovate to De-Escalate Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 3284	Providers and Payers COMPETE Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3284	Providers and Payers COMPETE Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 3285 <sup>a</sup>	Fairness for Patient Medications Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3290	To amend title III of the Public Health Service Act to ensure transparency and oversight of the 340B drug discount program	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3309	Standard Fees to Expedite Evaluation and Streamlining Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3499	Direct Hire to Fight Fires	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3507	Yes in My Backyard Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 3557	American Broadband Deployment Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3562	Forest Service Flexible Housing Partnerships Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3675	Western Water Accelerated Revenue Repayment Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3813	CDC Leadership Accountability Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3865	An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 101 South 8th Street in Lebanon, Pennsylvania, as the Lieutenant William D. Lebo Post Office Building	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
H.R. 3887	Children's Hospital GME Support Reauthorization Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3916	Screening for Communities to Receive Early and Equitable Needed Services for Cancer Act of 2024; SCREENS for Cancer Act of 2024	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3947	An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 859 North State Road 21 in Melrose, Florida, as the Pamela Jane Rock Post Office Building	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
H.R. 4116	Systemic Risk Authority Transparency Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4152	Space Resources Institute Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 4206	Bank Safety Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4297	Bolts Ditch Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 4381	Public Health Emergency Congressional Review Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4420	Preparedness and Response Reauthorization Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4421	Preparing for All Hazards and Pathogens Reauthorization Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4460	Non-citizens: Outlawed From Voting in Our Trusted Elections Act of 2023; NO VOTE for Non-Citizens Act of 2023	H. House Administration
H.R. 4468	Choice in Automobile Retail Sales Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4524	Parity for Tribal Law Enforcement Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 4529	Public Health Guidance Transparency and Accountability Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4534	Women and Lung Cancer Research and Preventive Services Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce



**House bills (continued)**

H.R. 455	To amend the Controlled Substances Act to fix a technical error in the definitions	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4551	Protecting Investors' Personally Identifiable Information Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4555	Federal Election Audit Act	H. House Administration
H.R. 4574	Cooperation on Combatting Human Smuggling and Trafficking Act	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 4646	Supporting and Improving Rural EMS Needs Reauthorization Act; SIREN Reauthorization Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4758	Accelerating Kids' Access to Care Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4766	Clarity for Payment Stablecoins Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4767	Protecting Americans' Retirement Savings From Politics Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4818	Treat and Reduce Obesity Act of 2023	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 4823	American Financial Institution Regulatory Sovereignty and Transparency Act of 2023; American FIRST Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5012	Stillbirth Health Improvement and Education for Autumn Act of 2023; SHINE for Autumn Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5015	Seedlings for Sustainable Habitat Restoration Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 5074	Kidney Patient Access to Technologically Innovative and Essential Nephrology Treatments Act of 2023; Kidney PATIENT Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5089	Reducing Regulatory Burdens Act of 2023	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 5443	Accelerating Appraisals and Conservation Efforts Act; AACE Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 5473	Promoting Resilient Buildings Act of 2023	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
H.R. 5482	Energy Poverty Prevention and Accountability Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 5526	Seniors' Access to Critical Medications Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5582	White Oak Resilience Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 5665	Promoting Accessibility on Federal Lands Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 5736	Federal Accountability in Interviews Reform Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 5770	Water Monitoring and Tracking Essential Resources (WATER) Data Improvement Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6020	Honor Our Living Donors Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6033	Supporting Patient Education and Knowledge Act of 2023; SPEAK Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6062	To restore the ability of the people of American Samoa to approve amendments to the territorial constitution based on majority rule in a democratic act of self-determination, as authorized pursuant to an act of Congress delegating administration of federal territorial law in the territory to the President, and to the Secretary of the Interior under Executive Order 10264, dated June 29, 1951, under which the Constitution of American Samoa was approved and may be amended without requirement for further Congressional action, subject to the authority of Congress under the territorial clause in article IV, section 3, clause 2 of the United States Constitution	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6131	Commercial Space Act of 2023	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 6160	Access to Rare Indications Act of 2021	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 619	NAPA Reauthorization Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 620	Alzheimer's Accountability and Investment Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6213	National Quantum Initiative Reauthorization Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 6219	Accessing Satellite Data to Enable New Discoveries Act; ASCEND Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 6229	DHS Special Events Program and Support Act	H. Homeland Security

