

Summary
**Estimated Budgetary Effects of Divisions O Through MM of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
 (Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022**

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars										2023-2027	2023-2032
	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032		
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending												
Division O. Extenders and Technical Corrections												
Estimated Budget Authority	-94	6	4	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	-81	-74
Estimated Outlays	-94	6	4	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	-81	-74
Division T. Secure 2.0 Act of 2022												
Estimated Budget Authority	1	*	*	10	60	120	165	236	311	401	72	1,306
Estimated Outlays	1	*	103	112	173	241	294	368	434	514	390	2,242
Division U. Joseph Maxwell Cleland and Robert Joseph Dole Memorial Veterans Benefits and Health Care Improvement Act of 2022												
Estimated Budget Authority	25	28	50	58	61	45	37	41	-632	-63	228	-334
Estimated Outlays	24	26	48	58	61	47	36	41	-632	-63	223	-337
Division V. Strong Veterans Act of 2022												
Estimated Budget Authority	1	15	19	25	33	36	40	44	47	53	93	313
Estimated Outlays	1	15	19	25	33	36	40	44	47	53	93	313
Division Y. Contract Act of 2022												
Estimated Budget Authority	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	19
Estimated Outlays	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	19
Division AA. Financial Services Matters^a												
Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	12	33
Estimated Outlays	*	*	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	12	33
Division FF. Health and Human Services												
Estimated Budget Authority	-18,848	-2,020	4,502	2,894	2,166	9,915	3,687	-485	18,670	-41,539	-11,306	-21,058
Estimated Outlays	-11,510	-2,162	-102	1,929	1,743	1,992	2,221	2,286	15,055	-19,839	-10,102	-8,387

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	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032		
Division HH. Agriculture												
Estimated Budget Authority	-23,381	2,349	2,356	2,423	2,490	2,565	2,693	2,764	2,835	2,906	-13,763	0
Estimated Outlays	-23,407	2,339	2,353	2,421	2,491	2,599	2,697	2,766	2,835	2,906	-13,803	0
Division MM. Fairness for 9/11 Families Act												
Estimated Budget Authority	3,215	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,215	3,215
Estimated Outlays	1,500	3,200	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,700	5,700
Total Changes in Direct Spending												
Estimated Budget Authority	-39,080	380	6,937	5,417	4,818	12,689	6,630	2,608	21,238	-38,235	-21,521	-16,580
Estimated Outlays	-33,484	3,426	3,431	4,552	4,509	4,923	5,296	5,513	17,746	-16,422	-17,559	-491
Increases or Decreases (-) in Revenues												
Division O. Extenders and Technical Corrections	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-1
Division T. Secure 2.0 Act of 2022												
<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	-568	5,077	4,393	3,968	1,232	-1,871	-1,842	-2,155	-2,623	-2,981	14,102	2,630
<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	-564	5,121	4,491	4,079	1,349	-1,754	-1,724	-2,037	-2,509	-2,868	14,476	3,584
	-4	-44	-98	-111	-117	-117	-118	-118	-114	-113	-374	-954
Division FF. Health and Human Services												
<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	-769	-1,254	18	49	50	54	63	68	1,225	1,317	-1,906	821
<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	-455	-760	-1	27	27	29	36	39	1,002	1,077	-1,163	1,020
	-314	-494	19	22	23	25	27	29	223	240	-743	-199
Total Changes in Revenues												
<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	-1,337	3,823	4,411	4,017	1,282	-1,817	-1,779	-2,087	-1,398	-1,664	12,196	3,450
<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	-1,019	4,361	4,490	4,106	1,376	-1,725	-1,688	-1,998	-1,507	-1,791	13,313	4,603
	-318	-538	-79	-89	-94	-92	-91	-89	109	127	-1,117	-1,153

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(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022**

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars										2023-2027	2023-2032
	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032		
	Net Increase or Decrease (-) in the Deficit From Changes In Direct Spending and Revenues											
Effect on the Deficit	-32,147	-397	-980	535	3,227	6,740	7,075	7,600	19,144	-14,758	-29,755	-3,941
<i>On-Budget Deficit</i>	-32,465	-935	-1,059	446	3,133	6,648	6,984	7,511	19,253	-14,631	-30,872	-5,094
<i>Off-Budget Deficit</i>	318	538	79	89	94	92	91	89	-109	-127	1,117	1,153
Memorandum:												
Nonscorable Increases in Revenues ^a	0	0	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	124	330

Estimates are relative to CBO's May 2022 baseline. Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

* = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; staff of the Joint Committee on Taxation.

Divisions P, Q, X, Z, BB, CC, DD, II, JJ, and LL will have insignificant effects on direct spending and revenues, CBO estimates.

