By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars	2024	2024-2028	2024-2033	
Direct Spending (Outlays)	0	0	0	
Revenues	0	0	0	
Increase or Decrease (-) in the Deficit	0	0	0	)
Spending Subject to Appropriation (Outlays)	*	*	not estimat	ed
Increases <i>net direct spending</i> in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2034?	No	Statutory pay-as-you-go procedures apply? No		
		Mandate	Effects	
Increases <i>on-budget deficits</i> in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2034?	No	Contains intergovernmental mandate?		No
		Contains private-sector mandate?		No

S. 432 would instruct the Department of the Interior (DOI) to study segments of the Nulhegan River and Paul Stream in Vermont for potential addition to the national wild and scenic rivers system. Under the bill, DOI would be required to complete the study and report to the Congress on the results within three years of enactment.

Based on the costs of similar studies, CBO estimates that implementing the bill would cost less than \$500,000 over the 2024-2028 period; any spending would be subject to the availability of appropriated funds.

The CBO staff contact for this estimate is Kelly Durand. The estimate was reviewed by H. Samuel Papenfuss, Deputy Director of Budget Analysis.

Phillip L. Swagel

Director, Congressional Budget Office