**House bills (continued)**

H.R. 6235	Harmful Algal Bloom and Hypoxia Research and Control Amendments Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6241	Federal Use It or Lose It Leases Act; FULL Act	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 6249	Think Differently About Emergencies Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
H.R. 6283	Delinking Revenue From Unfair Gouging Act; DRUG Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 6342	Military and Veterans in Parks Act; MVP Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6395	Recognizing the Importance of Critical Minerals in Healthcare Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6462	Resilient Employment and Authorization Determination to Increase the National Employment of Serving Spouses Act; READINESS Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 6474	To amend the Energy Policy Act of 2005 to expedite geothermal exploration and development in previously studied or developed areas	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6482	Enhancing Geothermal Production on Federal Lands Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6493	Promoting Free and Fair Elections Act of 2023	H. House Administration
H.R. 6494	Promoting Innovation in Pipeline Efficiency and Safety Act of 2023	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 6571	Promoting Resilient Supply Chains	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6572	Deploying American Blockchains Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6614	Maintaining American Superiority by Improving Export Control Transparency Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 6829	Cardiomyopathy Health Education, Awareness, and Research, and AED Training in the Schools Act of 2024; HEARTS Act of 2024	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6852	Holcombe Rucker Park Landmark Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6862	To amend the FAST Act to include certain mineral production activities as a covered project, and for other purposes	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6874	Department of Veterans Affairs Watching Over Electronic Benefits Act; VA WEB Act	H. Veterans' Affairs
H.R. 6960	Emergency Medical Services for Children Reauthorization Act of 2024	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 7003	National Landslide Preparedness Act Reauthorization Act of 2024	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 7073	Next Generation Pipelines Research and Development Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 7153	Dr. Lorna Breen Health Care Provider Protection Reauthorization Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 7187	Protection of Women in Olympic and Amateur Sports Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 7189	Congenital Heart Futures Reauthorization Act of 2024	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 7198	Prove It Act of 2024	H. Judiciary
H.R. 7208	Dennis John Beningo Traumatic Brain Injury Program Reauthorization Act of 2024	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 7213	Autism Collaboration, Accountability, Research, Education, and Support Act of 2024; Autism CARES Act of 2024	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 7224	To amend the Public Health Service Act to reauthorize the Stop, Observe, Ask, and Respond to Health and Wellness Training Program	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 7227	Truth and Healing Commission on Indian Boarding School Policies Act of 2024	H. Education and Workforce
H.R. 7339	To make revisions in title 51, United States Code, as necessary to keep the title current, and to make technical amendments to improve the United States Code	H. Judiciary
H.R. 7341	System Transparency and Accountability for the IRS Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 7342	Veterans Accessibility Advisory Committee Act of 2024	H. Veterans' Affairs
H.R. 7370	Geothermal Energy Opportunity Act; GEO Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 7375	To amend the Mineral Leasing Act to improve the assessment of expression of interest fees, and for other purposes	H. Natural Resources

