

Table E-1.**Revenues, Outlays, Deficits, Surpluses, and Debt Held by the Public, 1971 to 2010, in Billions of Dollars**

| | Revenues | Outlays | Deficit (-) or Surplus | | | Total | Debt Held by the Public ^a |
|------|----------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| | | | On-Budget | Social Security | Postal Service | | |
| 1971 | 187.1 | 210.2 | -26.1 | 3.0 | n.a. | -23.0 | 303.0 |
| 1972 | 207.3 | 230.7 | -26.1 | 3.1 | -0.4 | -23.4 | 322.4 |
| 1973 | 230.8 | 245.7 | -15.2 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -14.9 | 340.9 |
| 1974 | 263.2 | 269.4 | -7.2 | 1.8 | -0.8 | -6.1 | 343.7 |
| 1975 | 279.1 | 332.3 | -54.1 | 2.0 | -1.1 | -53.2 | 394.7 |
| 1976 | 298.1 | 371.8 | -69.4 | -3.2 | -1.1 | -73.7 | 477.4 |
| 1977 | 355.6 | 409.2 | -49.9 | -3.9 | 0.2 | -53.7 | 549.1 |
| 1978 | 399.6 | 458.7 | -55.4 | -4.3 | 0.5 | -59.2 | 607.1 |
| 1979 | 463.3 | 504.0 | -39.6 | -2.0 | 0.9 | -40.7 | 640.3 |
| 1980 | 517.1 | 590.9 | -73.1 | -1.1 | 0.4 | -73.8 | 711.9 |
| 1981 | 599.3 | 678.2 | -73.9 | -5.0 | -0.1 | -79.0 | 789.4 |
| 1982 | 617.8 | 745.7 | -120.6 | -7.9 | 0.6 | -128.0 | 924.6 |
| 1983 | 600.6 | 808.4 | -207.7 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -207.8 | 1,137.3 |
| 1984 | 666.4 | 851.8 | -185.3 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -185.4 | 1,307.0 |
| 1985 | 734.0 | 946.3 | -221.5 | 9.4 | -0.1 | -212.3 | 1,507.3 |
| 1986 | 769.2 | 990.4 | -237.9 | 16.7 | * | -221.2 | 1,740.6 |
| 1987 | 854.3 | 1,004.0 | -168.4 | 19.6 | -0.9 | -149.7 | 1,889.8 |
| 1988 | 909.2 | 1,064.4 | -192.3 | 38.8 | -1.7 | -155.2 | 2,051.6 |
| 1989 | 991.1 | 1,143.7 | -205.4 | 52.4 | 0.3 | -152.6 | 2,190.7 |
| 1990 | 1,032.0 | 1,253.0 | -277.6 | 58.2 | -1.6 | -221.0 | 2,411.6 |
| 1991 | 1,055.0 | 1,324.2 | -321.4 | 53.5 | -1.3 | -269.2 | 2,689.0 |
| 1992 | 1,091.2 | 1,381.5 | -340.4 | 50.7 | -0.7 | -290.3 | 2,999.7 |
| 1993 | 1,154.3 | 1,409.4 | -300.4 | 46.8 | -1.4 | -255.1 | 3,248.4 |
| 1994 | 1,258.6 | 1,461.8 | -258.8 | 56.8 | -1.1 | -203.2 | 3,433.1 |
| 1995 | 1,351.8 | 1,515.7 | -226.4 | 60.4 | 2.0 | -164.0 | 3,604.4 |
| 1996 | 1,453.1 | 1,560.5 | -174.0 | 66.4 | 0.2 | -107.4 | 3,734.1 |
| 1997 | 1,579.2 | 1,601.1 | -103.2 | 81.3 | * | -21.9 | 3,772.3 |
| 1998 | 1,721.7 | 1,652.5 | -29.9 | 99.4 | -0.2 | 69.3 | 3,721.1 |
| 1999 | 1,827.5 | 1,701.8 | 1.9 | 124.7 | -1.0 | 125.6 | 3,632.4 |
| 2000 | 2,025.2 | 1,789.0 | 86.4 | 151.8 | -2.0 | 236.2 | 3,409.8 |
| 2001 | 1,991.1 | 1,862.8 | -32.4 | 163.0 | -2.3 | 128.2 | 3,319.6 |
| 2002 | 1,853.1 | 2,010.9 | -317.4 | 159.0 | 0.7 | -157.8 | 3,540.4 |
| 2003 | 1,782.3 | 2,159.9 | -538.4 | 155.6 | 5.2 | -377.6 | 3,913.4 |
| 2004 | 1,880.1 | 2,292.8 | -568.0 | 151.1 | 4.1 | -412.7 | 4,295.5 |
| 2005 | 2,153.6 | 2,472.0 | -493.6 | 173.5 | 1.8 | -318.3 | 4,592.2 |
| 2006 | 2,406.9 | 2,655.1 | -434.5 | 185.2 | 1.1 | -248.2 | 4,829.0 |
| 2007 | 2,568.0 | 2,728.7 | -342.2 | 186.5 | -5.1 | -160.7 | 5,035.1 |
| 2008 | 2,524.0 | 2,982.5 | -641.8 | 185.7 | -2.4 | -458.6 | 5,803.1 |
| 2009 | 2,105.0 | 3,517.7 | -1,549.7 | 137.3 | -0.3 | -1,412.7 | 7,544.7 |
| 2010 | 2,161.7 | 3,455.8 | -1,371.1 | 81.7 | -4.7 | -1,294.1 | 9,017.8 |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; Office of Management and Budget.

Note: n.a. = not applicable; * = between -\$50 million and \$50 million.

a. End of year.

Table E-1.

Revenues, Outlays, Deficits, Surpluses, and Debt Held by the Public, 1971 to 2010, as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Product

