

CBO's Recent Publications and Work in Progress as of September 30, 2023

October 2023

To provide the Congress with a comprehensive review of its work, the Congressional Budget Office publishes quarterly reports that highlight the agency's recent publications and summarize its work in progress.¹ Over the past three months, CBO has produced a variety of budget and economic analyses, fulfilling the agency's core mission of supporting the Congress during each stage of the legislative process. The agency's work takes many forms, including cost estimates, testimonies, reports, and other analytic products.

Recent Cost Estimates

CBO routinely provides the Congress with information about the effects of proposed legislation on the federal budget through its technical assistance and cost estimates.² The agency is required to prepare a cost estimate for nearly every bill that is approved by a full Congressional committee of the House of Representatives or Senate.³ It also publishes cost estimates at other stages of the legislative process if requested to do so by a relevant committee or by Congressional leadership.

This past quarter, the agency published 202 cost estimates, including:

- A cost estimate for H.R. 3561, the PATIENT Act of 2023, which would expand price transparency requirements for hospitals, health insurers, and pharmacy benefit managers.
- A cost estimate for S. 10, the VA Clinician Appreciation, Recruitment, Education, Expansion, and Retention Support (CAREERS) Act of 2023, which would require the Department of Veterans Affairs to make several changes to its management of the department's health care workforce.
- A cost estimate for H.R. 485, the Protecting Health Care for All Patients Act of 2023, which would prohibit federal health care programs from using the quality-adjusted life year and similar measures to assess the relative value of medical interventions.

CBO also reviews bills scheduled to be taken up under suspension of the rules, which is a procedure that the House of Representatives uses on the floor to act on legislation expeditiously. CBO prepared 11 such estimates for those bills.

^{1.} For previous editions of this report, see www.cbo.gov/taxonomy/term/3/recurring-reports.

^{2.} For additional information about CBO's cost estimates, see www.cbo.gov/cost-estimates.

In addition, the agency prepares cost estimates when a bill is the subject of a motion to be placed on the Consensus Calendar—an alternative route to the floor for certain House bills and resolutions that enjoy broad bipartisan support.

Recent Analytic Products

Since CBO published its last quarterly report on the agency's work in progress, it has released 19 testimonies, reports, and other analytic products in addition to cost estimates (see Table 1 on page 6).

A number of those products provided an analysis of the budgetary and economic situation in the United States:

- Testimony on the state of Social Security's finances;
- A report describing alternative scenarios for the economy and the budget;
- A report detailing the agency's recent projections of the economy; and
- **Testimony** on approaches to reducing the Department of Defense's compensation costs.

In addition, each month since the previous update on the agency's work in progress, CBO issued its *Monthly Budget Review* of federal spending and revenues for the previous month and the fiscal year to date.

Two publications provided information about the budget:

- One report analyzed the economic and budgetary effects of imposing caps on discretionary funding under H.R. 2811, the Limit, Save, Grow Act of 2023.
- A mandated report analyzed caps on discretionary budget authority and described why sequestration (the cancellation of budgetary resources) would not be necessary in fiscal year 2023.

Four publications explored topics related to national security and defense:

- One report presented the projected costs of nuclear forces over the 2023–2032 period, as required by statute.
- A visual report compared ways to measure the availability of F/A-18E/F Super Hornet aircraft using two Navy databases.
- A slide deck examined alternative ways of providing fuel to the military services, which face budgetary challenges when fuel prices rise.
- Another visual report analyzed funding for special and incentive pay for active-duty service members and how those types of pay have been used to address personnel shortfalls.

Two publications provided information on topics related to health care and health insurance:

- One report explored how the Center for Medicare & Medicaid Innovation's activities increased federal spending over the 2011–2020 period and are projected to do so again from 2021 through 2030.
- Another report provided estimates of health insurance coverage and federal subsidies for people of all ages, as well as people in U.S. territories, nursing facilities, and correctional facilities.

Other publications presented analyses to inform policy discussion and debate:

- A recurring report provided fair-value estimates of the cost of federal credit programs.
- Another report presented CBO's revenue and outlay projections for 2023 to 2033 as translated into the framework of the national income and product accounts (which are maintained by the Bureau of Economic Analysis) and their categories of current receipts and expenditures.
- A working paper presented a simulation model of the demand for electric vehicles.
- A visual report summarized how the prevalence of projected flood risk varies with communities' income and demographic characteristics.