**House bills (continued)**

H.R. 7406	DeOndra Dixon INCLUDE Project Act of 2024	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 7408	America's Wildlife Habitat Conservation Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 7409	Harnessing Energy at Thermal Sources Act; HEATS Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 7422	Geothermal Cost-Recovery Authority Act of 2024	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 7428	Earned Wage Access Consumer Protection Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 7439	Strengthening State and Local Efforts to Combat Transnational Repression Act	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 7440	Financial Services Innovation Act of 2024	H. Financial Services
H.R. 7480	Disabled Veterans Housing Support Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 7523	Governmentwide Executive Councils Reform Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 7533	Modernizing Retrospective Regulatory Review	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 758	Promoting Access to Capital in Underbanked Communities Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 7586	To establish a Department of State Domestic Protection Mission relating to unmanned aircraft system and unmanned aircraft	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 7592	To direct the Librarian of Congress to promote the more cost-effective, efficient, and expanded availability of the Annotated Constitution and pocket-part supplements by replacing the hardbound versions with digital versions	H. House Administration
H.R. 7630	Accelerating Networking, Cyberinfrastructure and Hardware for Oceanic Research Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 7650	Air Quality Standards Implementation Act of 2024	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 7655	Pipeline Safety, Modernization, and Expansion Act of 2024	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 7685	Innovative Mitigation Partnerships for Asphalt and Concrete Technologies (IMPACT) Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 7686	To amend the Research and Development, Competition, and Innovation Act to clarify of definition of foreign country for purposes of malign foreign talent recruitment restriction, and for other purposes	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 7687	NASA Streamlining Partnerships for Research and Education for Engineering and Science Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 7737	One Agency Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 7776	Help Hoover Dam Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 7803	To amend title 35, United States Code, to provide a good faith exception to the imposition of certain fines, and for other purposes	H. Judiciary
H.R. 7858	Telehealth Enhancement for Mental Health Act of 2024; TELEMH Act of 2024	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 7867	Renewing Efficiency in Government by Budgeting Act; REG Budgeting Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 7868	FEHB Protection Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 7869	U.S. Customs and Border Protection Officer Retirement Technical Corrections Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 7872	Colorado River Salinity Control Fix Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 7887	Allowing Contractors to Choose Employees for Select Skills Act; ACCESS Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 7931	Preserving Emergency Access in Key Sites Act; PEAKS Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 7979	End China's De Minimis Abuse Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 7981	Stop China's Exploitation of Congolese Children and Adult Forced Labor Through Cobalt Mining Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 7986	Generalized System Preferences Reform Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 8001	Combating Houthi Threats and Aggression Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 802	Respect State Housing Laws Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 8046	Rosatom Sanctions Enforcement Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 8084	Leveraging Integrity and Verification of Eligibility for Beneficiaries Act; LIVE Beneficiaries Act	H. Energy and Commerce

**House bills (continued)**

H.R. 8089	Medicare and Medicaid Fraud Prevention Act of 2024	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 8111	Medicaid Program Improvement Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 8112	To amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to further require certain additional provider screening under the Medicaid program	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 8150	To require the Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border Protection to establish procedures for conducting maintenance projects at ports of entry at which the Office of Field Operations conducts certain enforcement and facilitation activities	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 8152	Remote Access Security Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 820	Foreign Adversary Communications Transparency Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 8234	To authorize the Secretary of State to designate additional persons eligible to serve as passport acceptance agents, and for other purposes	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 8235	Rural Physician Workforce Preservation Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 824	Telehealth Benefit Expansion for Workers Act of 2023	H. Education and Workforce
H.R. 8244	Ensuring Seniors' Access to Quality Care Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 8245	Rural Hospital Stabilization Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 8246	Second Chances for Rural Hospitals Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 8261	Preserving Telehealth, Hospital, and Ambulance Access Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 8276	Reuse Excess Property Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 8281	Safeguard American Voter Eligibility Act	H. House Administration
H.R. 8296	GAO Database Modernization Act of 2024	H. Judiciary
H.R. 8302	HUD Evaluation and Optimization Commission Act of 2024	H. Financial Services
H.R. 8315	Enhancing National Frameworks for Overseas Restriction of Critical Exports Act; ENFORCE Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 8334	Grant Integrity and Border Security Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 8335	Billion Dollar Boondoggle Act of 2024	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 8337	Bank Resilience and Regulatory Improvement Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 8338	Clarity in Lending Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 8339	SEC Reform and Restructuring Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 8340	Housing Unhoused Disabled Veterans Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 8361	Economic Espionage Prevention Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 8362	To direct the Secretary of State to host regular U.S.-Africa Leaders Summits, and for other purposes	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 8372	Debt per Taxpayer Information Act	H. Budget
H.R. 8399	Preventing Foreign Interference in American Elections Act	H. House Administration
H.R. 8437	Maintaining Our Ironclad Commitment to Israel's Security Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 8446	To amend the Energy Act of 2020 to include critical materials in the definition of critical mineral	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 8450	Phosphate and Potash Protection Act of 2024	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 8467	Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2024	H. Agriculture
H.R. 8512	Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2025	H. Intelligence Select
H.R. 8613	NSF and USDA Interagency Research Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 8631	To prohibit the Secretary of Homeland Security from procuring certain foreign-made batteries	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 8645	To improve airport security screening for certain veterans and passengers with disabilities	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 8654	To direct the Comptroller General of the United States to conduct a review of the Homeland Security Information Network	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 8655	To require the Federal Air Marshal Service to develop a plan to enhance the Federal law enforcement presence at airports	H. Homeland Security