| | Revenues | Outlays | Deficit (-) or Surplus | | | Total | Debt Held by the Public ^a |
|------|----------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------|--------------------------------------|
| | | | On-Budget | Social Security | Postal Service | | |
| 1971 | 17.3 | 19.5 | -2.4 | 0.3 | n.a. | -2.1 | 28.1 |
| 1972 | 17.6 | 19.6 | -2.2 | 0.3 | * | -2.0 | 27.4 |
| 1973 | 17.6 | 18.7 | -1.2 | * | * | -1.1 | 26.0 |
| 1974 | 18.3 | 18.7 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 23.9 |
| 1975 | 17.9 | 21.3 | -3.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -3.4 | 25.3 |
| 1976 | 17.1 | 21.4 | -4.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -4.2 | 27.5 |
| 1977 | 18.0 | 20.7 | -2.5 | -0.2 | * | -2.7 | 27.8 |
| 1978 | 18.0 | 20.7 | -2.5 | -0.2 | * | -2.7 | 27.4 |
| 1979 | 18.5 | 20.2 | -1.6 | -0.1 | * | -1.6 | 25.6 |
| 1980 | 19.0 | 21.7 | -2.7 | * | * | -2.7 | 26.1 |
| 1981 | 19.6 | 22.2 | -2.4 | -0.2 | * | -2.6 | 25.8 |
| 1982 | 19.2 | 23.1 | -3.7 | -0.2 | * | -4.0 | 28.7 |
| 1983 | 17.5 | 23.5 | -6.0 | * | * | -6.0 | 33.1 |
| 1984 | 17.3 | 22.2 | -4.8 | * | * | -4.8 | 34.0 |
| 1985 | 17.7 | 22.8 | -5.3 | 0.2 | * | -5.1 | 36.4 |
| 1986 | 17.5 | 22.5 | -5.4 | 0.4 | * | -5.0 | 39.5 |
| 1987 | 18.4 | 21.6 | -3.6 | 0.4 | * | -3.2 | 40.6 |
| 1988 | 18.2 | 21.3 | -3.8 | 0.8 | * | -3.1 | 41.0 |
| 1989 | 18.4 | 21.2 | -3.8 | 1.0 | * | -2.8 | 40.6 |
| 1990 | 18.0 | 21.9 | -4.8 | 1.0 | * | -3.9 | 42.1 |
| 1991 | 17.8 | 22.3 | -5.4 | 0.9 | * | -4.5 | 45.3 |
| 1992 | 17.5 | 22.1 | -5.5 | 0.8 | * | -4.7 | 48.1 |
| 1993 | 17.5 | 21.4 | -4.6 | 0.7 | * | -3.9 | 49.3 |
| 1994 | 18.0 | 21.0 | -3.7 | 0.8 | * | -2.9 | 49.2 |
| 1995 | 18.4 | 20.6 | -3.1 | 0.8 | * | -2.2 | 49.1 |
| 1996 | 18.8 | 20.2 | -2.3 | 0.9 | * | -1.4 | 48.4 |
| 1997 | 19.2 | 19.5 | -1.3 | 1.0 | * | -0.3 | 45.9 |
| 1998 | 19.9 | 19.1 | -0.3 | 1.1 | * | 0.8 | 43.0 |
| 1999 | 19.8 | 18.5 | * | 1.4 | * | 1.4 | 39.4 |
| 2000 | 20.6 | 18.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | * | 2.4 | 34.7 |
| 2001 | 19.5 | 18.2 | -0.3 | 1.6 | * | 1.3 | 32.5 |
| 2002 | 17.6 | 19.1 | -3.0 | 1.5 | * | -1.5 | 33.6 |
| 2003 | 16.2 | 19.7 | -4.9 | 1.4 | * | -3.4 | 35.6 |
| 2004 | 16.1 | 19.6 | -4.9 | 1.3 | * | -3.5 | 36.8 |
| 2005 | 17.3 | 19.9 | -4.0 | 1.4 | * | -2.6 | 36.9 |
| 2006 | 18.2 | 20.1 | -3.3 | 1.4 | * | -1.9 | 36.5 |
| 2007 | 18.5 | 19.6 | -2.5 | 1.3 | * | -1.2 | 36.2 |
| 2008 | 17.5 | 20.7 | -4.5 | 1.3 | * | -3.2 | 40.3 |
| 2009 | 14.9 | 25.0 | -11.0 | 1.0 | * | -10.0 | 53.5 |
| 2010 | 14.9 | 23.8 | -9.4 | 0.6 | * | -8.9 | 62.1 |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; Office of Management and Budget.

Note: n.a. = not applicable; * = between -0.05 percent and 0.05 percent.

a. End of year.

Table E-2.**Revenues by Major Source, 1970 to 2009, in Billions of Dollars**

| | Individual Income Taxes | Corporate Income Taxes | Social Insurance Taxes | Excise Taxes | Estate and Gift Taxes | Customs Duties | Miscellaneous Receipts | Total Revenues |
|------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 1970 | 90.4 | 32.8 | 44.4 | 15.7 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 192.8 |
| 1971 | 86.2 | 26.8 | 47.3 | 16.6 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 187.1 |
| 1972 | 94.7 | 32.2 | 52.6 | 15.5 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 207.3 |
| 1973 | 103.2 | 36.2 | 63.1 | 16.3 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 230.8 |
| 1974 | 119.0 | 38.6 | 75.1 | 16.8 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 263.2 |
| 1975 | 122.4 | 40.6 | 84.5 | 16.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 279.1 |
| 1976 | 131.6 | 41.4 | 90.8 | 17.0 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 298.1 |
| 1977 | 157.6 | 54.9 | 106.5 | 17.5 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 355.6 |
| 1978 | 181.0 | 60.0 | 121.0 | 18.4 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 399.6 |
| 1979 | 217.8 | 65.7 | 138.9 | 18.7 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 463.3 |
| 1980 | 244.1 | 64.6 | 157.8 | 24.3 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 12.7 | 517.1 |
| 1981 | 285.9 | 61.1 | 182.7 | 40.8 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 599.3 |
| 1982 | 297.7 | 49.2 | 201.5 | 36.3 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 16.2 | 617.8 |
| 1983 | 288.9 | 37.0 | 209.0 | 35.3 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 15.6 | 600.6 |
| 1984 | 298.4 | 56.9 | 239.4 | 37.4 | 6.0 | 11.4 | 17.0 | 666.4 |
| 1985 | 334.5 | 61.3 | 265.2 | 36.0 | 6.4 | 12.1 | 18.5 | 734.0 |
| 1986 | 349.0 | 63.1 | 283.9 | 32.9 | 7.0 | 13.3 | 19.9 | 769.2 |
| 1987 | 392.6 | 83.9 | 303.3 | 32.5 | 7.5 | 15.1 | 19.5 | 854.3 |
| 1988 | 401.2 | 94.5 | 334.3 | 35.2 | 7.6 | 16.2 | 20.2 | 909.2 |
| 1989 | 445.7 | 103.3 | 359.4 | 34.4 | 8.7 | 16.3 | 23.2 | 991.1 |
| 1990 | 466.9 | 93.5 | 380.0 | 35.3 | 11.5 | 16.7 | 28.0 | 1,032.0 |
| 1991 | 467.8 | 98.1 | 396.0 | 42.4 | 11.1 | 15.9 | 23.6 | 1,055.0 |
| 1992 | 476.0 | 100.3 | 413.7 | 45.6 | 11.1 | 17.4 | 27.2 | 1,091.2 |
| 1993 | 509.7 | 117.5 | 428.3 | 48.1 | 12.6 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 1,154.3 |
| 1994 | 543.1 | 140.4 | 461.5 | 55.2 | 15.2 | 20.1 | 23.1 | 1,258.6 |
| 1995 | 590.2 | 157.0 | 484.5 | 57.5 | 14.8 | 19.3 | 28.5 | 1,351.8 |
| 1996 | 656.4 | 171.8 | 509.4 | 54.0 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 25.5 | 1,453.1 |
| 1997 | 737.5 | 182.3 | 539.4 | 56.9 | 19.8 | 17.9 | 25.4 | 1,579.2 |
| 1998 | 828.6 | 188.7 | 571.8 | 57.7 | 24.1 | 18.3 | 32.6 | 1,721.7 |
| 1999 | 879.5 | 184.7 | 611.8 | 70.4 | 27.8 | 18.3 | 34.9 | 1,827.5 |
| 2000 | 1,004.5 | 207.3 | 652.9 | 68.9 | 29.0 | 19.9 | 42.8 | 2,025.2 |
| 2001 | 994.3 | 151.1 | 694.0 | 66.2 | 28.4 | 19.4 | 37.8 | 1,991.1 |
| 2002 | 858.3 | 148.0 | 700.8 | 67.0 | 26.5 | 18.6 | 33.9 | 1,853.1 |
| 2003 | 793.7 | 131.8 | 713.0 | 67.5 | 22.0 | 19.9 | 34.5 | 1,782.3 |
| 2004 | 809.0 | 189.4 | 733.4 | 69.9 | 24.8 | 21.1 | 32.6 | 1,880.1 |
| 2005 | 927.2 | 278.3 | 794.1 | 73.1 | 24.8 | 23.4 | 32.8 | 2,153.6 |
| 2006 | 1,043.9 | 353.9 | 837.8 | 74.0 | 27.9 | 24.8 | 44.6 | 2,406.9 |
| 2007 | 1,163.5 | 370.2 | 869.6 | 65.1 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 47.6 | 2,568.0 |
| 2008 | 1,145.7 | 304.3 | 900.2 | 67.3 | 28.8 | 27.6 | 50.0 | 2,524.0 |
| 2009 | 915.3 | 138.2 | 890.9 | 62.5 | 23.5 | 22.5 | 51.7 | 2,104.6 |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; Office of Management and Budget.

