

H.R. 3391, Gabriella Miller Kids First Research Act 2.0

As passed by the House of Representatives on March 5, 2024

| By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars | 2024 | 2024-2029 | 2024-2034 |
|--|------|---|---------------|
| Direct Spending (Outlays) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Revenues | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Increase or Decrease (-) in the Deficit | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spending Subject to Appropriation (Outlays) | 3 | 57 | not estimated |
| Increases <i>net direct spending</i> in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2035? | No | Statutory pay-as-you-go procedures apply? | No |
| | | Mandate Effects | |
| Increases <i>on-budget deficits</i> in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2035? | No | Contains intergovernmental mandate? | No |
| | | Contains private-sector mandate? | No |

H.R. 3391 would reauthorize the Gabriella Miller Kids First Pediatric Research Program, which is administered by the National Institutes of Health (NIH) and authorize \$12.6 million per year over the 2024-2028 period for that purpose. In 2023, NIH allocated \$13 million for the program. The act also would require the Secretary of Health and Human Services to report to the Congress on the initiatives receiving funding and on any advancements in research made as a result. Based on historical spending patterns for this and similar programs, CBO estimates that implementing H.R. 3391 would cost \$57 million over the 2024-2029 period, assuming appropriation of the authorized amounts.

The costs of the legislation, detailed in Table 1, fall within budget function 550 (health).

Table 1.
Estimated Increases in Spending Subject to Appropriation Under H.R. 3391

| | By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars | | | | | | 2024-2029 |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | |
| Authorization | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 65 |
| Estimated Outlays | 3 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 57 |

See also

[CBO's Cost Estimates Explained](#), [CBO Describes Its Cost-Estimating Process](#), [Glossary](#)



The CBO staff contact for this estimate is Katie Zhang. The estimate was reviewed by Chad Chirico, Director of Budget Analysis.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Phillip L. Swagel". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a long, sweeping underline.

Phillip L. Swagel
Director, Congressional Budget Office