**House bills (continued)**

H.R. 8658	To require a report by the Transportation Security Administration on digital identity ecosystems	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 8662	To reduce commuting burdens on Transportation Security Administration employees	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 8663	To require the Science and Technology Directorate in the Department of Homeland Security to develop greater capacity to detect, identify, and disrupt illicit substances in very low concentrations	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 8664	To amend the Homeland Security Act of 2002 to direct the Under Secretary for Intelligence and Analysis of the Department of Homeland Security to conduct an annual audit of the information systems and bulk data of the Office of Intelligence and Analysis of the Department	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 8665	Supercritical Geothermal Research and Development Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 8671	To amend the Homeland Security Act of 2002 to establish the Intelligence Rotational Assignment Program	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 8673	Expanding Partnerships for Innovation and Competitiveness Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 8674	Milestones for Advanced Nuclear Fuel Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 8675	To require the Transportation Security Administration conduct a study relating to the digitization of the law enforcement officer flying armed checkpoint data collection process	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 8790	Fix Our Forests Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 8812	Water Resources Development Act of 2024	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 8816	American Medical Innovation and Investment Act of 2024	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 897	Alabama Underwater Forest National Marine Sanctuary and Protection Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 934	To require the Secretary of Agriculture to carry out activities to suppress wildfires, and for other purposes	H. Natural Resources

**Senate bills**

S. 1088	North Dakota Trust Lands Completion Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1097	César E. Chávez and the Farmworker Movement National Historical Park Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1114	Expanding Access to Low-Cost Generics Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1214	Retaining Access and Restoring Exclusivity Act; RARE Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 127	Pharmacy Benefit Manager Transparency Act of 2023	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1277	Mammoth Cave National Park Boundary Adjustment Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1339	Pharmacy Benefit Manager Reform Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1348	Wyoming Public Lands Initiative Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1409	Kids Online Safety Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1418	Children and Teens' Online Privacy Protection Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1624	Gabriella Miller Kids First Research Act 2.0	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1634	Colorado Outdoor Recreation and Economy Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1651	Western Balkans Democracy and Prosperity Act	S. Foreign Relations

**Senate bills (continued)**

S. 1664	Healthy Families Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1760	Apex Project, Nevada Land Transfer and Authorization Act Amendments Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1776	Protecting Unique and Beautiful Landscapes by Investing in California Lands Act; PUBLIC Lands Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1840	Screening for Communities to Receive Early and Equitable Needed Services for Cancer Act of 2023; SCREENS for Cancer Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1844	Animal Drug and Animal Generic Drug User Fee Amendments of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1852	Sickle Cell Disease and Other Heritable Blood Disorders Research, Surveillance, Prevention, and Treatment Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1855	Special Diabetes Program Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1863	Providing Reliable, Objective, Verifiable Emissions Intensity and Transparency Act of 2024; PROVE IT Act of 2024	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 1889	Unrecognized Southeast Alaska Native Communities Recognition and Compensation Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1890	Malheur Community Empowerment for the Owyhee Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1897	Enhancing Southbound Inspections to Combat Cartels Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 1898	Navajo-Gallup Water Supply Project Amendments Act of 2023	S. Indian Affairs
S. 1979	Protecting Older Americans Act of 2023	S. Judiciary
S. 199	Root and Stem Project Authorization Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2018	Connect Our Parks Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2042	Sloan Canyon Conservation and Lateral Pipeline Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2136	Utah State Parks Adjustment Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2149	Blackfoot Clearwater Stewardship Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2333	Pandemic and All-Hazards Preparedness and Response Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 2492	Ending Improper Payments to Deceased People Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 2615	Alaska Native Village Municipal Lands Restoration Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2770	Protect Elections From Deceptive AI Act	S. Rules and Administration
S. 2781	Good Samaritan Remediation of Abandoned Hardrock Mines Act of 2024	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 2796	To provide for the equitable settlement of certain Indian land disputes regarding land in Illinois, and for other purposes	S. Indian Affairs
S. 2860	Secure and Fair Enforcement Regulation Banking Act; SAFER Banking Act	S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
S. 2868	To accept the request to revoke the charter of incorporation of the Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota at the request of that Community, and for other purposes	S. Indian Affairs
S. 3015	Telework Reform Act of 2023	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3022	IHS Workforce Parity Act of 2023	S. Indian Affairs