Table E-3.**Revenues, by Major Source, 1971 to 2010, in Billions of Dollars**

| | Individual Income Taxes | Corporate Income Taxes | Social Insurance Taxes | Excise Taxes | Estate and Gift Taxes | Customs Duties | Miscellaneous Receipts | Total Revenues |
|------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 1971 | 86.2 | 26.8 | 47.3 | 16.6 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 187.1 |
| 1972 | 94.7 | 32.2 | 52.6 | 15.5 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 207.3 |
| 1973 | 103.2 | 36.2 | 63.1 | 16.3 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 230.8 |
| 1974 | 119.0 | 38.6 | 75.1 | 16.8 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 263.2 |
| 1975 | 122.4 | 40.6 | 84.5 | 16.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 279.1 |
| 1976 | 131.6 | 41.4 | 90.8 | 17.0 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 298.1 |
| 1977 | 157.6 | 54.9 | 106.5 | 17.5 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 355.6 |
| 1978 | 181.0 | 60.0 | 121.0 | 18.4 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 399.6 |
| 1979 | 217.8 | 65.7 | 138.9 | 18.7 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 463.3 |
| 1980 | 244.1 | 64.6 | 157.8 | 24.3 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 12.7 | 517.1 |
| 1981 | 285.9 | 61.1 | 182.7 | 40.8 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 599.3 |
| 1982 | 297.7 | 49.2 | 201.5 | 36.3 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 16.2 | 617.8 |
| 1983 | 288.9 | 37.0 | 209.0 | 35.3 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 15.6 | 600.6 |
| 1984 | 298.4 | 56.9 | 239.4 | 37.4 | 6.0 | 11.4 | 17.0 | 666.4 |
| 1985 | 334.5 | 61.3 | 265.2 | 36.0 | 6.4 | 12.1 | 18.5 | 734.0 |
| 1986 | 349.0 | 63.1 | 283.9 | 32.9 | 7.0 | 13.3 | 19.9 | 769.2 |
| 1987 | 392.6 | 83.9 | 303.3 | 32.5 | 7.5 | 15.1 | 19.5 | 854.3 |
| 1988 | 401.2 | 94.5 | 334.3 | 35.2 | 7.6 | 16.2 | 20.2 | 909.2 |
| 1989 | 445.7 | 103.3 | 359.4 | 34.4 | 8.7 | 16.3 | 23.2 | 991.1 |
| 1990 | 466.9 | 93.5 | 380.0 | 35.3 | 11.5 | 16.7 | 28.0 | 1,032.0 |
| 1991 | 467.8 | 98.1 | 396.0 | 42.4 | 11.1 | 15.9 | 23.6 | 1,055.0 |
| 1992 | 476.0 | 100.3 | 413.7 | 45.6 | 11.1 | 17.4 | 27.2 | 1,091.2 |
| 1993 | 509.7 | 117.5 | 428.3 | 48.1 | 12.6 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 1,154.3 |
| 1994 | 543.1 | 140.4 | 461.5 | 55.2 | 15.2 | 20.1 | 23.1 | 1,258.6 |
| 1995 | 590.2 | 157.0 | 484.5 | 57.5 | 14.8 | 19.3 | 28.5 | 1,351.8 |
| 1996 | 656.4 | 171.8 | 509.4 | 54.0 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 25.5 | 1,453.1 |
| 1997 | 737.5 | 182.3 | 539.4 | 56.9 | 19.8 | 17.9 | 25.4 | 1,579.2 |
| 1998 | 828.6 | 188.7 | 571.8 | 57.7 | 24.1 | 18.3 | 32.6 | 1,721.7 |
| 1999 | 879.5 | 184.7 | 611.8 | 70.4 | 27.8 | 18.3 | 34.9 | 1,827.5 |
| 2000 | 1,004.5 | 207.3 | 652.9 | 68.9 | 29.0 | 19.9 | 42.8 | 2,025.2 |
| 2001 | 994.3 | 151.1 | 694.0 | 66.2 | 28.4 | 19.4 | 37.7 | 1,991.1 |
| 2002 | 858.3 | 148.0 | 700.8 | 67.0 | 26.5 | 18.6 | 33.9 | 1,853.1 |
| 2003 | 793.7 | 131.8 | 713.0 | 67.5 | 22.0 | 19.9 | 34.5 | 1,782.3 |
| 2004 | 809.0 | 189.4 | 733.4 | 69.9 | 24.8 | 21.1 | 32.6 | 1,880.1 |
| 2005 | 927.2 | 278.3 | 794.1 | 73.1 | 24.8 | 23.4 | 32.7 | 2,153.6 |
| 2006 | 1,043.9 | 353.9 | 837.8 | 74.0 | 27.9 | 24.8 | 44.6 | 2,406.9 |
| 2007 | 1,163.5 | 370.2 | 869.6 | 65.1 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 47.5 | 2,568.0 |
| 2008 | 1,145.7 | 304.3 | 900.2 | 67.3 | 28.8 | 27.6 | 50.0 | 2,524.0 |
| 2009 | 915.3 | 138.2 | 890.9 | 62.5 | 23.5 | 22.5 | 52.1 | 2,105.0 |
| 2010 | 898.5 | 191.4 | 864.8 | 66.9 | 18.9 | 25.3 | 95.9 | 2,161.7 |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; Office of Management and Budget.

Table E-4.**Revenues, by Major Source, 1971 to 2010, as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Product**

| | Individual Income Taxes | Corporate Income Taxes | Social Insurance Taxes | Excise Taxes | Estate and Gift Taxes | Customs Duties | Miscellaneous Receipts | Total Revenues |
|------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 1971 | 8.0 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 17.3 |
| 1972 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 17.6 |
| 1973 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 17.6 |
| 1974 | 8.3 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 18.3 |
| 1975 | 7.8 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 17.9 |
| 1976 | 7.6 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 17.1 |
| 1977 | 8.0 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 18.0 |
| 1978 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 18.0 |
| 1979 | 8.7 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 18.5 |
| 1980 | 9.0 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 19.0 |
| 1981 | 9.4 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 19.6 |
| 1982 | 9.2 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 19.2 |
| 1983 | 8.4 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 17.5 |
| 1984 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 6.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 17.3 |
| 1985 | 8.1 | 1.5 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 17.7 |
| 1986 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 17.5 |
| 1987 | 8.4 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 18.4 |
| 1988 | 8.0 | 1.9 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 18.2 |
| 1989 | 8.3 | 1.9 | 6.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 18.4 |
| 1990 | 8.1 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 18.0 |
| 1991 | 7.9 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 17.8 |
| 1992 | 7.6 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 17.5 |
| 1993 | 7.7 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 17.5 |
| 1994 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 18.0 |
| 1995 | 8.0 | 2.1 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 18.4 |
| 1996 | 8.5 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 18.8 |
| 1997 | 9.0 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 19.2 |
| 1998 | 9.6 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 19.9 |
| 1999 | 9.6 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 19.8 |
| 2000 | 10.2 | 2.1 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 20.6 |
| 2001 | 9.7 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 19.5 |
| 2002 | 8.1 | 1.4 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 17.6 |
| 2003 | 7.2 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 16.2 |
| 2004 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 16.1 |
| 2005 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 17.3 |
| 2006 | 7.9 | 2.7 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 18.2 |
| 2007 | 8.4 | 2.7 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 18.5 |
| 2008 | 8.0 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 17.5 |
| 2009 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 14.9 |
| 2010 | 6.2 | 1.3 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 14.9 |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; Office of Management and Budget.