CBO also provided responses to questions from Members of Congress:

- A letter to the Chairwoman and Ranking Member of the Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry, along with the Chairman and Ranking Member of the House Committee on Agriculture, describing CBO's efforts to provide budgetary analysis related to the reauthorization of the farm bill:
- A letter describing the agency's efforts to respond to a request for a cost estimate for the Primary Care and Health Workforce Expansion Act;
- Answers to questions for the record following a hearing on Social Security's finances;
- A letter with the agency's projections of gross federal debt through 2053; and
- Answers to questions for the record following a hearing on approaches to reducing the Department of Defense's compensation costs.

In addition, CBO published seven blog posts calling for new research in the areas of energy and the environment, finance, health, labor, macroeconomics, national security, and taxes and transfers. The agency also posted presentations on its website that were given by CBO staff.

Work in Progress

As of September 30, CBO was working on 194 cost estimates, nearly all of which are for legislation that has been approved by a committee (see Table 2 on page 7). The agency also was working on 23 analytic products in addition to cost estimates that it expected to complete in the coming months.

Three recurring reports were in progress as of September 30:

- The Monthly Budget Review: September 2023 (released on October 10);
- A report analyzing the cost and force structure of the Navy's fiscal year 2024 shipbuilding plan; and
- A report projecting the costs of the Department of Defense's plans for 2024 through 2038 as presented in the 2024 Future Years Defense Program.

Eight requested products were in progress as of September 30:

- A visual report on student loan repayment;
- A visual report presenting the distribution of household income, means-tested transfers, and federal taxes in 2020 and a companion document examining the associated trends from 1979 through 2020;
- A visual report describing the government's exposure to flood risk through residential mortgage guarantee programs;
- A report summarizing the risks that climate change could pose for the budget and the economy;
- A visual report estimating the Navy's costs to eliminate its deferred maintenance backlog and to renovate and modernize its buildings;
- A report comparing the earnings, personal income, and household income of working-age veterans who receive disability compensation from the Department of Veterans Affairs with those of veterans who do not receive such compensation;
- A report analyzing how housing allowances provided to military personnel compare with the amount that comparable civilians spend on housing; and
- A report assessing alternative approaches to reducing prescription drug prices.

CBO has many other products in the research, drafting, and editing stages that support its mission of furnishing the Congress with timely analyses of policy issues.

Two publications will provide information on topics related to health care and health insurance:

- A report describing CBO's approach to analyzing policies that would increase coverage of treatments for obesity; and
- A working paper describing the effects of receiving Medicaid benefits during childhood on subsequent earnings in adulthood.

Four publications will provide analyses of environmental issues:

- A report on carbon capture and storage;
- A report evaluating the effects of climate change on markets for property and casualty insurance;
- A working paper describing the agency's approach to modeling policies in the electric power sector; and
- A report providing information on trends in greenhouse gas emissions from the manufacturing sector.

Several products were in progress as of September 30 that explain the analytic methods used in CBO's work or provide background information:

- A report describing crop insurance and its budgetary effects;
- A report on the administrative costs of federal credit programs;
- A report on risk sharing in federal credit programs;
- A working paper describing how CBO generates economic scenarios using alternative values for certain variables, such as the rate of inflation or interest rates;
- A slide deck illustrating how CBO projects corporate income tax revenues (published on October 5); and
- An infographic about military compensation.

CBO's upcoming releases and published reports are available on the agency's website.⁴

The Congressional Budget Office prepares this report each quarter to help keep the Congress informed about the agency's work. Wendy Kiska prepared this edition with guidance from Leigh Angres and with contributions from many people at CBO. Jeffrey Kling reviewed the report, and Loretta Lettner edited it.

The report is available at www.cbo.gov/publication/59569. CBO seeks feedback to make its work as useful as possible. Please send comments to communications@cbo.gov.

Phillip L. Swagel

Director

^{4.} See Congressional Budget Office, www.cbo.gov/about/press-center and www.cbo.gov/topics, respectively.

Table 1.