In keeping with title X of division O, and at the direction of the House and Senate Committees on the Budget, divisions O through MM are considered authorizing legislation rather than appropriation legislation. As a result, the estimated budgetary effects of those divisions are subject to pay-as-you-go procedures. However, title X of division O also requires the estimated budgetary effects stemming from those divisions to be excluded from the pay-as-you-go scorecards maintained by the Senate and the Office of Management and Budget (OMB). Furthermore, that title requires OMB to make adjustments to the scorecards it maintains upon the adjournment of the 117th Congress and the first session of the 118th Congress.

- a. CBO estimates that additional penalties may be collected under section 401 of division AA. However, in keeping with rule 14 of the scorekeeping guidelines agreed to by the legislative and executive branches, "no increase in receipts or decrease in direct spending will be scored as a result of a provision of a law that provides direct spending for administrative or program management activities." Thus, any estimated additional penalties collected under that section cannot be attributed to this bill for the purposes of budgetary scorekeeping. (For more information on those guidelines, see Congressional Budget Office, *CBO Explains Budgetary Scorekeeping Guidelines*, January 2021, www.cbo.gov/publication/56507.)

Table 1.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division O, Extenders and Technical Corrections, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars										2023-2027	2023-2032	
	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032			
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending													
Title III. Immigration Extensions													
Estimated Budget Authority	6	6	4	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	19	26	
Estimated Outlays	6	6	4	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	19	26	
Title IX. Extension of FCC Auction Authority													
Estimated Budget Authority	-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100	-100	
Estimated Outlays	-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100	-100	
Total Changes in Direct Spending													
Estimated Budget Authority	-94	6	4	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	-81	-74	
Estimated Outlays	-94	6	4	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	-81	-74	
Decreases in Revenues													
Title III. Immigration Extensions	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-1	
Total Changes in Revenues	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-1	
Net Increase or Decrease (-) in the Deficit From Changes in Direct Spending and Revenues													
Net Effect on the Deficit	-94	6	4	1	2	2	2	2	1	*	-81	-73	

Estimates are relative to CBO's May 2022 baseline.

FCC = Federal Communications Commission; * = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Table 2.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division T, Secure 2.0 Act of 2022, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
Increases in Direct Spending													
Sec. 124	Modification of Age Requirement for Qualified Able Programs												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	10	60	120	165	236	311	401	70	1,303
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	10	60	120	165	236	311	401	70	1,303
Sec. 335	Corrections of Mortality Tables												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	89	69	62	59	58	52	48	46	220	483
Sec. 349	Termination of Variable Rate Premium Indexing												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	14	33	51	62	71	80	75	67	98	453
Sec. 701	Provisions Relating to Judges of the Tax Court												
	Estimated Budget Authority	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	3
	Estimated Outlays	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	3
Total Changes in Direct Spending													
	Estimated Budget Authority	1	*	*	10	60	120	165	236	311	401	72	1,306
	Estimated Outlays	1	*	103	112	173	241	294	368	434	514	390	2,242
Increases or Decreases (-) in Revenues													
Title I. Expanding Coverage and Increasing Retirement Savings													
	On-Budget Revenues	-706	2,855	1,154	-739	-2,792	-5,251	-5,268	-5,274	-5,458	-5,541	-228	-27,020
	Off-Budget Revenues	-700	2,896	1,251	-625	-2,672	-5,126	-5,138	-5,137	-5,315	-5,390	150	-25,956
	Off-Budget Revenues	-6	-41	-97	-114	-120	-125	-130	-137	-143	-151	-378	-1,064

Table 2.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division T, Secure 2.0 Act of 2022, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars										2023-2027	2023-2032
	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032		
Title II. Preservation of Income	-101	-158	-183	-233	-238	-190	-117	-53	57	229	-913	-987
Title III. Simplification and Clarification of Retirement Plan Rules	-784	-1,554	-893	364	-397	-725	-852	-962	-1,046	-1,136	-3,264	-7,985
<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	-784	-1,548	-889	368	-391	-722	-852	-967	-1,059	-1,157	-3,244	-8,001
<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	0	-6	-4	-4	-6	-3	0	5	13	21	-20	16
Title VI. Revenue Provisions	1,023	3,935	4,317	4,590	4,673	4,326	4,424	4,164	3,853	3,496	18,538	38,801
<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	1,021	3,932	4,314	4,583	4,664	4,315	4,412	4,150	3,837	3,479	18,514	38,707
<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	2	3	3	7	9	11	12	14	16	17	24	94
Interactions Among Titles I Through VII	0	-1	-2	-14	-15	-30	-29	-29	-29	-29	-32	-178
Total Changes in Revenues	-568	5,077	4,393	3,968	1,232	-1,871	-1,842	-2,155	-2,623	-2,981	14,102	2,630
<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	-564	5,121	4,491	4,079	1,349	-1,754	-1,724	-2,037	-2,509	-2,868	14,476	3,584
<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	-4	-44	-98	-111	-117	-117	-118	-118	-114	-113	-374	-954
	Net Increase or Decrease (-) in the Deficit											
	From Changes in Direct Spending and Revenues											
Net Effect on the Deficit	569	-5,077	-4,290	-3,856	-1,059	2,112	2,136	2,523	3,057	3,495	-13,712	-388
<i>On-Budget Deficit</i>	565	-5,121	-4,388	-3,967	-1,176	1,995	2,018	2,405	2,943	3,382	-14,086	-1,342
<i>Off-Budget Deficit</i>	4	44	98	111	117	117	118	118	114	113	374	954