Table E-5.**Outlays for Major Categories of Spending, 1971 to 2010, in Billions of Dollars**

| | Discretionary Spending | Mandatory Spending | | Net Interest | Total Outlays |
|------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | | Programmatic Spending ^a | Offsetting Receipts | | |
| 1971 | 122.5 | 86.9 | -14.1 | 14.8 | 210.2 |
| 1972 | 128.5 | 100.8 | -14.1 | 15.5 | 230.7 |
| 1973 | 130.4 | 116.0 | -18.0 | 17.3 | 245.7 |
| 1974 | 138.2 | 130.9 | -21.2 | 21.4 | 269.4 |
| 1975 | 158.0 | 169.5 | -18.3 | 23.2 | 332.3 |
| 1976 | 175.6 | 189.1 | -19.6 | 26.7 | 371.8 |
| 1977 | 197.1 | 203.7 | -21.5 | 29.9 | 409.2 |
| 1978 | 218.7 | 227.4 | -22.8 | 35.5 | 458.7 |
| 1979 | 240.0 | 247.0 | -25.6 | 42.6 | 504.0 |
| 1980 | 276.3 | 291.3 | -29.2 | 52.5 | 590.9 |
| 1981 | 307.9 | 339.4 | -37.9 | 68.8 | 678.2 |
| 1982 | 326.0 | 370.8 | -36.0 | 85.0 | 745.7 |
| 1983 | 353.3 | 410.6 | -45.3 | 89.8 | 808.4 |
| 1984 | 379.4 | 405.6 | -44.2 | 111.1 | 851.8 |
| 1985 | 415.8 | 448.2 | -47.1 | 129.5 | 946.3 |
| 1986 | 438.5 | 461.8 | -45.9 | 136.0 | 990.4 |
| 1987 | 444.2 | 474.2 | -52.9 | 138.6 | 1,004.0 |
| 1988 | 464.4 | 505.1 | -56.8 | 151.8 | 1,064.4 |
| 1989 | 488.8 | 546.1 | -60.1 | 169.0 | 1,143.7 |
| 1990 | 500.6 | 625.6 | -57.5 | 184.3 | 1,253.0 |
| 1991 | 533.3 | 701.9 | -105.4 | 194.4 | 1,324.2 |
| 1992 | 533.8 | 717.8 | -69.4 | 199.3 | 1,381.5 |
| 1993 | 539.8 | 741.4 | -70.5 | 198.7 | 1,409.4 |
| 1994 | 541.3 | 789.1 | -71.5 | 202.9 | 1,461.8 |
| 1995 | 544.8 | 818.1 | -79.3 | 232.1 | 1,515.7 |
| 1996 | 532.7 | 857.8 | -71.1 | 241.1 | 1,560.5 |
| 1997 | 547.0 | 896.0 | -85.9 | 244.0 | 1,601.1 |
| 1998 | 552.0 | 943.1 | -83.7 | 241.1 | 1,652.5 |
| 1999 | 572.1 | 979.5 | -79.6 | 229.8 | 1,701.8 |
| 2000 | 614.6 | 1,032.6 | -81.2 | 222.9 | 1,789.0 |
| 2001 | 649.0 | 1,097.2 | -89.5 | 206.2 | 1,862.8 |
| 2002 | 734.0 | 1,196.6 | -90.6 | 170.9 | 2,010.9 |
| 2003 | 824.3 | 1,283.8 | -101.3 | 153.1 | 2,159.9 |
| 2004 | 895.1 | 1,347.3 | -109.7 | 160.2 | 2,292.8 |
| 2005 | 968.5 | 1,448.2 | -128.7 | 184.0 | 2,472.0 |
| 2006 | 1,016.6 | 1,553.1 | -141.3 | 226.6 | 2,655.1 |
| 2007 | 1,041.6 | 1,628.4 | -178.4 | 237.1 | 2,728.7 |
| 2008 | 1,134.9 | 1,780.9 | -186.0 | 252.8 | 2,982.5 |
| 2009 | 1,237.5 | 2,283.3 | -190.1 | 186.9 | 3,517.7 |
| 2010 | 1,349.2 | 2,093.7 | -184.1 | 196.9 | 3,455.8 |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; Office of Management and Budget.

a. Excludes offsetting receipts.

Table E-6.**Outlays for Major Categories of Spending, 1971 to 2010, as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Product**

| | Discretionary Spending | Mandatory Spending | | Net Interest | Total Outlays |
|------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | | Programmatic Spending ^a | Offsetting Receipts | | |
| 1971 | 11.3 | 8.1 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 19.5 |
| 1972 | 10.9 | 8.6 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 19.6 |
| 1973 | 9.9 | 8.9 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 18.7 |
| 1974 | 9.6 | 9.1 | -1.5 | 1.5 | 18.7 |
| 1975 | 10.1 | 10.9 | -1.2 | 1.5 | 21.3 |
| 1976 | 10.1 | 10.9 | -1.1 | 1.5 | 21.4 |
| 1977 | 10.0 | 10.3 | -1.1 | 1.5 | 20.7 |
| 1978 | 9.9 | 10.3 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 20.7 |
| 1979 | 9.6 | 9.9 | -1.0 | 1.7 | 20.2 |
| 1980 | 10.1 | 10.7 | -1.1 | 1.9 | 21.7 |
| 1981 | 10.1 | 11.1 | -1.2 | 2.3 | 22.2 |
| 1982 | 10.1 | 11.5 | -1.1 | 2.6 | 23.1 |
| 1983 | 10.3 | 11.9 | -1.3 | 2.6 | 23.5 |
| 1984 | 9.9 | 10.5 | -1.2 | 2.9 | 22.2 |
| 1985 | 10.0 | 10.8 | -1.1 | 3.1 | 22.8 |
| 1986 | 10.0 | 10.5 | -1.0 | 3.1 | 22.5 |
| 1987 | 9.5 | 10.2 | -1.1 | 3.0 | 21.6 |
| 1988 | 9.3 | 10.1 | -1.1 | 3.0 | 21.3 |
| 1989 | 9.1 | 10.1 | -1.1 | 3.1 | 21.2 |
| 1990 | 8.7 | 10.9 | -1.0 | 3.2 | 21.9 |
| 1991 | 9.0 | 11.8 | -1.8 | 3.3 | 22.3 |
| 1992 | 8.6 | 11.5 | -1.1 | 3.2 | 22.1 |
| 1993 | 8.2 | 11.3 | -1.1 | 3.0 | 21.4 |
| 1994 | 7.8 | 11.3 | -1.0 | 2.9 | 21.0 |
| 1995 | 7.4 | 11.1 | -1.1 | 3.2 | 20.6 |
| 1996 | 6.9 | 11.1 | -0.9 | 3.1 | 20.2 |
| 1997 | 6.7 | 10.9 | -1.0 | 3.0 | 19.5 |
| 1998 | 6.4 | 10.9 | -1.0 | 2.8 | 19.1 |
| 1999 | 6.2 | 10.6 | -0.9 | 2.5 | 18.5 |
| 2000 | 6.3 | 10.5 | -0.8 | 2.3 | 18.2 |
| 2001 | 6.3 | 10.7 | -0.9 | 2.0 | 18.2 |
| 2002 | 7.0 | 11.3 | -0.9 | 1.6 | 19.1 |
| 2003 | 7.5 | 11.7 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 19.7 |
| 2004 | 7.7 | 11.5 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 19.6 |
| 2005 | 7.8 | 11.6 | -1.0 | 1.5 | 19.9 |
| 2006 | 7.7 | 11.7 | -1.1 | 1.7 | 20.1 |
| 2007 | 7.5 | 11.7 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 19.6 |
| 2008 | 7.9 | 12.4 | -1.3 | 1.8 | 20.7 |
| 2009 | 8.8 | 16.2 | -1.3 | 1.3 | 25.0 |
| 2010 | 9.3 | 14.4 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 23.8 |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; Office of Management and Budget.

