



CBO's Recent Publications and Work in Progress as of December 31, 2023

January 2024

To provide the Congress with a comprehensive review of its work, the Congressional Budget Office publishes quarterly reports that highlight the agency's recent publications and summarize its work in progress.¹ Over the past three months, CBO has produced a variety of budget and economic analyses, fulfilling the agency's core mission of supporting the Congress during each stage of the legislative process. The agency's work takes many forms, including technical assistance, cost estimates, testimonies, reports, and other analytic products.

A Brief Look at 2023

In calendar year 2023, CBO fulfilled thousands of Congressional requests for technical assistance, published 599 cost estimates, and released 104 reports, working papers, and other analytic products.

For instance, CBO provided technical assistance and estimates at each stage of the legislative process for the Fiscal Responsibility Act of 2023 (Public Law 118-5), the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2024 (P.L. 118-31), and H.R. 1, the Lower Energy Costs Act. The agency also fulfilled thousands of requests for technical assistance related to annual appropriation bills and the reauthorization of the farm bill.²

In addition, CBO released a set of budget and economic projections in February. The agency updated its budget projections in May, its annual long-term budget projections in June, and its economic projections in July and December. CBO's baseline budget and economic projections serve as a benchmark for many of the analytic reports, working papers, and other documents published by the agency. Last year, CBO's publications examined a variety of topics, including military compensation, flood damage and federally backed mortgages in a changing climate, federal subsidies for health insurance, the long-term fiscal effects of Medicaid spending on children, and the distribution of household income. CBO aimed to promote a thorough understanding of those topics by clearly presenting its analyses and explaining the basis for them.

All of those efforts were undertaken with the goal of providing information when it was most useful to the Congress.

1. For previous editions of this report, see www.cbo.gov/taxonomy/term/3/recurring-reports.

2. For additional information about CBO's technical assistance on the farm bill, see Congressional Budget Office, letter to the Honorable Debbie Stabenow and others regarding how CBO is responding to requests for estimates related to the reauthorization of the farm bill (July 20, 2023), www.cbo.gov/publication/59376.

Recent Cost Estimates

CBO routinely provides the Congress with information about the effects of proposed legislation on the federal budget through its technical assistance and cost estimates.³ The agency is required by law to prepare a cost estimate for nearly every bill that is approved by a full Congressional committee of the House of Representatives or the Senate.⁴ It also publishes cost estimates at other stages of the legislative process if requested to do so by a relevant committee or by Congressional leadership.

This past quarter, the agency published 141 cost estimates, including:

- A [cost estimate](#) for S. 1271, the FEND Off Fentanyl Act, which would impose sanctions on foreigners involved in fentanyl trafficking and codify existing sanctions established under Executive Order 14509 that target illicit drug trafficking.
- Cost estimates for the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2024, including [S. 2226](#) as passed by the Senate, [H.R. 2670](#) as passed by the House, and the [conference report](#) for H.R. 2670, all of which would prescribe various authorities and policies that govern national defense and foreign affairs.
- A [cost estimate](#) for S. 2488, the Raise the Wage Act of 2023, which would raise the federal minimum wage, in annual increments, to \$17 per hour by July 2029.

CBO also reviews [bills](#) scheduled to be taken up under suspension of the rules, which is a procedure that the House of Representatives uses to bring legislation to the floor that is noncontroversial and expected to pass quickly and with little debate. CBO prepared 18 estimates for such bills.

Recent Analytic Products

In addition to cost estimates, CBO has released 22 testimonies, reports, and other analytic products since publishing its last quarterly report on the agency's work in progress (see [Table 1](#) on page 7).

A number of those products provided an analysis of the budgetary and economic situation in the United States:

- A [report](#) describing CBO's current view of the economy from 2023 to 2025;
- [Testimony](#) on the status of the Highway Trust Fund; and
- [Testimony](#) on CBO's demographic projections.

In addition, each month since the previous update on the agency's work in progress, CBO issued its [Monthly Budget Review](#) of federal spending and revenues for the preceding month and the fiscal year to date.