Selected Analytic Publications From CBO: July 1, 2023, Through September 30, 2023

Publication	Date
Monthly Budget Review: June 2023	July 11, 2023
Festimony on Social Security's Finances	July 12, 2023
Projected Costs of U.S. Nuclear Forces, 2023 to 2032	July 14, 2023
DECKPLATE and AMSRR: Comparing Two Ways to Measure the Availability of F/A-18E/F Super Hornet Aircraft	July 17, 2023
The Economic and Budgetary Effects of Discretionary Funding Caps as Specified in the Limit, Save, Grow Act of 2023	July 19, 2023
The Long-Term Budget Outlook Under Alternative Scenarios for the Economy and the Budget	July 20, 2023
Alternative Ways to Provide Fuel Within the Department of Defense	July 21, 2023
An Update to the Economic Outlook: 2023 to 2025	July 26, 2023
estimony on Approaches to Reducing the Department of Defense's Compensation Costs	July 26, 2023
Purposes and Uses of Special and Incentive Pay for Military Personnel	July 27, 2023
Nonthly Budget Review: July 2023	August 8, 2023
Sequestration Update Report: August 2023	August 15, 2023
Estimates of the Cost of Federal Credit Programs in 2024	August 16, 2023
CBO's Projections of Federal Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts: 2023 to 2033	September 6, 2023
Modeling the Demand for Electric Vehicles and the Supply of Charging Stations in the United States: Working Paper 2023-06	September 7, 2023
Nonthly Budget Review: August 2023	September 11, 2023
Communities at Risk of Flooding	September 13, 2023
ederal Budgetary Effects of the Activities of the Center for Medicare & Medicaid Innovation	September 28, 2023
Federal Subsidies for Health Insurance: 2023 to 2033	September 28, 2023

Data source: Congressional Budget Office.

This table lists testimonies, reports, working papers, slide decks, interactive tools, and infographics published by CBO.

Table 2. Forthcoming Cost Estimates for Bills That Were Approved by a Committee as of September 30, 2023

Bill Number	Title	Committee
	House Bills	
H.R. 188	Proven Forest Management Act of 2022	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 215	Working to Advance Tangible and Effective Reforms for California Act; WATER for California Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 599	To designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 3500 West 6th Street, Suite 103 in Los Angeles, California, as the "Dosan Ahn Chang Ho Post Office"	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 742	Telling Everyone the Location of data Leaving the U.S. Act; TELL Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 760	Chinese Military and Surveillance Company Sanctions Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 784	Internet Application Integrity and Disclosure Act; Internet Application I.D. Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 786	To amend title 28, United States Code, to provide an additional place for holding court for the Pecos Division of the Western District of Texas, and for other purposes	H. Judiciary
I.R. 824	Telehealth Benefit Expansion for Workers Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 929	Puyallup Tribe of Indians Land Into Trust Confirmation Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 934	To require the Secretary of Agriculture to carry out activities to suppress wildfires, and for other purposes	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1042	Prohibiting Russian Uranium Imports Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 1069	Clean Energy Demonstration Transparency Act of 2023	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 1105	Debbie Smith Act of 2023	H. Judiciary
H.R. 1240	Winnebago Land Transfer Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1314	Lodging Options Developed for Government Employees Act; LODGE Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1456	Stopping Communist Regimes from Engaging in Edits Now Act; SCREEN Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 1525	Fifth Amendment Integrity Restoration Act of 2023; FAIR Act of 2023	H. Judiciary
H.R. 1776	End Tuberculosis Now Act of 2023	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 2553	No More Political Prosecutions Act	H. Judiciary
I.R. 2666	Medicaid VBPs for Patients Act; MVP Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 2997	Clifton Opportunities Now for Vibrant Economic Yields Act; CONVEY Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3049	Utah School and Institutional Trust Lands Administration Exchange Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3195	Superior National Forest Restoration Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3196	Architect of the Capitol Appointment Act of 2023	H. House Administration
H.R. 3230	Unfunded Mandates Accountability and Transparency Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 3284	To require the Secretary of Health and Human Services to submit an annual report on the impact of certain Medicare regulations on provider and payer consolidation	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3284	To require the Secretary of Health and Human Services to submit an annual report on the impact of certain Medicare regulations on provider and payer consolidation	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 3285	To establish patient protections with respect to highly rebated drugs ^a	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3290	To amend title III of the Public Health Service Act to ensure transparency and oversight of the 340B drug discount program	H. Energy and Commerce