a. Excludes offsetting receipts.

Table E-7.**Discretionary Outlays, 1971 to 2010, in Billions of Dollars**

| | Defense | International | Domestic | Total |
|------|---------|---------------|----------|---------|
| 1971 | 79.0 | 3.8 | 39.7 | 122.5 |
| 1972 | 79.3 | 4.6 | 44.6 | 128.5 |
| 1973 | 77.1 | 4.8 | 48.5 | 130.4 |
| 1974 | 80.7 | 6.2 | 51.3 | 138.2 |
| 1975 | 87.6 | 8.2 | 62.2 | 158.0 |
| 1976 | 89.9 | 7.5 | 78.2 | 175.6 |
| 1977 | 97.5 | 8.0 | 91.6 | 197.1 |
| 1978 | 104.6 | 8.5 | 105.6 | 218.7 |
| 1979 | 116.8 | 9.1 | 114.1 | 240.0 |
| 1980 | 134.6 | 12.8 | 128.9 | 276.3 |
| 1981 | 158.0 | 13.6 | 136.3 | 307.9 |
| 1982 | 185.9 | 12.9 | 127.2 | 326.0 |
| 1983 | 209.9 | 13.6 | 129.8 | 353.3 |
| 1984 | 228.0 | 16.3 | 135.1 | 379.4 |
| 1985 | 253.1 | 17.4 | 145.3 | 415.8 |
| 1986 | 273.8 | 17.7 | 147.0 | 438.5 |
| 1987 | 282.5 | 15.2 | 146.5 | 444.2 |
| 1988 | 290.9 | 15.7 | 157.8 | 464.4 |
| 1989 | 304.0 | 16.6 | 168.2 | 488.8 |
| 1990 | 300.1 | 19.1 | 181.4 | 500.6 |
| 1991 | 319.7 | 19.7 | 193.9 | 533.3 |
| 1992 | 302.6 | 19.2 | 212.0 | 533.8 |
| 1993 | 292.4 | 21.6 | 225.8 | 539.8 |
| 1994 | 282.3 | 20.8 | 238.2 | 541.3 |
| 1995 | 273.6 | 20.1 | 251.1 | 544.8 |
| 1996 | 266.0 | 18.3 | 248.4 | 532.7 |
| 1997 | 271.7 | 18.9 | 256.4 | 547.0 |
| 1998 | 270.2 | 18.2 | 263.6 | 552.0 |
| 1999 | 275.5 | 19.5 | 277.1 | 572.1 |
| 2000 | 295.0 | 21.2 | 298.4 | 614.6 |
| 2001 | 306.1 | 22.5 | 320.4 | 649.0 |
| 2002 | 349.0 | 26.2 | 358.8 | 734.0 |
| 2003 | 405.0 | 27.8 | 391.5 | 824.3 |
| 2004 | 454.1 | 33.8 | 407.2 | 895.1 |
| 2005 | 493.6 | 39.0 | 435.9 | 968.5 |
| 2006 | 520.0 | 35.9 | 460.7 | 1,016.6 |
| 2007 | 547.9 | 34.9 | 458.8 | 1,041.6 |
| 2008 | 612.4 | 37.4 | 485.1 | 1,134.9 |
| 2009 | 656.8 | 43.0 | 537.7 | 1,237.5 |
| 2010 | 689.1 | 45.9 | 614.2 | 1,349.2 |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; Office of Management and Budget.

Table E-8.**Discretionary Outlays, 1971 to 2010, as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Product**

| | Defense | International | Domestic | Total |
|------|---------|---------------|----------|-------|
| 1971 | 7.3 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 11.3 |
| 1972 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 10.9 |
| 1973 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 9.9 |
| 1974 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 9.6 |
| 1975 | 5.6 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 10.1 |
| 1976 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 10.1 |
| 1977 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 10.0 |
| 1978 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 9.9 |
| 1979 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 9.6 |
| 1980 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 10.1 |
| 1981 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 10.1 |
| 1982 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 10.1 |
| 1983 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 10.3 |
| 1984 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 9.9 |
| 1985 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 10.0 |
| 1986 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 10.0 |
| 1987 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 9.5 |
| 1988 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 9.3 |
| 1989 | 5.6 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 9.1 |
| 1990 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 8.7 |
| 1991 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 9.0 |
| 1992 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 8.6 |
| 1993 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 8.2 |
| 1994 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 7.8 |
| 1995 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 7.4 |
| 1996 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 6.9 |
| 1997 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 6.7 |
| 1998 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 6.4 |
| 1999 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 6.2 |
| 2000 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 6.3 |
| 2001 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 6.3 |
| 2002 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 7.0 |
| 2003 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 7.5 |
| 2004 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 7.7 |
| 2005 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 7.8 |
| 2006 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 7.7 |
| 2007 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 7.5 |
| 2008 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 7.9 |
| 2009 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 8.8 |
| 2010 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 9.3 |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; Office of Management and Budget.