CBO also released a [recurring report](#) that described the accuracy of its budget projections in 2023.

3. For additional information about CBO's cost estimates, see www.cbo.gov/cost-estimates.

4. In addition, the agency prepares cost estimates when a bill is the subject of a motion to be placed on the Consensus Calendar—an alternative route to the floor for certain House bills and resolutions that enjoy broad bipartisan support.

Four publications explored topics related to national security and defense:

- A [recurring report](#) presented projections of the costs of the Department of Defense's plans for 2024 through 2038 as reported in the 2024 Future Years Defense Program.
- A [recurring report](#) described CBO's analysis of the cost and force structure of the Navy's fiscal year 2024 shipbuilding plan.
- A [visual report](#) provided estimates of the Navy's costs to eliminate its deferred maintenance backlog and to renovate and modernize its buildings.
- An [interactive tool](#) illustrated the relationship between the size of the defense budget and the kinds of forces fielded by the U.S. military.

Two publications provided information on topics related to health care and health insurance:

- [Testimony](#) on alternative payment models and the slowdown in federal health care spending; and
- A [working paper](#) describing the effects of receiving Medicaid benefits during childhood on subsequent earnings in adulthood.

Two publications examined issues related to climate change and policies to address it:

- A [visual report](#) described the government's exposure to flood risk through residential mortgage guarantee programs.
- A [report](#) examined the status, federal support, and potential of carbon capture and storage.

Four publications explained the analytic methods used in CBO's work or provided background information:

- A [slide deck](#) illustrated how CBO projects corporate income tax revenues.
- A [working paper](#) described how CBO generates economic scenarios using alternative values for certain variables, such as the rate of inflation or interest rates.
- An [infographic](#) provided an overview of military compensation.
- A [report](#) described CBO's method for estimating the present value of the lifetime administrative costs of certain federal credit programs.

Other publications presented analyses to inform policy discussion and debate:

- A [visual report](#) examined the distribution of household income, means-tested transfers, and federal taxes in 2020, and a [slide deck](#) illustrated the associated trends from 1979 through 2020.
- A [report](#) compared the earnings, personal income, and household income of working-age veterans who received disability compensation from the Department of Veterans Affairs over the 2017–2019 period with those of veterans who did not receive such compensation.

CBO also provided responses to questions from Members of Congress:

- [Responses](#) to a request for information about CBO's operations if there had been a shutdown on October 1;

- [Answers to questions for the record](#) following a hearing on alternative payment models and the slowdown in federal health care spending;
- [Answers to questions for the record](#) following a hearing titled “Running on Empty: The Highway Trust Fund”;
- A [letter](#) responding to questions about CBO’s current view of the economy and the implications for the federal budget and for workers; and
- A [letter](#) responding to questions about CBO’s estimates of price negotiation for drugs and the agency’s simulation model of drug development.

CBO also released data and code on its GitHub page:

- [“Evaluating CBO’s Projections of Components of the Federal Budget”](#); and
- [“CBO’s Model to Adjust for Survey Underreporting of Receipt and Income From Selected Means-Tested Transfer Programs.”](#)

In addition, CBO published blog posts calling for new research in the areas of [obesity](#) and [new drug development](#). The agency also posted [presentations](#) on its website that were given by CBO staff.

Work in Progress

As of December 31, 2023, CBO was preparing 262 cost estimates, nearly all of which are for legislation that has been approved by a committee (see [Table 2](#) on page 8). The agency also was working on 21 analytic products, in addition to cost estimates, that it expected to complete in the coming months.

Six recurring reports were in progress as of December 31:

- The *Monthly Budget Review: December 2023* (released on January 9);
- *Expired and Expiring Authorizations of Appropriations for Fiscal Year 2024—Information for Legislation Enacted Through September 30, 2023* (to be released on January 12);
- *The Demographic Outlook: 2024 to 2054* (to be released on January 18);
- *The Budget and Economic Outlook: 2024 to 2034* (to be released in early February);
- *Legislation Enacted in the First Session of the 118th Congress That Affects Mandatory Spending or Revenues* (to be released in the spring); and
- *How Changes in Economic Conditions Might Affect the Federal Budget: 2024 to 2034* (to be released in the first half of 2024).

