

Estimated Direct Spending and Revenue Effects of Division E of Senate Amendment 1930, the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2018

Advancing Chronic Care, Extenders, and Social Services (ACCESS) Act, 2018REPT\Supp\CRSupp.xml

(Outlays in millions of dollars, by fiscal year)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2018-2022	2018-2027
<b>INCREASES OR DECREASES (-) IN DIRECT SPENDING</b>												
<b>TITLE I—CHIP</b>												
50101. Funding extension of the Children’s Health Insurance Program through fiscal year 2027	0	0	0	0	0	0	239	-12	-195	-292	0	-260
50102. Extension of pediatric quality measures program	<i>Included in above</i>											
50103. Extension of outreach and enrollment program	<i>Included in above</i>											
<b>TITLE II—MEDICARE EXTENDERS</b>												
50201. Extension of work GPCI floor	295	510	175	-25	0	0	0	0	0	0	955	955
50202. Repeal of Medicare payment cap for therapy services; replacement with limitation to ensure appropriate therapy	410	580	610	630	705	705	685	720	715	710	2,935	6,470
50203. Medicare ambulance services	75	135	125	125	135	-70	-140	-160	-180	-200	595	-155
50204. Extension of increased inpatient hospital payment adjustment for certain low-volume hospitals	45	360	420	445	490	55	0	0	0	0	1,760	1,815
50205. Extension of the Medicare-dependent hospital program	105	180	185	190	205	25	0	0	0	0	865	890
50206. Extension of funding for quality measure endorsement, input, and selection; reporting requirements	5	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	15
50207. Extension of funding outreach and assistance for low-income programs; state health insurance assistance program reporting requirements	38	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	75	75
50208. Extension of home health rural add-on	64	125	104	63	19	0	0	0	0	0	375	375
<b>TITLE III—CREATING HIGH-QUALITY RESULTS AND OUTCOMES NECESSARY TO IMPROVE CHRONIC CARE</b>												
50301. Extending the Independence at Home demonstration program	0	3	9	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	23
50302. Expanding access to home dialysis therapy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50311. Providing continued access to Medicare Advantage special needs plans for vulnerable populations	0	6	13	13	14	14	15	16	16	17	46	125
50321. Adapting benefits to meet the needs of chronically ill Medicare Advantage enrollees	0	0	20	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	45
50322. Expanding supplemental benefits to meet the needs of chronically ill Medicare Advantage enrollees	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50323. Increasing convenience for Medicare Advantage enrollees through telehealth	0	0	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-30	-80
50324. Providing accountable care organizations the ability to expand the use of telehealth	0	0	5	5	5	5	5	5	10	10	15	50
50325. Expanding the use of telehealth for individuals with stroke	0	5	15	20	20	25	30	40	40	35	60	230
50331. Providing flexibility for beneficiaries to be part of an accountable care organization	0	0	5	5	5	5	5	5	10	10	15	50
50341. Eliminating barriers to care coordination under accountable care organizations	0	0	-5	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-19	-54
50342. GAO study and report on longitudinal comprehensive care planning services under Medicare Part B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50351. GAO study and report on improving medication synchronization	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50352. GAO study and report on impact of obesity drugs on patient health and spending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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50353. HHS study and report on long-term risk factors for chronic conditions among Medicare beneficiaries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50354. Providing prescription drug plans with Parts A and B claims data to promote the appropriate use of medications and improve health outcomes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TITLE IV—PART B IMPROVEMENT ACT AND OTHER PART B ENHANCEMENTS</b>												
50401. Home infusion therapy services temporary transitional payment	0	-260	-490	-160	0	0	0	0	0	0	-910	-910
50402. Orthotist’s and prosthetist’s clinical notes as part of the patient’s medical record	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50403. Independent accreditation for dialysis facilities and assurance of high quality surveys	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50404. Modernizing the application of the Stark rule under Medicare	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50411. Making permanent the removal of the rental cap for durable medical equipment under Medicare with respect to speech generating devices	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	12
50412. Increased civil and criminal penalties and increased sentences for federal health care program fraud and abuse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50413. Reducing the volume of future EHR-related significant hardship requests	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50414. Strengthening rules in case of competition for diabetic testing strips	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TITLE V—OTHER HEALTH EXTENDERS</b>												
50501. Extension for family-to-family health information centers	3	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12
50502. Extension for sexual risk avoidance education	3	37	60	32	7	0	0	0	0	0	139	139
50503. Extension for personal responsibility education	2	32	62	42	11	0	0	0	0	0	149	149
<b>TITLE VI—CHILD AND FAMILY SERVICES AND SUPPORTS EXTENDERS</b>												
Subtitle A—Continuing the Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Program	12	140	300	396	396	384	256	96	0	0	1,244	1,980
Subtitle B—Extension of Health Professions Workforce Demonstration Projects	3	41	69	41	10	0	0	0	0	0	164	164
<b>TITLE VII—FAMILY FIRST PREVENTION SERVICES ACT</b>												
50711. Foster care prevention services and programs	1	1	21	31	151	181	211	251	281	351	205	1,480
50713. Title IV–E payments for evidence-based kinship navigator programs	2	7	10	14	14	15	15	16	16	17	47	126
50741. Limitation on federal financial participation for placements that are not in foster family homes	-11	-20	-60	-65	-95	-90	-90	-70	-70	-70	-251	-641
50751. Supporting and retaining foster families for children	1	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8
50752. Extension of child and family services programs	1	13	19	19	18	6	0	0	0	0	70	76
50781. Delay of adoption assistance phase-in	-5	-15	-25	-35	-50	-60	-75	-80	-80	-80	-130	-505