**Senate bills (continued)**

S. 3392	Advancing Research in Education Act; AREA Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 3393	SUPPORT for Patients and Communities Reauthorization Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 3564	GSA Disposal Process Tribal Parity Act of 2024	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 3664	Royalty Transparency Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3679	Dr. Lorna Breen Health Care Provider Protection Reauthorization Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 3738	Great Lakes Restoration Initiative Act of 2024; GLRI Act of 2024	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 3757	Congenital Heart Futures Reauthorization Act of 2024	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 3765	Emergency Medical Services for Children Reauthorization Act of 2024	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 3772	Simplifying Subcontracting Act	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship
S. 3851	An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 90 McCamly Street South in Battle Creek, Michigan, as the Sojourner Truth Post Office	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3854	International Freedom Protection Act	S. Foreign Relations
S. 3858	Legacy Mine Cleanup Act of 2024	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 3874	Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad International Terrorism Support Prevention Act of 2024	S. Foreign Relations
S. 3875	AI Transparency in Elections Act of 2024	S. Rules and Administration
S. 3880	FASTA Reform Act of 2024	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 3897	Preparing Election Administrators for AI Act	S. Rules and Administration
S. 4035	FEHB Protection Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 4042	Strengthening Oversight of Federal Records Act of 2024	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 4045	East Palestine Health Impact Monitoring Act of 2024	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 4055	Improving Contracting Outcomes Act of 2024	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 4066	Federal Improvement in Technology Procurement Act; FIT Procurement Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 4181	Federal Emergency Mobilization Accountability (FEMA) Workforce Planning Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 4199	Judicial Understaffing Delays Getting Emergencies Solved Act of 2024; JUDGES Act of 2024	S. Judiciary
S. 4235	Reauthorizing Support and Treatment for Officers in Crisis Act of 2024	S. Judiciary
S. 4293	A bill to designate the United States courthouse annex located at 310 South Main Street in London, Kentucky, as the "Eugene E. Siler, Jr. United States Courthouse Annex"	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 4305	DHS Better Ballistic Body Armor Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 4325	Lifespan Respite Care Reauthorization Act of 2024	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 4351	Poison Control Centers Reauthorization Act of 2024	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

**Senate bills (continued)**

S. 4359	To amend the National Dam Safety Program Act to reauthorize that act, and for other purposes.	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 4367	Thomas R. Carper Water Resources Development Act of 2024	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 447	Orbital Sustainability Act of 2023; ORBITS Act of 2023	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 507	Ralph David Abernathy, Sr., National Historic Site Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 594	Continental Divide National Scenic Trail Completion Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 612	Lake Tahoe Restoration Reauthorization Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 616	Leech Lake Reservation Restoration Technical Corrections Act of 2023	S. Indian Affairs
S. 644	Modernizing Opioid Treatment Access Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 873	America's Outdoor Recreation Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 930	Honoring Our Fallen Heroes Act of 2024	S. Judiciary
S. 936	Supporting Small Business and Career and Technical Education Act of 2023	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship

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Data source: Congressional Budget Office.

a. A bill at a stage of the legislative process besides having been approved by a committee.

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