Nine requested products were in progress as of December 31:

- A [letter](#) providing information concerning implementation of the caps on most discretionary funding for fiscal year 2024 as established by the Fiscal Responsibility Act of 2023 (released on January 4);
- A visual report on student loan repayment;

- A report summarizing the risks that climate change poses for the budget and the economy;
- A report analyzing how housing allowances provided to military personnel compare with the amount that comparable civilians spend on housing;
- A report assessing alternative approaches to reducing prescription drug prices;
- A report analyzing the cost and force structure of the Navy's fiscal year 2024 shipbuilding plan;
- An update of a report analyzing how inflation has affected households at different income levels since 2019;
- A report describing CBO's approach to estimating the effects on revenues of changes in spending by the Internal Revenue Service; and
- A visual report presenting the distribution of household income, means-tested transfers, and federal taxes in 2021 and a companion document examining the associated trends from 1979 through 2021.

CBO has many other products in the research, drafting, and editing stages that support its mission of furnishing the Congress with timely analyses of policy issues.

One publication will provide information on topics related to health care and health insurance. Specifically, the report will describe CBO's approach to analyzing policies that would increase coverage of treatments for obesity.

Three publications will provide analyses of environmental issues:

- A report evaluating the effects of climate change on markets for property and casualty insurance;
- A working paper describing the agency's approach to modeling the effects of various policies in the electric power sector; and
- A report providing information on trends in greenhouse gas emissions from the manufacturing sector.

Several products were in progress as of December 31 that explain the analytic methods used in CBO's work or that provide background information:

- A set of infographics examining revenues and outlays that were recorded in fiscal year 2023;
- A report on risk-sharing in federal credit programs; and
- A report exploring the role of the Federal Home Loan Banks and the taxpayer subsidy resulting from those entities' status as government-sponsored enterprises.

CBO's upcoming releases and published reports are available on the agency's website.⁵

5. See Congressional Budget Office, www.cbo.gov/about/press-center and www.cbo.gov/topics, respectively.

The Congressional Budget Office prepares this report each quarter to help keep the Congress informed about the agency's work. Wendy Kiska prepared this edition with guidance from Leigh Angres and with contributions from many people at CBO. Jeffrey Kling reviewed the report, and Loretta Lettner edited it.

The report is available at www.cbo.gov/publication/59691. CBO seeks feedback to make its work as useful as possible. Please send comments to communications@cbo.gov.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Phillip L. Swagel". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a long, sweeping horizontal stroke at the end.

Phillip L. Swagel
Director

Table 1.**Selected Analytic Publications From CBO: October 1, 2023, Through December 31, 2023**

Publication	Date
How CBO Projects Corporate Income Tax Revenues	October 5, 2023
Monthly Budget Review: September 2023	October 10, 2023
Testimony on the Status of the Highway Trust Fund: 2023 Update	October 18, 2023
Testimony on Alternative Payment Models and the Slowdown in Federal Health Care Spending	October 18, 2023
Long-Term Implications of the 2024 Future Years Defense Program	October 25, 2023
An Analysis of the Navy's Fiscal Year 2024 Shipbuilding Plan	October 26, 2023
Exploring the Effects of Medicaid During Childhood on the Economy and the Budget	November 1, 2023
CBO's Interactive Force Structure Tool	November 8, 2023
Monthly Budget Review: Summary for Fiscal Year 2023	November 8, 2023
Flood Damage and Federally Backed Mortgages in a Changing Climate	November 13, 2023
The Distribution of Household Income in 2020	November 14, 2023
Trends in the Distribution of Household Income From 1979 to 2020	November 14, 2023
Testimony on CBO's Demographic Projections	November 15, 2023
Conditional Forecasting With a Bayesian Vector Autoregression	November 27, 2023
The Navy's Costs to Eliminate Its Deferred Maintenance Backlog and to Renovate and Modernize Its Buildings	November 30, 2023
Atlas of Military Compensation	December 5, 2023
Administrative Costs of Federal Credit Programs	December 6, 2023
Monthly Budget Review: November 2023	December 8, 2023
Carbon Capture and Storage in the United States	December 13, 2023
Income of Working-Age Veterans Receiving Disability Compensation	December 14, 2023
The Accuracy of CBO's Budget Projections for Fiscal Year 2023	December 15, 2023
CBO's Current View of the Economy From 2023 to 2025	December 15, 2023