Estimates are relative to CBO's May 2022 baseline. Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

* = between zero and \$500,000.

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; staff of the Joint Committee on Taxation.

Sections 335 and 349 will increase net outlays of the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation. Because that organization has permanent authority to spend from its revolving funds, CBO estimates that those provisions will not affect budget authority.

Table 3.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division U, Joseph Maxwell Cleland and Robert Joseph Dole Memorial Veterans Benefits and Health Care Improvement Act of 2022, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023 (Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
		Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending											
Sec. 102	Department of Veterans Affairs												
	Treatment and Research of Prostate Cancer												
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	3	5
	Estimated Outlays	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	3	5
Sec. 112	Compliance With Requirements for Examining Qualifications and Clinical Abilities of Health Care Professionals of Department of Veterans Affairs												
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	2
	Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	2
Sec. 132	Pilot Program Establishing Community Care Appointment Self-Scheduling Technology												
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	12
	Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	11
Sec. 162	Improvement of State Veterans Homes												
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
	Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Sec. 163	Geriatric Psychiatry Pilot Program at State Veterans Homes												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Estimated Outlays	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1
Sec. 165	Secretary of Veterans Affairs Contract Authority for Payment of Care for Veterans in Non-Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Foster Homes												
	Estimated Budget Authority	9	13	15	17	19	0	0	0	0	0	73	73
	Estimated Outlays	8	12	14	17	19	2	0	0	0	0	70	72

Table 3.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division U, Joseph Maxwell Cleland and Robert Joseph Dole Memorial Veterans Benefits and Health Care Improvement Act of 2022, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023 (Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
Sec. 201	Improvements to Process of the Department of Veterans Affairs for Clothing Allowance Claims												
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
	Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Sec. 202	Medical Opinions for Certain Veterans With Service-Connected Disabilities Who Die of COVID-19												
	Estimated Budget Authority	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	19
	Estimated Outlays	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	19
Sec. 203	Enhanced Loan Underwriting Methods												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	11
	Estimated Outlays	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	11
Sec. 204	Department of Veterans Affairs Loan Fees												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-677	-119	0	-796
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-677	-119	0	-796
Sec. 214	Transfer of Entitlement to Post-9/11 Educational Assistance Program of Department of Veterans Affairs												
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	9
	Estimated Outlays	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	9
Sec. 215	Use of Entitlement Under Department of Veterans Affairs Survivors' and Dependents' Educational Assistance Program for Secondary School Education												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	*	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-6
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	*	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-6

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		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
Sec. 216	Establishment of Protections for a Member of the Armed Forces Who Leaves a Course of Education, Paid for With Certain Educational Assistance, to Perform Certain Service												
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-4	-9
	Estimated Outlays	*	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-4	-9
Sec. 234	Period for Eligibility Under Survivors' and Dependents' Educational Assistance Program of Department of Veterans Affairs												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	0	11
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	0	11
Sec. 244	Pilot Program for Travel Cost Reimbursement for Accessing Readjustment Counseling Services												
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	1	1	1	2	*	0	0	0	0	5	6
	Estimated Outlays	*	1	1	1	2	*	0	0	0	0	5	6
Sec. 253	Prohibition on Department of Veterans Affairs Interest and Administrative Cost Charges for Debts Relating to Certain Benefit Programs												
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	5
	Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	5
Sec. 254	Extension of Window to Request Relief												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	17	23	24	27	24	27	28	29	64	199
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	17	23	24	27	24	27	28	29	64	199