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<b>TITLE VIII—SUPPORTING SOCIAL IMPACT PARTNERSHIPS TO PAY FOR RESULTS</b>												
50802. Social impact partnerships to pay for results	2	7	6	5	5	5	5	10	20	25	25	90
<b>TITLE IX—PUBLIC HEALTH PROGRAMS</b>												
50901. Extension for community health centers, the National Health Service Corps, and teaching health centers that operate GME programs	1,041	2,761	2,893	1,331	16	0	0	0	0	0	8,042	8,042
50902. Extension for special diabetes programs	54	192	188	41	8	5	0	0	0	0	483	488
<b>TITLE X—MISCELLANEOUS HEALTH CARE POLICIES</b>												
51001. Home health payment reform	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51002. Information to satisfy documentation of Medicare eligibility for home health services	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	8	20
51003. Technical amendments to Public Law 114–10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51004. Expanded access to Medicare intensive cardiac rehabilitation programs	<i>Included in estimate for Section 51008.</i>											
51005. Extension of blended site neutral payment rate for certain long-term care hospital discharges; temporary adjustment to site neutral payment rates	210	290	-65	-70	-75	-80	-80	-85	-90	0	290	-45
51006. Recognition of attending physician assistants as attending physicians to serve hospice patients	0	15	25	25	30	30	30	35	35	35	95	260
51007. Extension of enforcement instruction on supervision requirements for outpatient therapeutic services in critical access and small rural hospitals through 2017	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51008. Allowing physician assistants, nurse practitioners, and clinical nurse specialists to supervise cardiac, intensive cardiac, and pulmonary rehabilitation programs (includes provisions from section 51004)	0	10	10	10	5	5	40	65	70	75	35	290
51009. Transitional payment rules for certain radiation therapy services under the physician fee schedule	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TITLE XI—PROTECTING SENIORS’ ACCESS TO MEDICARE ACT</b>												
52001. Repeal of the Independent Payment Advisory Board	0	0	0	0	800	220	5,160	1,560	6,600	3,150	800	17,490
<b>TITLE XII—OFFSETS</b>												
53101. Modifying reductions in Medicaid DSH allotments	1,356	2,275	0	-1,408	-1,003	-593	-349	-463	0	0	1,220	-185
53102. Third party liability in Medicaid and CHIP	29	-27	-164	-334	-521	-546	-573	-596	-621	-651	-1,017	-4,004
53103. Treatment of lottery winnings and other lump-sum income for purposes of income eligibility under Medicaid	-11	-22	-34	-48	-51	-54	-58	-62	-66	-71	-165	-475
53104. Rebate obligation with respect to line extension drugs	0	-132	-548	-581	-616	-657	-701	-752	-806	-861	-1,877	-5,654

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53105. Medicaid Improvement Fund	0	0	0	-5	0	-904	-76	0	0	0	-5	-985
53106. Physician Fee Schedule update	0	-105	-170	-185	-205	-210	-215	-235	-255	-275	-665	-1,855
53107. Payment for outpatient physical therapy services and outpatient occupational therapy services furnished by a therapy assistant	0	0	0	0	-135	-185	-190	-215	-230	-255	-135	-1,210
53108. Reduction for nonemergency ESRD ambulance transports	<i>Included in estimate for Section 50203.</i>											
53109. Hospital transfer policy for early discharges to hospice care	0	-485	-500	-515	-545	-545	-540	-575	-585	-605	-2,045	-4,895
53110. Medicare payment update for home health services	0	0	-225	-375	-425	-425	-450	-500	-525	-575	-1,025	-3,500
53111. Medicare payment update for skilled nursing facilities	0	-140	-170	-180	-205	-210	-220	-245	-265	-290	-695	-1,925
53112. Preventing the artificial inflation of star ratings after the consolidation of MA plans offered by the same organization	0	0	-190	-160	-70	-30	-25	-15	-15	-15	-420	-520
53113. Sunsetting exclusion of biosimilars from Medicare Part D coverage gap discount program	0	-400	-740	-890	-1,090	-1,130	-1,140	-1,390	-1,550	-1,720	-3,120	-10,050
53114. Adjustments to Medicare Part B and Part D premium subsidies for higher income individuals	0	-90	-125	-140	-160	-175	-195	-220	-245	-275	-515	-1,625
53115. Medicare Improvement Fund	0	0	0	-190	-110	0	0	0	0	0	-300	-300
53116. Closing the donut hole for Seniors	<i>Included in estimate for Section 53113.</i>											
53117. Modernizing child support enforcement fees	0	-21	-22	-22	-22	-22	-23	-23	-23	-23	-87	-201
53118. Increasing efficiency of prison data reporting	-1	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-37	-82
53119. Prevention and Public Health Fund	0	20	61	112	60	0	-154	-295	-394	-408	253	-998
<b>Division E Total, Changes in Direct Spending Outlays</b>	<b>3,729</b>	<b>6,074</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>-1,778</b>	<b>-2,272</b>	<b>-4,323</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>-3,195</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>-2,252</b>	<b>7,624</b>	<b>829</b>