Table E-9.**Outlays for Mandatory Spending, 1971 to 2010, in Billions of Dollars**

| | Social Security | Medicare | Medicaid | Income Security ^a | Other Retirement and Disability | Other Programs | Offsetting Receipts | Total |
|------|-----------------|----------|----------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------|
| 1971 | 35.1 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 13.4 | 14.5 | 13.1 | -14.1 | 72.9 |
| 1972 | 39.4 | 8.4 | 4.6 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 15.8 | -14.1 | 86.7 |
| 1973 | 48.2 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 14.5 | 18.5 | 21.3 | -18.0 | 98.0 |
| 1974 | 55.0 | 10.7 | 5.8 | 17.4 | 20.9 | 21.2 | -21.2 | 109.8 |
| 1975 | 63.6 | 14.1 | 6.8 | 28.9 | 26.4 | 29.6 | -18.3 | 151.1 |
| 1976 | 72.7 | 16.9 | 8.6 | 37.6 | 27.7 | 25.6 | -19.6 | 169.5 |
| 1977 | 83.7 | 20.8 | 9.9 | 34.6 | 31.2 | 23.6 | -21.5 | 182.2 |
| 1978 | 92.4 | 24.3 | 10.7 | 32.1 | 33.9 | 34.0 | -22.8 | 204.5 |
| 1979 | 102.6 | 28.2 | 12.4 | 32.2 | 38.7 | 32.9 | -25.6 | 221.4 |
| 1980 | 117.1 | 34.0 | 14.0 | 44.3 | 44.4 | 37.6 | -29.2 | 262.1 |
| 1981 | 137.9 | 41.3 | 16.8 | 49.9 | 50.8 | 42.6 | -37.9 | 301.5 |
| 1982 | 153.9 | 49.2 | 17.4 | 53.2 | 55.0 | 42.1 | -36.0 | 334.7 |
| 1983 | 168.5 | 55.5 | 19.0 | 64.0 | 58.0 | 45.6 | -45.3 | 365.3 |
| 1984 | 176.1 | 61.1 | 20.1 | 51.7 | 59.8 | 36.8 | -44.2 | 361.3 |
| 1985 | 186.4 | 69.7 | 22.7 | 52.3 | 61.0 | 56.2 | -47.1 | 401.0 |
| 1986 | 196.5 | 74.2 | 25.0 | 54.2 | 63.4 | 48.4 | -45.9 | 415.9 |
| 1987 | 205.1 | 79.9 | 27.4 | 55.0 | 66.5 | 40.2 | -52.9 | 421.2 |
| 1988 | 216.8 | 85.7 | 30.5 | 57.3 | 71.1 | 43.7 | -56.8 | 448.2 |
| 1989 | 230.4 | 93.2 | 34.6 | 62.9 | 57.3 | 67.7 | -60.1 | 485.9 |
| 1990 | 246.5 | 107.0 | 41.1 | 68.7 | 60.0 | 102.2 | -57.5 | 568.1 |
| 1991 | 266.8 | 114.2 | 52.5 | 87.0 | 64.4 | 117.0 | -105.4 | 596.5 |
| 1992 | 285.2 | 129.4 | 67.8 | 110.9 | 66.5 | 58.0 | -69.4 | 648.4 |
| 1993 | 302.0 | 143.2 | 75.8 | 121.7 | 68.4 | 30.2 | -70.5 | 670.9 |
| 1994 | 316.9 | 159.6 | 82.0 | 118.6 | 72.3 | 39.6 | -71.5 | 717.6 |
| 1995 | 333.3 | 177.1 | 89.1 | 117.2 | 75.3 | 26.2 | -79.3 | 738.8 |
| 1996 | 347.1 | 191.3 | 92.0 | 121.7 | 77.3 | 28.4 | -71.1 | 786.7 |
| 1997 | 362.3 | 207.9 | 95.6 | 122.5 | 80.6 | 27.2 | -85.9 | 810.1 |
| 1998 | 376.1 | 211.0 | 101.2 | 122.1 | 83.0 | 49.7 | -83.7 | 859.4 |
| 1999 | 387.0 | 209.3 | 108.0 | 129.0 | 85.7 | 60.5 | -79.6 | 899.9 |
| 2000 | 406.0 | 216.0 | 117.9 | 133.9 | 88.1 | 70.5 | -81.2 | 951.5 |
| 2001 | 429.4 | 237.9 | 129.4 | 143.1 | 93.0 | 64.5 | -89.5 | 1,007.6 |
| 2002 | 452.1 | 253.7 | 147.5 | 180.4 | 96.1 | 66.9 | -90.6 | 1,106.0 |
| 2003 | 470.5 | 274.2 | 160.7 | 196.2 | 99.9 | 82.4 | -101.3 | 1,182.5 |
| 2004 | 491.5 | 297.2 | 176.2 | 190.6 | 104.0 | 87.6 | -109.7 | 1,237.5 |
| 2005 | 518.7 | 332.6 | 181.7 | 196.9 | 111.8 | 106.4 | -128.7 | 1,319.5 |
| 2006 | 543.9 | 373.6 | 180.6 | 200.1 | 113.5 | 141.5 | -141.3 | 1,411.9 |
| 2007 | 581.4 | 436.0 | 190.6 | 203.2 | 122.9 | 94.3 | -178.4 | 1,450.0 |
| 2008 | 612.1 | 456.0 | 201.4 | 260.7 | 129.4 | 121.2 | -186.0 | 1,594.8 |
| 2009 | 677.7 | 499.0 | 250.9 | 350.3 | 138.2 | 367.2 | -190.1 | 2,093.3 |
| 2010 | 700.7 | 520.4 | 272.8 | 437.7 | 138.9 | 23.3 | -184.1 | 1,909.6 |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; Office of Management and Budget.

a. Includes unemployment compensation, Supplemental Security Income, the refundable portion of the earned income and child tax credits, the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, family support, child nutrition, and foster care.

Table E-10.**Outlays for Mandatory Spending, 1971 to 2010, as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Product**

| | Social Security | Medicare | Medicaid | Income Security ^a | Other Retirement and Disability | Other Programs | Offsetting Receipts | Total |
|------|-----------------|----------|----------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------|
| 1971 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 6.7 |
| 1972 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -1.2 | 7.4 |
| 1973 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -1.4 | 7.5 |
| 1974 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | -1.5 | 7.6 |
| 1975 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | -1.2 | 9.7 |
| 1976 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -1.1 | 9.8 |
| 1977 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 9.2 |
| 1978 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -1.0 | 9.2 |
| 1979 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 8.9 |
| 1980 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | -1.1 | 9.6 |
| 1981 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | -1.2 | 9.9 |
| 1982 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 10.4 |
| 1983 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -1.3 | 10.6 |
| 1984 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -1.2 | 9.4 |
| 1985 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | -1.1 | 9.7 |
| 1986 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 9.4 |
| 1987 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 9.1 |
| 1988 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 8.9 |
| 1989 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 9.0 |
| 1990 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | -1.0 | 9.9 |
| 1991 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | -1.8 | 10.1 |
| 1992 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 10.4 |
| 1993 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -1.1 | 10.2 |
| 1994 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 10.3 |
| 1995 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 10.1 |
| 1996 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.9 | 10.2 |
| 1997 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -1.0 | 9.9 |
| 1998 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 9.9 |
| 1999 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 9.8 |
| 2000 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.8 | 9.7 |
| 2001 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 9.9 |
| 2002 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 10.5 |
| 2003 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -0.9 | 10.8 |
| 2004 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -0.9 | 10.6 |
| 2005 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -1.0 | 10.6 |
| 2006 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -1.1 | 10.7 |
| 2007 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 10.4 |
| 2008 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 11.1 |
| 2009 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.6 | -1.3 | 14.8 |
| 2010 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -1.3 | 13.2 |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; Office of Management and Budget.

a. Includes unemployment compensation, Supplemental Security Income, the refundable portion of the earned income and child tax credits, the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, family support, child nutrition, and foster care.