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		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
Sec. 255	Reforms Relating to Recovery by Department of Veterans Affairs of Amounts Owed by Individuals to the United States												
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	3
	Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	3
Sec. 301	Adjustments of Grants Awarded by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs for Comprehensive Service Programs to Serve Homeless Veterans												
	Estimated Budget Authority	5	6	7	8	8	9	9	10	11	11	34	84
	Estimated Outlays	5	6	7	8	8	9	9	10	11	11	34	84
Sec. 304	Expansion and Extension of Department of Veterans Affairs Housing Assistance for Homeless Veterans												
	Estimated Budget Authority	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10
	Estimated Outlays	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10
Sec. 310	Pilot Program on Grants for Health Care for Homeless Veterans												
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	2	2	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	8	11
	Estimated Outlays	*	1	2	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	7	10
Sec. 311	Pilot Program on Award of Grants for Substance Use Disorder Recovery for Homeless Veterans												
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	2	3	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	11	14
	Estimated Outlays	*	2	3	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	11	14

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	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars										2023-2027	2023-2032	
	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032			
Total Changes in Direct Spending													
Estimated Budget Authority	25	28	50	58	61	45	37	41	-632	-63		228	-334
Estimated Outlays	24	26	48	58	61	47	36	41	-632	-63		223	-337

Estimates are relative to CBO's May 2022 baseline. Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

* = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Sections 141, 142, 211, 212, 213, 232, 233, and 407 will have insignificant effects on direct spending, CBO estimates.

Section 252 will increase direct spending by reducing mandatory receipts from debt collections. CBO cannot estimate the magnitude of that reduction.

Some beneficiaries affected by sections 102, 112, 132, 141, 142, 162, 163, 165, 244, 301, 310, and 311 are veterans who have been exposed to environmental hazards, and CBO expects that some of the costs of implementing those sections will be paid from the new Toxic Exposures Fund (TEF) established by the Honoring our PACT Act. The TEF is a mandatory appropriation that the Department of Veterans Affairs will use to pay for health care, disability claims processing, medical research, and information technology modernization to benefit veterans who have been exposed to environmental hazards. CBO expects that additional spending from the TEF will occur because this act increases costs of similar activities that benefit veterans with such exposures. The costs of the sections that will be paid from the TEF are classified as direct spending and thus are included in this estimate.

Table 4.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division V, Strong Veterans Act of 2022, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars												
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032	
		Increases in Direct Spending												
Sec. 101	Mental Health and Suicide Prevention Outreach to Minority Veterans and American Indian and Alaska Native Veterans													
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	6	12	37	
	Estimated Outlays	0	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	6	12	37	
Sec. 102	Expansion of Vet Center Workforce													
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	15	
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	15	
Sec. 103	Expansion of Mental Health Training for Department of Veterans Affairs													
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	1	1	4	7	7	8	9	10	11	13	58	
	Estimated Outlays	0	1	1	4	7	7	8	9	10	11	13	58	
Sec. 401	Expansion of Peer Specialist Support Program of Department of Veterans Affairs													
	Estimated Budget Authority	1	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	12	20	70	
	Estimated Outlays	1	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	12	20	70	
Sec. 404	Mental Health Consultations													
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	9	10	12	13	15	16	18	19	21	44	133	
	Estimated Outlays	0	9	10	12	13	15	16	18	19	21	44	133	

Table 4.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division V, Strong Veterans Act of 2022, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											2023-2027	2023-2032
	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032			
Total Changes in Direct Spending													
Estimated Budget Authority	1	15	19	25	33	36	40	44	47	53		93	313
Estimated Outlays	1	15	19	25	33	36	40	44	47	53		93	313

Estimates are relative to CBO's May 2022 baseline. Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Some of the beneficiaries affected by sections 101, 102, 103, 401, and 404 are veterans who have been exposed to environmental hazards, and CBO expects that some of the costs of implementing those sections will be paid from the new Toxic Exposures Fund (TEF) established by the Honoring our PACT Act. The TEF is a mandatory appropriation that the Department of Veterans Affairs will use to pay for health care, disability claims processing, medical research, and information technology modernization to benefit veterans who have been exposed to environmental hazards. CBO expects that additional spending from the TEF will occur because this act increases costs of similar activities that benefit veterans with such exposures. The costs of the sections that will be paid from the TEF are classified as direct spending and thus are included in this estimate.

Table 5.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division Y, Contract Act of 2022, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars												
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032	
		Increases in Direct Spending												
Sec. 102	Annuity Supplement													
	Estimated Budget Authority	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	19	
	Estimated Outlays	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	19	
Total Changes in Direct Spending														
	Estimated Budget Authority	1	2	9	19									
	Estimated Outlays	1	2	9	19									

Estimates are relative to CBO's May 2022 baseline.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Table 6.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division AA, Financial Services Matters, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars												
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032	
		Increases in Direct Spending												
Sec. 401	Whistleblower Incentives and Protections ^a													
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	12	33	
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	12	33	
Total Changes in Direct Spending														
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	12	33	
	Estimated Outlays	*	*	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	12	33	
Memorandum:														
	Nonscorable Increases in Revenues ^a	0	0	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	124	330	

Estimates are relative to CBO's May 2022 baseline.

* = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Other sections of Division AA, not shown in the table, will have insignificant effects on direct spending and revenues over the 2023-2032 period, CBO estimates.

a. CBO estimates that additional penalties may be collected under section 401 of division AA. However, in keeping with rule 14 of the scorekeeping guidelines agreed to by the legislative and executive branches, "no increase in receipts or decrease in direct spending will be scored as a result of a provision of a law that provides direct spending for administrative or program management activities." Thus, any estimated additional penalties collected under that section cannot be attributed to this bill for the purposes of budgetary scorekeeping. (For more information on those guidelines, see Congressional Budget Office, *CBO Explains Budgetary Scorekeeping Guidelines*, January 2021, www.cbo.gov/publication/56507.)

Table 7.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division FF, Health and Human Services, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending													
Title I. Restoring Hope for Mental Health and Well-Being													
Subtitle B. Substance Use Disorder Prevention, Treatment, and Recovery Services													
Sec. 1252	Changes to Federal Opioid Treatment Standards												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	8	23
	Estimated Outlays	0	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	8	23
Sec. 1262	Eliminating Additional Requirements for Dispensing Narcotic Drugs in Schedule III, IV, and V for Maintenance or Detoxification Treatment												
	Estimated Budget Authority	5	21	44	72	75	75	60	54	41	26	217	473
	Estimated Outlays	5	21	44	72	75	75	60	54	41	26	217	473
Title II. Food and Drug Administration													
Subtitle A. Reauthorizations													
Sec. 3105	Reauthorization of Provision Pertaining to Drugs Containing Single Enantiomers												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	6	6	0	17
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	6	6	0	17
Subtitle B. Drugs and Biologics													
Sec. 3224	Enhancing Access to Affordable Medicines												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	-2	-3	-4	-4	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6	-13	-41
	Estimated Outlays	0	-2	-3	-4	-4	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6	-13	-41

See also CBO's Cost Estimates Explained, www.cbo.gov/publication/54437;
How CBO Prepares Cost Estimates, www.cbo.gov/publication/53519; and Glossary, www.cbo.gov/publication/42904.

Table 7.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division FF, Health and Human Services, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
Title IV. Medicare Provisions													
Subtitle A. Medicare Extenders													
Sec. 4101	Extension of Increased Inpatient Hospital Payment Adjustment for Certain Low-Volume Hospitals												
	Estimated Budget Authority	258	680	88	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,026	1,026
	Estimated Outlays	258	680	88	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,026	1,026
Sec. 4102	Extension of the Medicare-Dependent Hospital Program												
	Estimated Budget Authority	79	211	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	317	317
	Estimated Outlays	79	211	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	317	317
Sec. 4103	Extension of Add-On Payments for Ambulance Services												
	Estimated Budget Authority	55	91	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	175	175
	Estimated Outlays	55	91	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	175	175
Subtitle B. Other Expiring Medicare Provisions													
Sec. 4111	Extending Incentive Payments for Participation in Eligible Alternative Payment Models												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	752	433	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,185	1,185
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	752	433	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,185	1,185
Sec. 4112	Extension of Support for Physicians and Other Professionals in Adjusting to Medicare Payment Changes												
	Estimated Budget Authority	1,108	974	474	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,556	2,556
	Estimated Outlays	1,108	974	474	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,556	2,556
Sec. 4113	Advancing Telehealth Beyond COVID-19												
	Estimated Budget Authority	82	1,448	852	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,382	2,382
	Estimated Outlays	81	1,449	852	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,382	2,382