INCREASES OR DECREASES (-) IN REVENUES

TITLE I—CHIP

50101. Funding extension of the Children’s Health Insurance Program through fiscal year 2027	0	0	0	0	0	0	202	628	1,791	1,965	0	4,586
<i>On-Budget</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	136	422	1,206	1,323	0	3,087
<i>Off-Budget</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	66	206	585	642	0	1,499
<b>Division E Total, Changes in On-Budget Revenues</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>1,323</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3,087</b>
<b>Division E Total, Changes in Unified-Budget Revenues</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1,791</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4,586</b>

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<b>NET INCREASE OR DECREASE (-) IN DEFICITS FROM REVENUE AND DIRECT SPENDING</b>												
<b>Division E Changes in On-Budget Deficits</b>	<b>3,729</b>	<b>6,074</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>-1,778</b>	<b>-2,272</b>	<b>-4,323</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>-3,617</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>-3,575</b>	<b>7,624</b>	<b>-2,258</b>
<b>Division E Total, Changes in Unified-Budget Deficits</b>	<b>3,729</b>	<b>6,074</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>-1,778</b>	<b>-2,272</b>	<b>-4,323</b>	<b>1,177</b>	<b>-3,823</b>	<b>-195</b>	<b>-4,217</b>	<b>7,624</b>	<b>-3,757</b>

Sources: Congressional Budget Office and staff of the Joint Committee on Taxation

		<b>NET INCREASE OR DECREASE (-) IN DEFICITS FROM REVENUE AND DIRECT SPENDING</b>											
<b>Memorandum:</b>													
Title I	CHIP	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	-640	-1,986	-2,257	0	-4,846
Title II	Medicare Extenders	1,036	1,935	1,622	1,428	1,554	715	545	560	535	510	7,575	10,440
Title III	Creating High-Quality Results and Outcomes Necessary to Improve Chronic Care	0	14	52	62	27	32	38	49	59	55	155	388
Title IV	Part B Improvement Act and Other Part B Enhancements	0	-259	-489	-159	1	1	1	2	2	2	-906	-898
Title V	Other Health Extenders	8	74	125	75	18	0	0	0	0	0	300	300
Title VI	Child and Family Services and Supports Extenders	15	181	369	437	406	384	256	96	0	0	1,408	2,144
Title VII	Family First Prevention Services Act	-11	-11	-32	-35	38	52	61	117	147	218	-51	544
Title VIII	Supporting Social Impact Partnerships to Pay for Results	2	7	6	5	5	5	5	10	20	25	25	90
Title IX	Public Health Programs	1,096	2,953	3,081	1,372	23	5	0	0	0	0	8,525	8,529
Title X	Miscellaneous Health Care Policies	210	317	-28	-33	-38	-43	-8	17	17	112	428	525
Title XI	Protecting Seniors' Access to Medicare Act	0	0	0	0	800	220	5,160	1,560	6,600	3,150	800	17,490
Title XII	Offsets	1,373	863	-2,836	-4,929	-5,107	-5,694	-4,918	-5,594	-5,590	-6,032	-10,635	-38,464
<b>Division E Total, Changes in Unified-Budget Deficits</b>		<b>3,729</b>	<b>6,074</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>-1,778</b>	<b>-2,272</b>	<b>-4,323</b>	<b>1,177</b>	<b>-3,823</b>	<b>-195</b>	<b>-4,217</b>	<b>7,624</b>	<b>-3,757</b>

**Notes:** Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.  
 For most provisions, budget authority equals outlays.  
 All Medicare provisions include interactions with MA payments, the effect on Medicare Part A and Part B premiums, and TRICARE.

CHIP = Children's Health Insurance Program; DSH = disproportionate share hospital; EHR = electronic health records; ESRD = end-stage renal disease; GAO = Government Accountability Office; GME = graduate medical education; GPCI = geographic practice cost index; HHS = Department of Health and Human Services; MA = Medicare Advantage; TRICARE = the health plan operated by the Department of Defense.