Data source: Congressional Budget Office.

This table lists testimonies, reports, working papers, slide decks, interactive tools, and infographics published by CBO.

Table 2.

Forthcoming Cost Estimates for Bills That Were Approved by a Committee as of December 31, 2023

Bill Number	Title	Committee
House Bills		
H. J. Res. 66	A joint resolution disapproving the rule submitted by the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau relating to "Small Business Lending Under the Equal Credit Opportunity Act (Regulation B)"	H. Financial Services
H. J. Res. 98	Providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the National Labor Relations Board relating to "Standard for Determining Joint Employer Status"	H. Education and Workforce
H.R. 133	Mandating Exclusive Review of Individual Treatments (MERIT) Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 188	Proven Forest Management Act of 2022	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 215	Working to Advance Tangible and Effective Reforms for California Act; WATER for California Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 524	To amend the Coastal Barrier Resources Act to create an exemption for certain shoreline borrow sites	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 529	Extending Limits of U.S. Customs Waters Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 742	Telling Everyone the Location of data Leaving the U.S. Act; TELL Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 784	Internet Application Integrity and Disclosure Act; Internet Application I.D. Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 824	Telehealth Benefit Expansion for Workers Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 934	To require the Secretary of Agriculture to carry out activities to suppress wildfires, and for other purposes	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1121	Protecting American Energy Production Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1135	Countering Economic Coercion Act of 2023	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 1314	Lodging Options Developed for Government Employees Act; LODGE Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1352	Increasing Access to Biosimilars Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 1432	VSO Equal Tax Treatment Act; VETT Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 1449	Committing Leases for Energy Access Now Act; CLEAN Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1525	Fifth Amendment Integrity Restoration Act of 2023; FAIR Act of 2023	H. Judiciary
H.R. 1586	Forest Protection and Wildland Firefighter Safety Act of 2023	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 1753	To ensure that certain members of the Armed Forces who served in female cultural support teams receive proper credit for such service	H. Veterans' Affairs
H.R. 1792	South Pacific Tuna Treaty Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1797	Setting Consumer Standards for Lithium-Ion Batteries Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 2365	Dr. Emmanuel Bilirakis and Honorable Jennifer Wexton National Plan to End Parkinson's Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 2426	Find and Protect Foster Youth Act	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 2437	To revise the boundaries of a unit of the John H. Chafee Coastal Barrier Resources System in Topsail, North Carolina, and for other purposes	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 2560	Sea Turtle Rescue Assistance Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 2601	National Human Trafficking Hotline Enhancement Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 2666	Medicaid VBPs for Patients Act; MVP Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 2880	Protecting Patients Against PBM Abuses Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 2882	Udall Foundation Reauthorization Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 2964	Wastewater Infrastructure Pollution Prevention and Environmental Safety Act; WIPPES Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3016	IGO Anti-Boycott Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 3058	Recruiting Families Using Data Act of 2023	H. Ways and Means

House Bills (Continued)