See also CBO's Cost Estimates Explained, www.cbo.gov/publication/54437;
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Table 7.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division FF, Health and Human Services, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
Sec. 4114	Revised Phase-In of Medicare Clinical Laboratory Test Payment Changes												
	Estimated Budget Authority	227	-157	-147	0	-584	-218	147	-153	-3	157	-661	-731
	Estimated Outlays	227	-157	-147	0	-584	-218	147	-153	-3	157	-661	-731
Subtitle C. Medicare Mental Health Provisions													
Sec. 4121	Coverage of Marriage and Family Therapist Services and Mental Health Counselor Services Under Part B of the Medicare Program												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	55	91	95	97	108	104	114	118	124	338	906
	Estimated Outlays	0	55	91	95	97	108	104	114	118	124	338	906
Sec. 4122	Additional Residency Positions												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	3	15	28	42	54	56	60	18	258
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	3	15	28	42	54	56	60	18	258
Sec. 4123	Improving Mobile Crisis Care in Medicare												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	*	*	1	2	4	7	15	29	58	3	116
	Estimated Outlays	0	*	*	1	2	4	7	15	29	58	3	116
Sec. 4124	Ensuring Adequate Coverage of Outpatient Mental Health Services Under the Medicare Program												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	11	33	56	82	118	123	137	143	151	182	854
	Estimated Outlays	0	11	33	56	82	118	123	137	143	151	182	854
Sec. 4125	Improvements to the Medicare Prospective Payment System for Psychiatric Hospitals and Psychiatric Units												
	Estimated Budget Authority	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10
	Estimated Outlays	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10

Table 7.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division FF, Health and Human Services, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
Subtitle D. Other Medicare Provisions													
Sec. 4131	Temporary Inclusion of Authorized Oral Antiviral Drugs as Covered Part D Drug												
	Estimated Budget Authority	158	191	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	403	403
	Estimated Outlays	158	191	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	403	403
Sec. 4133	Medicare Coverage of Certain Lymphedema Compression Treatment Items												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	28	53	62	63	67	71	75	76	76	206	570
	Estimated Outlays	0	28	53	62	63	67	71	75	76	76	206	570
Sec. 4134	Permanent In-Home Benefit for IVIG Services												
	Estimated Budget Authority	3	11	16	18	21	25	26	31	34	39	69	224
	Estimated Outlays	3	11	16	18	21	25	26	31	34	39	69	224
Sec. 4136	Technical Amendments to Medicare Separate Payment for Disposable Negative Pressure Wound Therapy Devices												
	Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sec. 4137	Extension of Certain Home Health Rural Add-On Payments												
	Estimated Budget Authority	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Estimated Outlays	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Sec. 4138	Remedying Election Revocations Relating to Administration of COVID-19 Vaccines												
	Estimated Budget Authority	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	10
	Estimated Outlays	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	10

Table 7.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division FF, Health and Human Services, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
Sec. 4139	Payment Rates for Durable Medical Equipment Under the Medicare Program												
	Estimated Budget Authority	23	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	37
	Estimated Outlays	23	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	37
Sec. 4140	Extending Acute Hospital Care at Home Waivers and Flexibilities												
	Estimated Budget Authority	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
	Estimated Outlays	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Sec. 4141	Extension of Pass-Through Status Under the Medicare Program for Certain Devices Impacted by COVID-19												
	Estimated Budget Authority	4	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	5
	Estimated Outlays	4	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	5
Sec. 4143	Waiver of Cap on Annual Payments for Nursing and Allied Health Education Payments												
	Estimated Budget Authority	35	32	7	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	88	88
	Estimated Outlays	34	33	7	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	88	88
Subtitle F. Offsets													
Sec. 4161	Reduction of Medicare Improvement Fund												
	Estimated Budget Authority	-7,098	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7,098	-7,098
	Estimated Outlays	0	-355	-4,685	-1,278	-780	0	0	0	0	0	-7,098	-7,098
Sec. 4162	Extension of Adjustment to Calculation of Hospice Cap Amount Under Medicare												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-547	0	-547
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-547	0	-547
Sec. 4163	Medicare Direct Spending Reductions												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,900	24,200	-35,000	0	-8,900
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,100	15,500	-19,900	0	-3,300

See also CBO's Cost Estimates Explained, www.cbo.gov/publication/54437;
 How CBO Prepares Cost Estimates, www.cbo.gov/publication/53519; and Glossary, www.cbo.gov/publication/42904.

Table 7.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division FF, Health and Human Services, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
Title V. Medicaid and CHIP													
Subtitle A. Territories													
Sec. 5101	Medicaid Adjustments for the Territories												
	Estimated Budget Authority	472	413	448	495	551	-3,073	-3,187	-3,304	-3,426	-3,551	2,379	-14,162
	Estimated Outlays	1,216	1,532	1,551	1,581	1,612	-2,042	-2,190	-2,349	-2,518	-2,698	7,492	-4,305
Subtitle B. Medicaid and CHIP Coverage													
Sec. 5111	Funding Extension of the Children's Health Insurance Program and Related Provisions												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	5,249	5,739	0	-3,245	-3,813	0	3,930
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	455	490	29	972	2,145	0	4,091
Sec. 5112	Continuous Eligibility for Children Under Medicaid and CHIP												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	487	567	453	476	499	527	561	612	646	1,983	4,828
	Estimated Outlays	0	215	253	201	210	220	230	245	246	249	879	2,069
Sec. 5113	Modifications to Postpartum Coverage Under Medicaid and CHIP												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	11	15	15	16	18	18	11	93
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	11	15	15	16	18	18	11	93
Sec. 5114	Extension of Money Follows the Person Rebalancing Demonstration												
	Estimated Budget Authority	5	450	450	455	450	5	0	0	0	0	1,810	1,815
	Estimated Outlays	1	1	9	113	287	352	305	229	190	182	411	1,669
Sec. 5115	Extension of Medicaid Protections Against Spousal Impoverishment for Recipients of Home and Community-Based Services												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	32	57	84	87	0	0	0	0	0	260	260
	Estimated Outlays	0	32	57	84	87	0	0	0	0	0	260	260