Table E-11.**Deficits, Surpluses, Debt, and Related Series, 1971 to 2010**

| | Billions of Dollars | | | Percentage of Potential GDP | | | Gross Domestic Product (Billions of dollars) | |
|------|---------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|-----------|
| | Deficit (-) or Surplus | Budget Deficit (-) or Surplus Without Automatic Stabilizers | Debt Held by the Public | Deficit (-) or Surplus | Budget Deficit (-) or Surplus Without Automatic Stabilizers | Debt Held by the Public | Actual ^a | Potential |
| 1971 | -23 | -19 | 303 | -2.1 | -1.7 | 27.7 | 1,080 | 1,094 |
| 1972 | -23 | -22 | 322 | -2.0 | -1.9 | 27.3 | 1,177 | 1,181 |
| 1973 | -15 | -27 | 341 | -1.2 | -2.2 | 26.8 | 1,311 | 1,272 |
| 1974 | -6 | -17 | 344 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 24.4 | 1,438 | 1,411 |
| 1975 | -53 | -35 | 395 | -3.3 | -2.2 | 24.4 | 1,560 | 1,617 |
| 1976 | -74 | -51 | 477 | -4.1 | -2.9 | 26.7 | 1,738 | 1,791 |
| 1977 | -54 | -41 | 549 | -2.7 | -2.1 | 27.4 | 1,974 | 2,000 |
| 1978 | -59 | -61 | 607 | -2.7 | -2.8 | 27.5 | 2,217 | 2,209 |
| 1979 | -41 | -52 | 640 | -1.6 | -2.1 | 25.9 | 2,501 | 2,473 |
| 1980 | -74 | -59 | 712 | -2.7 | -2.1 | 25.7 | 2,724 | 2,771 |
| 1981 | -79 | -54 | 789 | -2.5 | -1.7 | 25.4 | 3,057 | 3,113 |
| 1982 | -128 | -62 | 925 | -3.7 | -1.8 | 27.0 | 3,224 | 3,419 |
| 1983 | -208 | -120 | 1,137 | -5.7 | -3.3 | 30.9 | 3,441 | 3,677 |
| 1984 | -185 | -152 | 1,307 | -4.7 | -3.9 | 33.3 | 3,844 | 3,926 |
| 1985 | -212 | -195 | 1,507 | -5.1 | -4.7 | 36.0 | 4,146 | 4,187 |
| 1986 | -221 | -210 | 1,741 | -5.0 | -4.7 | 39.3 | 4,404 | 4,428 |
| 1987 | -150 | -135 | 1,890 | -3.2 | -2.9 | 40.3 | 4,651 | 4,690 |
| 1988 | -155 | -162 | 2,052 | -3.1 | -3.2 | 41.1 | 5,008 | 4,990 |
| 1989 | -153 | -175 | 2,191 | -2.9 | -3.3 | 41.0 | 5,399 | 5,342 |
| 1990 | -221 | -235 | 2,412 | -3.9 | -4.1 | 42.3 | 5,734 | 5,706 |
| 1991 | -269 | -213 | 2,689 | -4.4 | -3.5 | 44.1 | 5,930 | 6,091 |
| 1992 | -290 | -216 | 3,000 | -4.5 | -3.4 | 46.8 | 6,242 | 6,414 |
| 1993 | -255 | -195 | 3,248 | -3.8 | -2.9 | 48.3 | 6,587 | 6,729 |
| 1994 | -203 | -163 | 3,433 | -2.9 | -2.3 | 48.6 | 6,977 | 7,062 |
| 1995 | -164 | -134 | 3,604 | -2.2 | -1.8 | 48.6 | 7,341 | 7,423 |
| 1996 | -107 | -74 | 3,734 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 47.9 | 7,718 | 7,796 |
| 1997 | -22 | -25 | 3,772 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 46.1 | 8,212 | 8,192 |
| 1998 | 69 | 32 | 3,721 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 43.4 | 8,663 | 8,575 |
| 1999 | 126 | 38 | 3,632 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 40.4 | 9,208 | 8,994 |
| 2000 | 236 | 98 | 3,410 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 35.9 | 9,821 | 9,503 |
| 2001 | 128 | 49 | 3,320 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 32.9 | 10,225 | 10,086 |
| 2002 | -158 | -137 | 3,540 | -1.5 | -1.3 | 33.4 | 10,544 | 10,602 |
| 2003 | -378 | -311 | 3,913 | -3.4 | -2.8 | 35.1 | 10,980 | 11,149 |
| 2004 | -413 | -386 | 4,296 | -3.5 | -3.3 | 36.6 | 11,686 | 11,733 |
| 2005 | -318 | -331 | 4,592 | -2.6 | -2.7 | 37.0 | 12,446 | 12,398 |
| 2006 | -248 | -289 | 4,829 | -1.9 | -2.2 | 36.8 | 13,225 | 13,123 |
| 2007 | -161 | -185 | 5,035 | -1.2 | -1.3 | 36.4 | 13,892 | 13,851 |
| 2008 | -459 | -425 | 5,803 | -3.2 | -2.9 | 40.0 | 14,394 | 14,513 |
| 2009 | -1,413 | -1,100 | 7,545 | -9.4 | -7.3 | 50.2 | 14,098 | 15,020 |
| 2010 | -1,294 | -935 | 9,018 | -8.4 | -6.1 | 58.6 | 14,513 | 15,397 |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office (CBO); Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis; Office of Management and Budget.

Note: The estimates of the automatic stabilizers and related measures differ from those reported by CBO in May 2010 because of revisions to estimates of potential gross domestic product and the natural rate of unemployment and because of technical changes to the calculations of the responses of the federal budget to the business cycle. For CBO's previous estimates, see Congressional Budget Office, *The Effects of the Automatic Stabilizers on the Federal Budget* (May 2010).

a. CBO calculated fiscal year numbers from seasonally adjusted quarterly national income and product account data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Table E-12.**The Budget Deficit or Surplus With and Without Automatic Stabilizers, 1971 to 2010, in Billions of Dollars**

