

H.R. 4259, Think Differently about Education Act of 2023

As ordered reported by the House Committee on Education and the Workforce on September 14, 2023

By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars	2023	2023-2028	2023-2033
Direct Spending (Outlays)	0	0	0
Revenues	0	0	0
Increase or Decrease (-) in the Deficit	0	0	0
Spending Subject to Appropriation (Outlays)	0	*	not estimated
Increases <i>net direct spending</i> in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2034?	No	Statutory pay-as-you-go procedures apply? No	
Increases <i>on-budget deficits</i> in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2034?	No	Mandate Effects	
		Contains intergovernmental mandate?	No
		Contains private-sector mandate?	No
* = between zero and \$500,000.			

H.R. 4259 would amend the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act to require each local education agency to notify the parents of a child with a disability that they may include individuals with special expertise or knowledge of the child as part of the child’s individualized education program team. CBO estimates that the cost to the Department of Education to implement that requirement would be insignificant; any spending would be subject to the availability of appropriated funds.

The CBO staff contact for this estimate is Garrett Quenneville. The estimate was reviewed by H. Samuel Papenfuss, Deputy Director of Budget Analysis.



Phillip L. Swagel
Director, Congressional Budget Office