H.R. 3162	Protecting American Voters Act	H. House Administration
H.R. 3209	I-27 Numbering Act of 2023	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 3229	Stop Foreign Funds in Elections Act	H. House Administration
H.R. 3230	Unfunded Mandates Accountability and Transparency Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 3250	National Museum of Play Recognition Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3284	To require the Secretary of Health and Human Services to submit an annual report on the impact of certain Medicare regulations on provider and payer consolidation	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3284	To require the Secretary of Health and Human Services to submit an annual report on the impact of certain Medicare regulations on provider and payer consolidation	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 3285	To establish patient protections with respect to highly rebated drugs ^a	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3290	To amend title III of the Public Health Service Act to ensure transparency and oversight of the 340B drug discount program	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3309	To amend the Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012 to establish a uniform fee schedule applicable to the processing of forms for the consideration of applications for the placement of communications facilities on certain buildings and other property owned by the Federal Government, and for other purposes	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3369	Artificial Intelligence Accountability Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3391	Gabriella Miller Kids First Research Act 2.0	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3396	Fire Department Repayment Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3400	Small Businesses before Bureaucrats Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R. 3499	Direct Hire To Fight Fires	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3557	To streamline Federal, State, and local permitting and regulatory reviews to expedite the deployment of communications facilities, and for other purposes	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3559	FAA Research and Development Act of 2023	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 3562	Forest Service Flexible Housing Partnerships Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3569	Starr–Camargo Bridge Expansion Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 3675	Western Water Accelerated Revenue Repayment Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3738	To amend title 38, United States Code, to establish in the Department of Veterans Affairs the Veterans Economic Opportunity and Transition Administration, and for other purposes	H. Veterans' Affairs
H.R. 3790	Justice for ALS Veterans Act of 2023	H. Veterans' Affairs
H.R. 3813	CDC Leadership Accountability Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3842	Expanding Access to Diabetes Self-Management Training Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3884	Sickle Cell Disease and Other Heritable Blood Disorders Research, Surveillance, Prevention, and Treatment Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3887	Children's Hospital GME Support Reauthorization Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3915	Aviation Weather Improvement Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 3950	Transparency in Charges for Key Events Ticketing (TICKET) Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4016	Veteran Fraud Reimbursement Act	H. Veterans' Affairs
H.R. 4045	Hydropower Clean Energy Future Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4094	Great Salt Lake Stewardship Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 4141	To provide that certain communications projects are not subject to requirements to prepare certain environmental or historical preservation reviews, and for other purposes	H. Natural Resources

House Bills (Continued)

H.R. 4167	Protecting America's Distribution Transformer Supply Chain Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4175	Rebuilding Economic Prosperity and Opportunity for Ukrainians Act; REPO for Ukrainians Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 4190	Restoring Benefits to Defrauded Veterans Act	H. Veterans' Affairs
H.R. 4310	Youth Poisoning Protection Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4316	Citizen Ballot Protection Act	H. House Administration
H.R. 4377	To amend the Military Lands Withdrawal Act of 1999 with respect to extensions, additions, and revisions to the Barry M. Goldwater Range in Arizona	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 4381	Public Health Emergency Congressional Review Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4385	Drought Preparedness Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 4396	American Confidence in Elections: District of Columbia Citizen Voter Act	H. House Administration
H.R. 4420	Preparedness and Response Reauthorization Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4421	Preparing for All Hazards and Pathogens Reauthorization Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4460	Non-citizens: Outlawed from Voting in Our Trusted Elections Act of 2023; NO VOTE for Non-Citizens Act of 2023	H. House Administration
H.R. 4468	Choice in Automobile Retail Sales Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4529	Public Health Guidance Transparency and Accountability Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4555	Federal Election Audit Act	H. House Administration
H.R. 4563	American Confidence in Elections Act	H. House Administration
H.R. 4587	Red Snapper Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 4596	Upper Colorado and San Juan River Basins Endangered Fish Recovery Programs Reauthorization Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 4763	Financial Innovation and Technology for the 21st Century Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4766	Clarity for Payment Stablecoins Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4767	Protecting Americans' Retirement Savings from Politics Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4770	Chesapeake Bay Science, Education, and Ecosystem Enhancement Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 4790	Guiding Uniform and Responsible Disclosure Requirements and Information Limits Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4814	Consumer Safety Technology Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4823	American Financial Institution Regulatory Sovereignty and Transparency Act of 2023; American FIRST Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4866	Fire Weather Development Act of 2023	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 4877	Abandoned Well Remediation Research and Development Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 4881	To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to limit cost sharing for drugs under the Medicare program	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5040	Cannabis Users' Restoration of Eligibility Act; CURE Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 5146	Advancing Gig Economy Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5202	Virginia Graeme Baker Pool and Spa Safety Reauthorization Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5265	Small Business Administration Rural Performance Report Act	H. Small Business
H.R. 5371	Choices for Increased Mobility Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5372	Expanding Seniors' Access to Lower Cost Medicines Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5380	To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to increase data transparency for supplemental benefits under Medicare Advantage	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5385	Medicare PBM Accountability Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5386	Cutting Copays Act	H. Energy and Commerce

