

# CBO List of Publications

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# Foreword

**T**he Congressional Budget Office (CBO) was created by the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 to provide the Congress with budget-related information and with analyses of alternative fiscal, budgetary, and programmatic policies. CBO began operation in February 1975 and published its first study in June of that year. CBO publications are available to the general public as well as to Members of Congress and their staffs.

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# Economic and Budget Projections

## Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals

- **An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 2001** (Report), April 2000.
- \* **An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 2000** (Report), April 1999, GPO stock number 052-070-07212-1.
- \* **An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1999** (Report), March 1998, GPO stock number 052-070-07167-2.
- **An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1998** (Report), March 1997.
- **An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1996** (Report), April 1995.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1995** (Report), April 1994.

**An Analysis of the President's February Budgetary Proposals** (Report), March 1993.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1993** (Report), March 1992.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1992** (Report), March 1991.

**An Analysis of the Administration's Credit Budget for Fiscal Year 1991** (Paper), April 1990.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1991** (Report), March 1990.

**An Analysis of President Bush's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1990** (Report), April 1989.

**An Analysis of the Administration's Credit Budget for Fiscal Year 1990** (Paper), April 1989.

**An Analysis of President Reagan's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1990** (Report), February 1989.

- An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1989** (Report),  
March 1988.
- An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1988** (Report),  
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- An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1987** (Report),  
February 1986.
- An Analysis of the President's Credit Budget for Fiscal Year 1986** (Paper),  
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- An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1986** (Report),  
February 1985.
- An Analysis of the President's Credit Budget for Fiscal Year 1985** (Paper), March 1984.
- An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1985** (Report),  
February 1984.
- An Analysis of the President's Credit Budget for Fiscal Year 1984** (Paper),  
March 1983.
- An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1984** (Report),  
February 1983.
- Federal Credit Activities: An Overview of the President's Credit Budget for Fiscal Year 1983** (Paper), March 1982.
- An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1983** (Report),  
February 1982.
- Federal Credit Activities: An Analysis of President Reagan's Credit Budget for 1982**  
(Paper), April 1981.
- An Analysis of President Reagan's Budget Revisions for Fiscal Year 1982** (Report),  
March 1981.
- An Analysis of President Carter's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1982** (Report),  
January 1981.
- Federal Credit Activities: An Analysis of the President's Credit Budget for 1981** (Paper),  
February 1980.
- An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1981** (Report),  
February 1980.
- An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1980** (Report),  
January 1979.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1979** (Report), January 1978.

**Overview of the 1978 Budget: An Analysis of President Carter's Revisions** (Report), March 1977.

**Overview of the 1978 Budget: An Analysis of President Ford's Proposals** (Report), January 1977.

**Overview of the 1977 Budget: An Analysis of the President's Proposals Prepared for the House Committee on Appropriations** (Report), January 1976, Revised February 1976.

## **Economic and Budget Outlook and Updates**

- \* **The Budget and Economic Outlook: Fiscal Years 2001-2010** (Report), February 2000, GPO stock number 052-070-07247-4.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), July 1999.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 2000-2009** (Report), January 1999.
- \* **The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1998, GPO stock number 052-070-07177-0.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1999-2008** (Report), January 1998.
- \* **The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), September 1997, GPO stock number 052-070-07136-2.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1998-2007** (Report), January 1997.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1996.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1997-2006** (Report), May 1996.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: December 1995 Update** (Memorandum), December 1995.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1995.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1996-2000** (Report), January 1995.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1994.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1995-1999** (Report), January 1994.

- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), September 1993.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1994-1998** (Report), January 1993.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1992.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1993-1997** (Report), January 1992.
- Budget Projections Through 2001** (Memorandum), October 1991.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1991.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1992-1996** (Report), January 1991.
- The 1990 Budget Agreement: An Interim Assessment** (Paper), December 1990.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), July 1990.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1991-1995** (Report), January 1990.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1989.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1990-1994** (Report), January 1989.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1988.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1989-1993** (Report), February 1988.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1987.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1988-1992** (Report), January 1987.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1986.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1987-1991** (Report), February 1986.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1985.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1986-1990** (Report), February 1985.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1984.
- Analysis of the Grace Commission's Major Proposals for Cost Control** (A joint study by CBO and GAO), February 1984.
- Baseline Budget Projections for Fiscal Years 1985-1989** (Report), February 1984.
- The Economic Outlook** (Report), February 1984.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1983.

