

**H.R. 1654, Federal Register Modernization Act**

As ordered reported by the Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs on May 15, 2019

By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars	2019	2019-2024	2019-2029
Direct Spending (Outlays)	0	0	0
Revenues	0	0	0
Deficit Effect	0	0	0
Spending Subject to Appropriation (Outlays)	*	*	n.e.
Pay-as-you-go procedures apply?	No	<b>Mandate Effects</b>	
Increases on-budget deficits in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2030?	No	Contains intergovernmental mandate?	No
		Contains private-sector mandate?	No
n.e. = not estimated; * = between -\$500,000 and zero.			

Under the Federal Register Act, the Office of the Federal Register (OFR) within the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) produces the *Federal Register*. That publication compiles and organizes thousands of rules, regulations, executive orders, presidential documents, and notices generated by federal departments and agencies. Currently, the *Federal Register* is updated daily and is printed and published Monday through Friday, except for federal holidays. The OFR, working with the Government Publishing Office (GPO), has made the *Federal Register* available online since 1994. In addition, the OFR produces the *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR), which contains all agency rules that first appeared in the *Federal Register*.

Under H.R. 1654, OFR would no longer be required to print the *Federal Register* or the CFR, but would be required to continue making it available online. CBO expects that under H.R. 1654 fewer copies of the *Federal Register* and CFR would be printed; however, we estimate that any decreased costs over the next five years would be insignificant because most of the costs associated with the submission of those documents involve their preparation, not their duplication.

The CBO staff contact for this estimate is Matthew Pickford. The estimate was reviewed by H. Samuel Papenfuss, Deputy Assistant Director for Budget Analysis.