House Bills (Continued) H.R. 3309 To amend the Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012 to H. Energy and Commerce establish a uniform fee schedule applicable to the processing of forms for the consideration of applications for the placement of communications facilities on certain buildings and other property owned by the Federal Government, and for other purposes H.R. 3369 Artificial Intelligence Accountability Act; Al Accountability Act H. Energy and Commerce H.R. 3378 Agricultural Security Risk Review Act H. Financial Services H.R. 3391 Gabriella Miller Kids First Research Act 2.0 H. Energy and Commerce H.R. 3397 To require the Director of the Bureau of Land Management to withdraw a H. Natural Resources rule of the Bureau of Land Management relating to conservation and landscape health Sunshine for Regulatory Decrees and Settlements Act of 2023 H.R. 3446 H. Judiciary H.R. 3448 American Battlefield Protection Program Enhancement Act H. Natural Resources H.R. 3499 H. Natural Resources Direct Hire To Fight Fires H.R. 3556 H. Financial Services Increasing Financial Regulatory Accountability and Transparency Act H.R. 3557 To streamline Federal, State, and local permitting and regulatory reviews to H. Energy and Commerce expedite the deployment of communications facilities, and for other purposes H.R. 3559 FAA Research and Development Act of 2023 H. Science, Space, and Technology H.R. 3560 H. Science, Space, and National Drone and Advanced Air Mobility Research and Development Act Technology H.R. 3562 Forest Service Flexible Housing Partnerships Act of 2023 H. Natural Resources H.R. 3675 Western Water Accelerated Revenue Repayment Act H. Natural Resources H.R. 3813 CDC Leadership Accountability Act of 2023 H. Energy and Commerce H.R. 3843 Action for Dental Health Act of 2023 H. Energy and Commerce H.R. 3865 To designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at H. Oversight and 101 South 8th Street in Lebanon, Pennsylvania, as the "Lieutenant Accountability William D. Lebo Post Office Building" Sickle Cell Disease and Other Heritable Blood Disorders Research, H.R. 3884 H. Energy and Commerce Surveillance, Prevention, and Treatment Act of 2023 H.R. 3887 Children's Hospital GME Support Reauthorization Act of 2023 H. Energy and Commerce H.R. 3915 Aviation Weather Improvement Act H. Science, Space, and Technology H.R. 3932 Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2024 H. Intelligence Select H.R. 3947 To designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at H. Oversight and 859 North State Road 21 in Melrose, Florida, as the "Pamela Jane Rock Accountability Post Office Building" H.R. 4051 Supporting the Health of Aquatic systems through Research Knowledge H. Natural Resources and Enhanced Dialogue Act H.R. 4141 To provide that certain communications projects are not subject to H. Natural Resources requirements to prepare certain environmental or historical preservation reviews, and for other purposes H.R. 4374 H. Natural Resources Energy Opportunities for All Act H.R. 4377 To amend the Military Lands Withdrawal Act of 1999 with respect to H. Natural Resources extensions, additions, and revisions to the Barry M. Goldwater Range in H.R. 4381 Public Health Emergency Congressional Review Act H. Energy and Commerce H.R. 4420 Preparedness and Response Reauthorization Act H. Energy and Commerce H.R. 4421 Preparing for All Hazards and Pathogens Reauthorization Act H. Energy and Commerce H.R. 4428 Guidance Clarity Act of 2023 H. Oversight and Accountability Choice in Automobile Retail Sales Act of 2023 H.R. 4468 H. Energy and Commerce

House Bills (Continued)

