

y Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars	2022	2022-2026	2022-2031	
Direct Spending (Outlays)	0	0	0	
Revenues	0	0	0	
ncrease or Decrease (-) n the Deficit	0	0	0	
Spending Subject to Appropriation (Outlays)	*	11	26	
Statutory pay-as-you-go procedures apply?	No	Mandate Effects		
Increases on-budget deficits in any		Contains intergovernmental manda	ate? No	
of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2032?	No	Contains private-sector mandate?	No	

S. 989 would authorize the appropriation of \$3 million for fiscal year 2022 and each year thereafter for the Department of Education to make grants to or enter into contracts with organizations to operate Native American language resource and training centers. Based on the historical spending patterns of similar programs, CBO estimates that implementing S. 989 would cost \$11 million over the 2022-2026 period, assuming appropriation of the authorized amounts.

The costs of the legislation, detailed in Table 1, fall within budget function 500 (education, training, employment, and social services).

Table 1. Estimated Increases in Spending Subject to Appropriation Under S. 989									
	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars								
-	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2022-2026			
Authorization	3	3	3	3	3	15			
Estimated Outlays	*	2	3	3	3	11			
* = between zero and \$500,00	00.								

The CBO staff contact for this estimate is Justin Humphrey. The estimate was reviewed by H. Samuel Papenfuss, Deputy Director of Budget Analysis.