House Bills (Continued)

H.R. 5388	Supporting Innovation for Seniors Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5389	National Coverage Determination Transparency Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5390	Critical Infrastructure Manufacturing Feasibility Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5393	To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to ensure fair assessment of pharmacy performance and quality under Medicare part D, and for other purposes	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5396	Coverage Determination Clarity Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5397	Joe Fiandra Access to Home Infusion Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5398	Advancing Tech Startups Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5403	CBDC Anti-Surveillance State Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5424	Main Street Competes Act	H. Small Business
H.R. 5425	Small Business Administration Rural Performance Report Act	H. Small Business
H.R. 5430	Prohibiting Punishment of Acquitted Conduct Act of 2023	H. Judiciary
H.R. 5490	Bolstering Ecosystems Against Coastal Harm Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 5509	Electronic Permitting Modernization Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 5527	Modernizing Government Technology Reform Act of 2023	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 5555	DMEPOS Relief Act of 2023; DRA of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5613	Sanctions Lists Harmonization Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 5616	Bringing Reliable Investment into Domestic Gulf Energy Production Act of 2023; BRIDGE Production Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 5677	5G Spectrum Authority Licensing Enforcement Act; 5G SALE Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5718	Nuclear Fuel Security Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 5734	To amend the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 to extend the Administrative Fine Program for certain reporting violations	H. House Administration
H.R. 5754	To designate the United States courthouse located at 350 W. 1st Street, Los Angeles, California, as the "Felicitas and Gonzalo Mendez United States Courthouse"	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 5863	Federal Disaster Tax Relief Act of 2023	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 5890	Review Every Veterans Claim Act of 2023	H. Veterans' Affairs
H.R. 5903	To authorize the International Boundary and Water Commission to accept funds for activities relating to wastewater treatment and flood control works, and for other purposes	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 5917	Strengthening Tools to Counter the Use of Human Shields Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 5938	Veterans Exam Expansion Act of 2023	H. Veterans' Affairs
H.R. 5969	Improving Travel for Families Act	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 5988	To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide special rules for the taxation of certain residents of Taiwan with income from sources within the United States	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 6008	Requiring Integrity in Conservation Efforts Act; R.I.C.E.'s Whale Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6009	Restoring American Energy Dominance Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6011	Right-Of-Way Application Transparency and Accountability Act; ROWATA Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6093	Weather Research and Forecasting Innovation Reauthorization Act of 2023; Weather Act Reauthorization Act of 2023	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 6125	Online Dating Safety Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6131	Commercial Space Act of 2023	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 6132	Awning Safety Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6185	Guaranteeing Reliable Infrastructure Development Act; GRID Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6192	Hands Off Our Home Appliances Act	H. Energy and Commerce

House Bills (Continued)