H.R. 4469	No Fuel Credits for Batteries Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4507	Transparency in Coverage Act of 2023	H. Education and Workforce
H.R. 4508	Hidden Fee Disclosure Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R. 4509	Transparency in Billing Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R. 4510	NTIA Reauthorization Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4527	Health Data Access, Transparency, and Affordability Act; Health DATA Act	H. Education and Workforce
H.R. 4529	Public Health Guidance Transparency and Accountability Act of 2023	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4531	Support for Patients and Communities Reauthorization Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 4563	American Confidence in Elections Act	H. House Administration
H.R. 4596	Upper Colorado and San Juan River Basins Endangered Fish Recovery Programs Reauthorization Act of 2023	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 4619	AUKUS Submarine Transfer Authorization Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 4639	Fourth Amendment Is Not For Sale Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 4655	To amend the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to prohibit the Securities and Exchange Commission from compelling the inclusion or discussion of shareholder proposals or proxy or consent solicitation materials, and for other purposes	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4688	To direct the Administrator of General Services to sell the property known as the Webster School	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 4693	Tennessee Valley Authority Salary Transparency Act	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 4725	AUKUS Oversight and Accountability Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 4763	Financial Innovation and Technology for the 21st Century Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4766	Clarity for Payment Stablecoins Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4767	Protecting Americans' Retirement Savings from Politics Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4790	Guiding Uniform and Responsible Disclosure Requirements and Information Limits Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4822	Health Care Price Transparency Act of 2023	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 4823	American Financial Institution Regulatory Sovereignty and Transparency Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4841	Keep Your Coins Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4866	Fire Weather Development Act of 2023	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 4877	Abandoned Well Remediation Research and Development Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 4984	D.C. Robert F. Kennedy Memorial Stadium Campus Revitalization Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 5034	To designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 2119 Market Square in Christiansted, St. Croix, United States Virgin Islands, as the "Lieutenant General Samuel E. Ebbesen Post Office"	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 5040	Cannabis Users' Restoration of Eligibility Act; CURE Act	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 5119	Protect Small Business and Prevent Illicit Financial Activity Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5265	Small Business Administration Rural Performance Report Act	H. Small Business
H.R. 5403	CBDC Anti-Surveillance State Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5409	Safeguarding American Farms from Foreign Influence Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5424	Main Street Competes Act	H. Small Business
H.R. 5425	Small Business Administration Rural Performance Report Act	H. Small Business
H.R. 5426	To require the Administrator of the Small Business Administration to provide a link to resources for submitting reports on suspected fraud relating to certain COVID-19 loans	H. Small Business

House Bills (Continued)

H.R. 5427	To prohibit individuals convicted of defrauding the Government from receiving any assistance from the Small Business Administration, and for other purposes	H. Small Business
H.R. 5472	FinCEN Oversight and Accountability Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5485	Financial Privacy Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5512	Russia and Belarus Financial Sanctions Act of 2023	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5524	Foreign Affiliates Sharing Pilot Program Extension Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5527	Modernizing Government Technology Reform Act of 2023	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 5528	Safe and Smart Federal Purchasing Act of 2023	H. Oversight and Accountability
H.R. 5557	Combatting Foreign Surveillance Spyware Sanctions Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5687	HSA Modernization Act of 2023	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 5688	Bipartisan HSA Improvement Act of 2023	H. Ways and Means
H.R. 5721	Rape Kit Backlog Progress Act of 2023	H. Judiciary
H.R. 5734	To amend the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 to extend the Administrative Fine Program for certain reporting violations	H. House Administration
H. J. Res. 66	A joint resolution disapproving the rule submitted by the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau relating to "Small Business Lending Under the Equal Credit Opportunity Act (Regulation B)"	H. Financial Services
H. Res. 731	Amending the Rules of the House of Representatives to modify the period before the date of any primary election or general election during which a mass mailing is not frankable by a Member of the House who is a candidate in such election, and for other purposes	H. House Administration
	Senate Bills	
S. 127	Pharmacy Benefit Manager Transparency Act of 2023	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 133	NAPA Reauthorization Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 134	Alzheimer's Accountability and Investment Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 142	Preserve Access to Affordable Generics and Biosimilars Act	S. Judiciary
S. 148	Stop Significant and Time-wasting Abuse Limiting Legitimate Innovation of New Generics Act; Stop STALLING Act	S. Judiciary
S. 150	Affordable Prescriptions for Patients Act of 2023	S. Judiciary
S. 162	Smith River National Recreation Area Expansion Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 195	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community Land Claim Settlement Act of 2023	S. Indian Affairs
S. 199	Root and Stem Project Authorization Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 265	Supporting and Improving Rural EMS Needs Reauthorization Act; SIREN Reauthorization Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 344	Major Richard Star Acta	S. Armed Services
S. 382	Puyallup Tribe of Indians Land Into Trust Confirmation Act of 2023	S. Indian Affairs
S. 384	Springfield 1908 Race Riot National Monument Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 432	Nulhegan River and Paul Stream Wild and Scenic River Study Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 447	Orbital Sustainability Act of 2023; ORBITS Act of 2023	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 474	Revising Existing Procedures On Reporting via Technology Act; REPORT Act	S. Judiciary

Senate Bills (Continued)

