

## H.R. 4432, Protecting Critical Infrastructure Against Drones and Emerging Threats Act

As ordered reported by the House Committee on Homeland Security on September 25, 2019

By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars	2020	2020-2024	2020-2029
Direct Spending (Outlays)	0	0	0
Revenues	0	0	0
Increase or Decrease (-) in the Deficit	0	0	0
Spending Subject to Appropriation (Outlays)	*	*	not estimated
Statutory pay-as-you-go procedures apply?	No	<b>Mandate Effects</b>	
Increases on-budget deficits in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2030?	No	Contains intergovernmental mandate?	No
		Contains private-sector mandate?	No

\* = between zero and \$500,000.

H.R. 4432 would require the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) to prepare assessments of the threats presented by unarmed aircraft systems (or drones) and other emerging threats associated with such new technologies. DHS is currently carrying out activities similar to those required by the bill. Any new activities required under the bill would not require substantial action by the department and would cost less than \$500,000, CBO estimates.

The CBO staff contact for this estimate is Mark Grabowicz. The estimate was reviewed by H. Samuel Papenfuss, Deputy Assistant Director for Budget Analysis.