# Contents

## 1 Introduction
- The Current Context for Decisions About the Budget 2
- Choices for the Future 4
- Caveats About This Volume 5

## 2 Mandatory Spending Options
- Trends in Mandatory Spending 11
- Analytic Method Underlying the Estimates of Mandatory Spending 12
- Options in This Chapter 13

## 3 Discretionary Spending Options
- Trends in Discretionary Spending 65
- Analytic Method Underlying the Estimates of Discretionary Spending 66
- Options in This Chapter 67

## 4 Revenue Options
- Trends in Revenues 119
- Tax Expenditures 120
  - BOX 4-1. TEMPORARY TAX PROVISIONS 122
- Analytic Method Underlying the Estimates of Revenues 123
- Options in This Chapter 125

## 5 Health Options
- Trends in Health-Related Federal Spending and Revenues 215
- Analytic Method Underlying the Estimates Related to Health 217
- Options in This Chapter 217
The Budgetary Implications of Eliminating a Cabinet Department 277
An Overview of the Budgets of the Cabinet Departments 278
BOX 6-1. THE TREATMENT OF FEDERAL CREDIT PROGRAMS IN THIS ANALYSIS 280
Commerce, Education, and Energy: Departmental Budgets by Program 285
Policy and Implementation Issues 295

List of Tables and Figures 299

About This Document 300