| | Budget Deficit (-) or Surplus With | | - | Automatic Stabilizers | = | Budget Deficit (-) or Surplus Without | | Budget Revenues and Outlays Without Automatic Stabilizers | |
|------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|--|---------|
| | Automatic Stabilizers | Automatic Stabilizers | | | | Automatic Stabilizers | Automatic Stabilizers | Revenues | Outlays |
| 1971 | -23 | -4 | | -19 | | 191 | 210 | | |
| 1972 | -23 | -1 | | -22 | | 209 | 231 | | |
| 1973 | -15 | 12 | | -27 | | 220 | 247 | | |
| 1974 | -6 | 11 | | -17 | | 254 | 272 | | |
| 1975 | -53 | -18 | | -35 | | 294 | 329 | | |
| 1976 | -74 | -22 | | -51 | | 315 | 366 | | |
| 1977 | -54 | -13 | | -41 | | 365 | 406 | | |
| 1978 | -59 | 2 | | -61 | | 398 | 459 | | |
| 1979 | -41 | 11 | | -52 | | 454 | 506 | | |
| 1980 | -74 | -15 | | -59 | | 530 | 588 | | |
| 1981 | -79 | -25 | | -54 | | 620 | 673 | | |
| 1982 | -128 | -66 | | -62 | | 674 | 736 | | |
| 1983 | -208 | -87 | | -120 | | 676 | 796 | | |
| 1984 | -185 | -33 | | -152 | | 698 | 850 | | |
| 1985 | -212 | -17 | | -195 | | 748 | 943 | | |
| 1986 | -221 | -11 | | -210 | | 777 | 987 | | |
| 1987 | -150 | -15 | | -135 | | 869 | 1,004 | | |
| 1988 | -155 | 6 | | -162 | | 905 | 1,067 | | |
| 1989 | -153 | 23 | | -175 | | 971 | 1,147 | | |
| 1990 | -221 | 14 | | -235 | | 1,019 | 1,255 | | |
| 1991 | -269 | -56 | | -213 | | 1,104 | 1,318 | | |
| 1992 | -290 | -75 | | -216 | | 1,155 | 1,371 | | |
| 1993 | -255 | -61 | | -195 | | 1,207 | 1,402 | | |
| 1994 | -203 | -41 | | -163 | | 1,296 | 1,458 | | |
| 1995 | -164 | -30 | | -134 | | 1,382 | 1,516 | | |
| 1996 | -107 | -34 | | -74 | | 1,485 | 1,559 | | |
| 1997 | -22 | 3 | | -25 | | 1,578 | 1,602 | | |
| 1998 | 69 | 37 | | 32 | | 1,690 | 1,658 | | |
| 1999 | 126 | 88 | | 38 | | 1,745 | 1,708 | | |
| 2000 | 236 | 138 | | 98 | | 1,896 | 1,797 | | |
| 2001 | 128 | 79 | | 49 | | 1,916 | 1,867 | | |
| 2002 | -158 | -21 | | -137 | | 1,864 | 2,001 | | |
| 2003 | -378 | -66 | | -311 | | 1,839 | 2,150 | | |
| 2004 | -413 | -27 | | -386 | | 1,902 | 2,288 | | |
| 2005 | -318 | 13 | | -331 | | 2,141 | 2,472 | | |
| 2006 | -248 | 41 | | -289 | | 2,371 | 2,660 | | |
| 2007 | -161 | 24 | | -185 | | 2,550 | 2,735 | | |
| 2008 | -459 | -34 | | -425 | | 2,552 | 2,977 | | |
| 2009 | -1,413 | -312 | | -1,100 | | 2,356 | 3,456 | | |
| 2010 | -1,294 | -359 | | -935 | | 2,454 | 3,389 | | |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office (CBO); Office of Management and Budget.

Note: The estimates of the automatic stabilizers and related measures differ from those reported by CBO in May 2010 because of revisions to estimates of potential gross domestic product and the natural rate of unemployment and because of technical changes to the calculations of the responses of the federal budget to the business cycle. For CBO's previous estimates, see Congressional Budget Office, *The Effects of the Automatic Stabilizers on the Federal Budget* (May 2010).

Table E-13.

The Budget Deficit or Surplus With and Without Automatic Stabilizers, 1971 to 2010, as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Product

| | Budget Deficit (-) or Surplus With | | - | Budget Deficit (-) or Surplus Without | | = | Budget Revenues and Outlays Without Automatic Stabilizers | |
|------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|---|--|---------|
| | Automatic Stabilizers | Automatic Stabilizers | | Automatic Stabilizers | Automatic Stabilizers | | Revenues | Outlays |
| 1971 | -2.1 | -0.4 | | -1.7 | | | 17.5 | 19.2 |
| 1972 | -2.0 | -0.1 | | -1.9 | | | 17.7 | 19.5 |
| 1973 | -1.2 | 1.0 | | -2.2 | | | 17.3 | 19.5 |
| 1974 | -0.4 | 0.8 | | -1.2 | | | 18.0 | 19.3 |
| 1975 | -3.3 | -1.1 | | -2.2 | | | 18.2 | 20.4 |
| 1976 | -4.1 | -1.2 | | -2.9 | | | 17.6 | 20.5 |
| 1977 | -2.7 | -0.6 | | -2.1 | | | 18.2 | 20.3 |
| 1978 | -2.7 | 0.1 | | -2.8 | | | 18.0 | 20.8 |
| 1979 | -1.6 | 0.5 | | -2.1 | | | 18.3 | 20.5 |
| 1980 | -2.7 | -0.5 | | -2.1 | | | 19.1 | 21.2 |
| 1981 | -2.5 | -0.8 | | -1.7 | | | 19.9 | 21.6 |
| 1982 | -3.7 | -1.9 | | -1.8 | | | 19.7 | 21.5 |
| 1983 | -5.7 | -2.4 | | -3.3 | | | 18.4 | 21.7 |
| 1984 | -4.7 | -0.8 | | -3.9 | | | 17.8 | 21.7 |
| 1985 | -5.1 | -0.4 | | -4.7 | | | 17.9 | 22.5 |
| 1986 | -5.0 | -0.2 | | -4.7 | | | 17.5 | 22.3 |
| 1987 | -3.2 | -0.3 | | -2.9 | | | 18.5 | 21.4 |
| 1988 | -3.1 | 0.1 | | -3.2 | | | 18.1 | 21.4 |
| 1989 | -2.9 | 0.4 | | -3.3 | | | 18.2 | 21.5 |
| 1990 | -3.9 | 0.2 | | -4.1 | | | 17.9 | 22.0 |
| 1991 | -4.4 | -0.9 | | -3.5 | | | 18.1 | 21.6 |
| 1992 | -4.5 | -1.2 | | -3.4 | | | 18.0 | 21.4 |
| 1993 | -3.8 | -0.9 | | -2.9 | | | 17.9 | 20.8 |
| 1994 | -2.9 | -0.6 | | -2.3 | | | 18.3 | 20.6 |
| 1995 | -2.2 | -0.4 | | -1.8 | | | 18.6 | 20.4 |
| 1996 | -1.4 | -0.4 | | -0.9 | | | 19.0 | 20.0 |
| 1997 | -0.3 | * | | -0.3 | | | 19.3 | 19.6 |
| 1998 | 0.8 | 0.4 | | 0.4 | | | 19.7 | 19.3 |
| 1999 | 1.4 | 1.0 | | 0.4 | | | 19.4 | 19.0 |
| 2000 | 2.5 | 1.4 | | 1.0 | | | 19.9 | 18.9 |
| 2001 | 1.3 | 0.8 | | 0.5 | | | 19.0 | 18.5 |
| 2002 | -1.5 | -0.2 | | -1.3 | | | 17.6 | 18.9 |
| 2003 | -3.4 | -0.6 | | -2.8 | | | 16.5 | 19.3 |
| 2004 | -3.5 | -0.2 | | -3.3 | | | 16.2 | 19.5 |
| 2005 | -2.6 | 0.1 | | -2.7 | | | 17.3 | 19.9 |
| 2006 | -1.9 | 0.3 | | -2.2 | | | 18.1 | 20.3 |
| 2007 | -1.2 | 0.2 | | -1.3 | | | 18.4 | 19.7 |
| 2008 | -3.2 | -0.2 | | -2.9 | | | 17.6 | 20.5 |
| 2009 | -9.4 | -2.1 | | -7.3 | | | 15.7 | 23.0 |
| 2010 | -8.4 | -2.3 | | -6.1 | | | 15.9 | 22.0 |

Sources: Congressional Budget Office (CBO); Office of Management and Budget.

Notes: The estimates of the automatic stabilizers and related measures differ from those reported by CBO in May 2010 because of revisions to estimates of potential gross domestic product and the natural rate of unemployment and because of technical changes to the calculations of the responses of the federal budget to the business cycle. For CBO's previous estimates, see Congressional Budget Office, *The Effects of the Automatic Stabilizers on the Federal Budget* (May 2010).

* = between zero and 0.05 percent.