H.R. 6213	National Quantum Initiative Reauthorization Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 6233	Community Reclamation Partnerships Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6241	Federal Use it or Lose it Leases Act; FULL Act	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 6245	Holding Iranian Leaders Accountable Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 6249	Think Differently About Emergencies Act	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 6254	Public Buildings Accountability Act of 2023	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 6260	Federal Oversight of Construction Use and Safety Act; FOCUS Act	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 6261	Impact of Crime on Public Building Usage Act of 2023	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 6276	Utilizing Space Efficiently and Improving Technologies Act of 2023; USE IT Act of 2023	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 6277	FASTA Reform Act of 2023	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 6278	Maximizing Office Value and Efficiency Act of 2023	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 6285	Alaska's Right to Produce Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6306	Embassy Construction Integrity Act of 2023	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 6316	To amend title 40, United States Code, to establish an expiration date of certain committee resolutions with respect to leases or projects, and for other purposes	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 6317	To require the Administrator of the General Services Administration to submit a report describing a process for seeking public comment about proposed changes to mandatory design standards for public buildings, and for other purposes	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 6349	Preventing Adversaries from Developing Critical Capabilities Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 6364	Medicare Telehealth Privacy Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6365	Stopping Illicit Oil Shipments Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 6370	OFAC Licensure for Investigators Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 6408	To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to terminate the tax-exempt status of terrorist supporting organizations	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 6416	Russian War Crimes in Ukraine Tax Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 6421	Affordable Housing Over Mandating Efficiency Standards Act; Affordable HOMES Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6493	Promoting Free and Fair Elections Act of 2023	H. House Administration
H.R. 6494	Promoting Innovation in Pipeline Efficiency and Safety Act of 2023	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 6513	Confirmation of Congressional Observer Access Act of 2023	H. House Administration
H.R. 6543	No Hidden Fees on Extra Expenses for Stays	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6544	Atomic Energy Advancement Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6545	Physician Fee Schedule Update and Improvements Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6570	Protect Liberty and End Warrantless Surveillance Act of 2023	H. Judiciary
H.R. 6571	Promoting Resilient Supply Chains	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6572	Deploying American Blockchains Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 6585	Bipartisan Workforce Pell Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R. 6602	To amend the Export Control Reform Act of 2018 relating to the review of the interagency dispute resolution process	H. Foreign Affairs

House Bills (Continued)

H.R. 6606	To amend the Export Control Reform Act of 2018 relating to the statement of policy	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 6610	To provide for the modernization of the passport issuance process, and for other purposes	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 6611	FISA Reform and Reauthorization Act of 2023	H. Intelligence Select
H.R. 6614	To amend the Export Control Reform Act of 2018 relating to licensing transparency	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 6655	A Stronger Workforce for America Act	H. Education and Workforce

Senate Bills

S. 127	Pharmacy Benefit Manager Transparency Act of 2023	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 133	NAPA Reauthorization Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 134	Alzheimer's Accountability and Investment Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 142	Preserve Access to Affordable Generics and Biosimilars Act	S. Judiciary
S. 148	Stop Significant and Time-wasting Abuse Limiting Legitimate Innovation of New Generics Act; Stop STALLING Act	S. Judiciary
S. 150	Affordable Prescriptions for Patients Act of 2023	S. Judiciary
S. 162	Smith River National Recreation Area Expansion Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 199	Root and Stem Project Authorization Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 384	Springfield 1908 Race Riot National Monument Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 447	Orbital Sustainability Act of 2023; ORBITS Act of 2023	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 507	Ralph David Abernathy, Sr., National Historic Site Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 576	Railway Safety Act of 2023	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 594	Continental Divide Trail Completion Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 612	Lake Tahoe Restoration Reauthorization Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 636	Dolores River National Conservation Area and Special Management Area Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 644	Modernizing Opioid Treatment Access Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 683	Berryessa Snow Mountain National Monument Expansion Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 776	M.H. Dutch Salmon Greater Gila Wild and Scenic River Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 873	America's Outdoor Recreation Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 936	Supporting Small Business and Career and Technical Education Act of 2023	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship
S. 1015	To require the Secretary of Agriculture to convey the Pleasant Valley Ranger District Administrative Site to Gila County, Arizona	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1088	North Dakota Trust Lands Completion Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1097	César E. Chávez and the Farmworker Movement National Historical Park Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources

Senate Bills (Continued)