See also CBO's Cost Estimates Explained, www.cbo.gov/publication/54437;
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Table 7.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division FF, Health and Human Services, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
Subtitle C. Medicaid and CHIP Mental Health													
Sec. 5121	Medicaid and CHIP Requirements for Health Screenings, Referrals, and Case Management Services for Eligible Juveniles in Public Institutions												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	2	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	11	36
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	3	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	15	50
Sec. 5122	Removal of Limitations on Federal Financial Participation for Inmates Who Are Eligible Juveniles Pending Disposition of Charges												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	5	7	9	9	8	8	8	8	21	62
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	6	9	11	11	10	10	10	10	26	77
Sec. 5124	Supporting Access to a Continuum of Crisis Response Services Under Medicaid and CHIP												
	Estimated Budget Authority	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8
	Estimated Outlays	0	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8
Subtitle D. Transitioning From Medicaid FMAP Increase Requirements													
Sec. 5131	Transitioning from Medicaid FMAP Increase Requirements												
	Estimated Budget Authority	-14,697	-7,564	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-22,261	-22,261
	Estimated Outlays	-14,787	-7,342	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-22,129	-22,129
Subtitle E. Medicaid Improvement Fund													
Sec. 5141	Medicaid Improvement Fund												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	7,000	0	0	0	0	0	7,000
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	2,206	2,317	2,430	47	0	0	7,000

Table 7.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division FF, Health and Human Services, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
Title VI. Human Services													
Sec. 6101	Jackie Walorski Maternal and Child Home Visiting Reauthorization Act of 2022												
	Estimated Budget Authority	408	550	600	650	800	0	0	0	0	0	3,008	3,008
	Estimated Outlays	12	137	323	468	521	562	457	240	85	0	1,461	2,805
Total Changes in Direct Spending													
	Estimated Budget Authority	-18,848	-2,020	4,502	2,894	2,166	9,915	3,687	-485	18,670	-41,539	-11,306	-21,058
	Estimated Outlays	-11,510	-2,162	-102	1,929	1,743	1,992	2,221	2,286	15,055	-19,839	-10,102	-8,387
Increases or Decreases (-) in Revenues													
Title I. Restoring Hope for Mental Health and Well-Being													
Subtitle B. Substance Use Disorder Prevention, Treatment, and Recovery Services													
Sec. 1262	Eliminating Additional Requirements for Dispensing Narcotic Drugs in Schedule III, IV, and V for Maintenance or Detoxification Treatment												
	On-Budget Revenues	-1	-5	-12	-24	-30	-32	-29	-27	-24	-20	-72	-204
	Off-Budget Revenues	0	-2	-5	-9	-11	-11	-10	-10	-9	-7	-27	-74
Sec. 1321	Eliminating the Opt-Out for Nonfederal Governmental Health Plans												
	On-Budget Revenues	0	-2	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6	-7	-7	-7	-18	-51
	Off-Budget Revenues	0	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-7	-18

Table 7.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division FF, Health and Human Services, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
Title II. Food and Drug Administration													
Subtitle A. Reauthorizations													
Sec. 3105	Reauthorization of Provision Pertaining to												
	Drugs Containing Single Enantiomers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	0	-3
	<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	-1	-1	-1	0	-3
	<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	0	*
Subtitle B. Drugs and Biologics													
Sec. 3224	Enhancing Access to Affordable												
	Medicines	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	9
	<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	9
	<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Title IV. Medicare Provisions													
Subtitle E. Health Care Tax Provisions													
Sec. 4151	Extension of Safe Harbor for Absence of												
	Deductible for Telehealth	-55	-178	-65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-298	-298
	<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	-41	-132	-49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-223	-223
	<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	-14	-46	-16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-75	-75
Title V. Medicaid and CHIP													
Subtitle B. Medicaid and CHIP Coverage													
Sec. 5111	Funding Extension of the Children's												
	Health Insurance Program and												
	Related Provisions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,144	1,222	0	2,366
	<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	954	1,019	0	1,973
	<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	190	203	0	393
Sec. 5112	Continuous Eligibility for Children												
	Under Medicaid and CHIP	0	89	106	88	95	101	106	111	120	129	378	945
	<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	0	53	64	55	60	64	68	71	77	83	232	595