S. 507	Ralph David Abernathy, Sr., National Historic Site Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 576	Railway Safety Act of 2023	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 595	Rio San José and Rio Jemez Water Settlements Act of 2023	S. Indian Affairs
S. 608	Deerfield River Wild and Scenic River Study Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 612	Lake Tahoe Restoration Reauthorization Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 654	Delaware River Basin Conservation Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 683	Berryessa Snow Mountain National Monument Expansion Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 776	M.H. Dutch Salmon Greater Gila Wild and Scenic River Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 820	Protecting Consumers from PFAS Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 873	America's Outdoor Recreation Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 912	Technology Grants to Strengthen Domestic Mining Education Act of 2023; Mining Schools Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 924	Chesapeake and Ohio Canal National Historical Park Commission Extension Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 936	Supporting Small Business and Career and Technical Education Act of 2023	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship
S. 961	Salem Maritime National Historical Park Redesignation and Boundary Study Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1015	To require the Secretary of Agriculture to convey the Pleasant Valley Ranger District Administrative Site to Gila County, Arizona	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1059	Big Bend National Park Boundary Adjustment Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1067	Ensuring Timely Access to Generics Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1080	Cooper Davis Act	S. Judiciary
S. 1088	North Dakota Trust Lands Completion Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1097	César E. Chávez and the Farmworker Movement National Historical Park Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1114	Expanding Access to Low-Cost Generics Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1207	Eliminating Abusive and Rampant Neglect of Interactive Technologies Act of 2023; EARN IT Act of 2023	S. Judiciary
S. 1214	Retaining Access and Restoring Exclusivity Act; RARE Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1260	University of Utah Research Park Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1271	Fentanyl Eradication and Narcotics Deterrence Off Fentanyl Act; FEND Off Fentanyl Act	S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
S. 1277	Mammoth Cave National Park Boundary Adjustment Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1303	Transparency In Charges for Key Events Ticketing Act; TICKET Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1322	Unlocking Native Lands and Opportunities for Commerce and Key Economic Developments Act of 2023	S. Indian Affairs

Senate Bills (Continued)

S. 1339	Pharmacy Benefit Manager Reform Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1381	Coastal Habitat Conservation Act of 2023	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 1396	Research Advancing to Market Production for Innovators Act	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship
S. 1405	Utah School and Institutional Trust Lands Administration Exchange Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1409	Kids Online Safety Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1414	National Weather Service Communications Improvement Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1418	Children and Teens' Online Privacy Protection Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1421	Country Of Origin Labeling Online Act; COOL Online Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1444	Border Patrol Enhancement Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 1573	PREEMIE Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1624	Gabriella Miller Kids First Research Act 2.0	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1648	Launch Communications Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1657	La Paz County Solar Energy and Job Creation Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1664	Healthy Families Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1669	AM Radio for Every Vehicle Act of 2023	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1723	Truth and Healing Commission on Indian Boarding School Policies Act	S. Indian Affairs
S. 1760	Apex Area Technical Corrections Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1844	Animal Drug and Animal Generic Drug User Fee Amendments of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1852	Sickle Cell Disease and Other Heritable Blood Disorders Research, Surveillance, Prevention, and Treatment Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1855	Special Diabetes Program Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 2018	Connect Our Parks Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2020	Deschutes River Conservancy Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2032	Legacy IT Reduction Act of 2023	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 2042	Sloan Canyon Conservation and Horizon Lateral Water Pipeline Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2136	Utah State Parks Adjustment Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2149	Blackfoot Clearwater Stewardship Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2190	Recovering Executive Compensation Obtained from Unaccountable Practices Act of 2023; RECOUP Act of 2023	S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
S. 2216	Montana Sportsmen Conservation Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources

Senate Bills (Continued)

S. 2226	National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2024	S. Armed Services
S. 2260	Grant Transparency Act of 2023	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 2285	Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Indian Affairs
S. 2286	Streamlining Federal Grants Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 2333	Pandemic and All-Hazards Preparedness and Response Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 2395	Wildlife Innovation and Longevity Driver Reauthorization Act; WILD Act	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 2415	Preventing Maternal Deaths Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 2482	Community Advantage Loan Program Act of 2023	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship
S. 2840	Bipartisan Primary Care and Health Workforce Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 2860	Secure And Fair Enforcement Regulation Banking Act; SAFER Banking Act	S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
S. 2958	Strengthening Coastal Communities Act of 2023	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 2959	Brownfields Reauthorization Act of 2023	S. Environment and Public Works
Pending	United States-Taiwan Expedited Double-Tax Relief Act	S. Finance

Data source: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Denotes bills at other stages in the legislative process.