S. 1111	Accelerating Deployment of Versatile, Advanced Nuclear for Clean Energy Act of 2023; ADVANCE Act of 2023	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 1114	Expanding Access to Low-Cost Generics Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1118	Open Access Evapotranspiration Data Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1214	Retaining Access and Restoring Exclusivity Act; RARE Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1254	Wild Olympics Wilderness and Wild and Scenic Rivers Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1260	University of Utah Research Park Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1277	Mammoth Cave National Park Boundary Adjustment Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1322	Unlocking Native Lands and Opportunities for Commerce and Key Economic Developments Act of 2023	S. Indian Affairs
S. 1339	Pharmacy Benefit Manager Reform Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1348	Wyoming Public Lands Initiative Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1396	Research Advancing to Market Production for Innovators Act	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship
S. 1409	Kids Online Safety Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1418	Children and Teens' Online Privacy Protection Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1421	Country Of Origin Labeling Online Act; COOL Online Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1573	PREEMIE Reauthorization Act of 2023 ^a	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1624	Gabriella Miller Kids First Research Act 2.0	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1634	Colorado Outdoor Recreation and Economy Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1648	Launch Communications Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1657	La Paz County Solar Energy and Job Creation Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1662	Pilot Butte Power Plant Conveyance Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1664	Healthy Families Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1723	Truth and Healing Commission on Indian Boarding School Policies Act	S. Indian Affairs
S. 1760	Apex Project, Nevada Land Transfer and Authorization Act Amendments Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1776	Protecting Unique and Beautiful Landscapes by Investing in California Lands Act; PUBLIC Lands Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1840	Screening for Communities to Receive Early and Equitable Needed Services for Cancer Act of 2023; SCREENS for Cancer Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1844	Animal Drug and Animal Generic Drug User Fee Amendments of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1852	Sickle Cell Disease and Other Heritable Blood Disorders Research, Surveillance, Prevention, and Treatment Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

Senate Bills (Continued)

S. 1855	Special Diabetes Program Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1889	Unrecognized Southeast Alaska Native Communities Recognition and Compensation Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1890	Malheur Community Empowerment for the Owyhee Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1898	Navajo-Gallup Water Supply Project Amendments Act of 2023	S. Indian Affairs
S. 1955	Great Salt Lake Stewardship Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2018	Connect Our Parks Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2042	Sloan Canyon Conservation and Lateral Pipeline Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2087	Congressional Award Program Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 2088	Wounded Knee Massacre Memorial and Sacred Site Act	S. Indian Affairs
S. 2136	Utah State Parks Adjustment Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2149	Blackfoot Clearwater Stewardship Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2190	Recovering Executive Compensation Obtained from Unaccountable Practices Act of 2023; RECOUP Act of 2023	S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
S. 2216	Montana Sportsmen Conservation Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2247	Upper Colorado and San Juan River Basins Endangered Fish Recovery Programs Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2285	To reauthorize the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996	S. Indian Affairs
S. 2333	Pandemic and All-Hazards Preparedness and Response Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 2415	Preventing Maternal Deaths Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 2482	Community Advantage Loan Program Act of 2023	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship
S. 2581	Secure Rural Schools Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2615	Alaska Native Village Municipal Lands Restoration Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2840	Bipartisan Primary Care and Health Workforce Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 2860	Secure And Fair Enforcement Regulation Banking Act; SAFER Banking Act	S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
S. 2866	Improving Government Services Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 2958	Strengthening Coastal Communities Act of 2023	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 2959	Brownfields Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 3033	Pecos Watershed Protection Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 3036	Mountain View Corridor Completion Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 3044	Mount Blue Sky Wilderness Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources

Senate Bills (Continued)

S. 3045	To provide for the transfer of administrative jurisdiction over certain Federal land in the State of California, and for other purposes	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 3046	To make permanent the authority to collect Shasta-Trinity National Forest marina fees	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 3067	Facilitating Hazard Mitigation Projects Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3071	Disaster Management Costs Modernization Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3392	Advancing Research in Education Act; AREA Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 3393	SUPPORT for Patients and Communities Reauthorization Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 3430	Better Mental Health Care, Lower-Cost Drugs, and Extenders Act of 2023	S. Finance

Data source: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Denotes bills at other stages in the legislative process.