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Table 7.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division FF, Health and Human Services, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
	<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	0	36	42	33	35	37	38	40	43	46	146	350
Sec. 5113	Modifications to Postpartum Coverage												
	Under Medicaid and CHIP	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	18
	<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	12
	<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Subtitle C. Medicaid and CHIP Mental Health													
Sec. 5131	Transitioning From Medicaid FMAP												
	Increase Requirements	-713	-1,156	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1,869	-1,869
	<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	-413	-675	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1,088	-1,088
	<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	-300	-481	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-781	-781
Total Changes in Revenues		-769	-1,254	18	49	50	54	63	68	1,225	1,317	-1,906	821
	<i>On-Budget Revenues</i>	-455	-760	-1	27	27	29	36	39	1,002	1,077	-1,163	1,020
	<i>Off-Budget Revenues</i>	-314	-494	19	22	23	25	27	29	223	240	-743	-199
Net Increase or Decrease (-) in the Deficit													
From Changes in Direct Spending and Revenues													
Net Effect on the Deficit		-10,741	-908	-120	1,880	1,693	1,938	2,158	2,218	13,830	-21,156	-8,196	-9,208
	<i>On-Budget Deficit</i>	-11,055	-1,402	-101	1,902	1,716	1,963	2,185	2,247	14,053	-20,916	-8,939	-9,407
	<i>Off-Budget Deficit</i>	314	494	-19	-22	-23	-25	-27	-29	-223	-240	743	199

Estimates are relative to CBO's May 2022 baseline. Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

CHIP = Children's Health Insurance Program; FMAP = federal medical assistance percentage; IVIG = intravenous immunoglobulin; * = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; staff of the Joint Committee on Taxation.

Table 8.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division HH, Agriculture, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
		Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending											
Sec. 201	Greenhouse Gas Technical Assistance Provider and Third-Party Verifier Program												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Estimated Outlays	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sec. 501	EBT Benefit Fraud Prevention												
	Estimated Budget Authority	-4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sec. 502	Increasing Access to Summer Meals for Children Through EBT and Alternative Delivery Options												
	Estimated Budget Authority	23	2,345	2,356	2,423	2,490	2,565	2,693	2,764	2,835	2,906	9,637	23,400
	Estimated Outlays	23	2,345	2,356	2,423	2,490	2,565	2,693	2,764	2,835	2,906	9,637	23,400
Sec. 503	Offsets												
	Estimated Budget Authority	-23,400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-23,400	-23,400
	Estimated Outlays	-23,400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-23,400	-23,400
Sec. 601	Support for Cotton Merchandisers												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Estimated Outlays	-15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sec. 602	Assistance for Rice Producers												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Estimated Outlays	-5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sec. 703	Extension and Modification of Maintenance Fee Authority												
	Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Estimated Outlays	-9	-26	-3	-2	0	34	4	2	0	0	-40	0



Table 8.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division HH, Agriculture, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											2023-2027	2023-2032
	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032			
Total Changes in Direct Spending													
Estimated Budget Authority	-23,381	2,349	2,356	2,423	2,490	2,565	2,693	2,764	2,835	2,906		-13,763	0
Estimated Outlays	-23,407	2,339	2,353	2,421	2,491	2,599	2,697	2,766	2,835	2,906		-13,803	0

Estimates are relative to CBO's May 2022 baseline. Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

EBT = Electronic Benefits Transfer.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Table 9.
Estimated Budgetary Effects of Division MM, Fairness for 9/11 Families Act, in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023
(Public Law 117-328), as Enacted on December 29, 2022

		By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2023-2027	2023-2032
		Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending											
Sec. 101 (b)	Improvements to the Justice for United States Victims of State Sponsored Terrorism Act												
	Estimated Budget Authority	5,700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,700	5,700
	Estimated Outlays	1,500	3,200	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,700	5,700
Sec. 101 (d)	Improvements to the Justice for United States Victims of State Sponsored Terrorism Act												
	Estimated Budget Authority	-2,485	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2,485	-2,485
	Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Changes in Direct Spending													
	Estimated Budget Authority	3,215	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,215	3,215
	Estimated Outlays	1,500	3,200	1,000	0	5,700	5,700						

Estimates are relative to CBO's May 2022 baseline.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.