- Baseline Budget Projections for Fiscal Years 1984-1988** (Report), February 1983.
- The Outlook for Economic Recovery** (Report), February 1983.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), September 1982.
- Baseline Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1983-1987** (Report), February 1982.
- The Prospects for Economic Recovery** (Report), February 1982.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), September 1981.
- Baseline Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1982-1986** (Report), July 1981.
- Economic Policy and the Outlook for the Economy** (Report), March 1981.
- The Economic Outlook at Midyear 1980** (Report), July 1980.
- Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1981-1985** (Report), February 1980.
- Entering the 1980s: Fiscal Policy Choices** (Report), January 1980.
- The Economic Outlook for 1979-1980: An Update** (Report), July 1979.
- Five-Year Budget Projections and Alternative Budgetary Strategies for Fiscal Years 1980-1984—Technical Background** (Paper), April 1979.
- Five-Year Budget Projections and Alternative Budgetary Strategies for Fiscal Years 1980-1984** (Report), January 1979.
- The Fiscal Policy Response to Inflation** (Report), January 1979.
- Inflation and Growth: The Economic Policy Dilemma** (Study), July 1978.
- The Economic Outlook** (Report), February 1978.
- Budgetary Strategies for Fiscal Years 1979-1983** (Report), February 1978.
- Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1979-1983—Technical Background** (Paper), January 1978.
- Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1979-1983** (Report), December 1977.
- Recovery with Inflation** (Study), July 1977.
- Update to Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1978-1982** (Report), July 1977.
- Budget Options for Fiscal Year 1978** (Report), February 1977.
- The Disappointing Recovery** (Study), January 1977.

**Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1978-1982—Technical Background** (Paper), December 1976.

**Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1978-1982** (Report), December 1976.

**Sustaining a Balanced Expansion** (Study), August 1976.

**Budget Options for Fiscal Year 1977** (Report), March 1976.

**Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1977-81** (Report), January 1976.

**Recovery: How Fast and How Far?** (Study), September 1975.

**Inflation and Unemployment: A Report on the Economy** (Study), June 1975.

### **Long-Term Budgetary Pressures and Policy Options**

- \* **Long-Term Budgetary Pressures and Policy Options** (Report), May 1998, GPO stock number 052-070-07173-7.
- **Long-Term Budgetary Pressures and Policy Options** (Report), March 1997.

### **Spending and Revenue Options**

- **Budget Options** (Report), March 2000, GPO stock number 052-070-07252-1.
- \* **Maintaining Budgetary Discipline: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), April 1999, GPO stock number 052-070-07215-6.
- \* **Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), March 1997, GPO stock number 052-070-07114-1.
- \* **Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), August 1996, GPO stock number 052-070-07074-9.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1995.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), March 1994.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1993.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1992.

**Selected Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), June 1991.

- Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1990.
- Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1989.
- Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), March 1988.
- Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), January 1987.
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- Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1984.
- Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1983.
- Reducing the Federal Deficit: Strategies and Options** (Report), February 1982.
- Reducing the Federal Budget: Strategies and Examples, Fiscal Years 1982-1986**  
(Report), February 1981.
- Reducing the Federal Budget: Strategies and Examples** (Report), February 1980.

## **Sequestration Reports**

- **Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 2001** (Report), February 2000.
- **Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 2000** (Report), December 1999.
- **Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 2000** (Report), August 1999.
- **Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 2000** (Report), January 1999.
- **Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1999** (Report), October 1998.
- **Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 1999** (Report), August 1998.
- **Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 1999** (Report), January 1998.
- **Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1998** (Report), November 1997.
- **Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 1998** (Report), August 1997.
- **Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 1998** (Report), January 1997.
- **Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1997** (Report), October 1996.

- Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 1997** (Report), Appendix B in **The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update**, August 1996.
- Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 1997** (Report), March 1996.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1996** (Report), January 1996.
- Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 1996** (Report), August 1995.
- Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 1996** (Report), Appendix A in **The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1996-2000**, January 1995.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1995** (Report), December 1994.
- Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 1995** (Report), August 1994.
- Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 1995** (Report), Appendix A in **The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1995-1999**, January 1994.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1994** (Report), December 1993.
- Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 1994** (Report), August 1993.
- Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 1994** (Report), April 1993.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1993** (Report), October 1992.
- Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 1993** (Report), Appendix A in **The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update**, August 1992.
- Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 1993** (Report), Appendix A in **The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1993-1997**, January 1992.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1992** (Report), January 1992.
- Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 1992** (Report), Appendix A in **The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update**, August 1991.
- Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 1992**, Appendix A in **The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1992-1996**, January 1991.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1991** (Report), Revised, November 1990.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1991** (Report), Federal Register (Part VI), October 11, 1990.
- Initial Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1991** (Report), Federal Register (Part IV), August 21, 1990.

**Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1990** (Report), Federal Register (Part III), October 11, 1989.

**Initial Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1990** (Report), Federal Register (Part VI), August 22, 1989.

**Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1989** (Report), Federal Register (Part VII), October 12, 1988.

**Initial Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1989** (Report), Federal Register (Part III), August 22, 1988.

**Revised Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1988** (Report), Federal Register (Part V), November 16, 1987 (pursuant to the new procedures of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Reaffirmation Act of 1987, Public Law 100-119).

**Initial Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1988** (Report), Federal Register (Part VI), October 16, 1987 (pursuant to the new procedures of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Reaffirmation Act of 1987, Public Law 100-119).

**Initial Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1988** (Report), Federal Register (Part VII), August 20, 1987 (joint report with Office of Management and Budget).

**Initial Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1987** (Report), Federal Register (Part VI), August 20, 1986 (joint report with Office of Management and Budget).

**Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1986: A Summary** (Report), January 1986 (joint report with Office of Management and Budget).

**Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1986** (Report), Federal Register (Part IV), January 15, 1986 (joint report with Office of Management and Budget).

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# Budget Analysis, Process, and Concepts

## Analysis of Special Budgetary Topics

- **Estimating the Costs of One-Sided Bets: How CBO Analyzes Proposals with Asymmetric Uncertainties** (Memorandum), October 1999.
  - **States' Use of Surplus Funds** (Memorandum), November 1998.
  - **An Analysis of CBO's Outlay Estimates for Appropriation Bills, Fiscal Years 1993-1997** (Memorandum), October 1998.
  - **The Line Item Veto Act After One Year** (Memorandum), April 1998.
  - **Budgetary Implications of the Balanced Budget Act of 1997** (Memorandum), December 1997.
  - **Trends in Federal Spending for the Administration of Justice** (Memorandum), August 1996.
- Mandatory Spending Control Mechanisms** (Paper), February 1996.
- An Analysis of the Report of the Commission to Promote Investment in America's Infrastructure** (Paper), February 1994.
- Federal Debt and Interest Costs** (Study), May 1993.
- Mandatory Spending: Trends and Sources of Growth** (Memorandum), July 1992.
- A Review of Cost Estimates for Direct Spending Legislation** (Joint report by CBO and OMB), June 1991.
- Estimating Outlays for U.S. Postal Service Capital Investment** (Memorandum), July 1990.
- Current Status of the Bipartisan Budget Agreement and the Congressional Budget Resolution for Fiscal Year 1990** (Memorandum), May 1990.
- Dedicated Federal Financial Resources** (Paper), March 1987.
- Federal Debt and Interest Costs** (Study), September 1984.
- Curtailing Indirect Federal Subsidies to the U.S. Postal Service** (Study), August 1984.

**An Analysis of Congressional Budget Estimates for Fiscal Years 1980-1982** (Study), June 1984.

**Indexing with the Consumer Price Index: Problems and Alternatives** (Report), June 1981.

**Index to the Legislative History of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974** (Paper), September 1980.

**An Analysis of Congressional Economic Forecasts and Budget Estimates for Fiscal Year 1979** (Report), February 1980.

**The Law Enforcement Assistance Administration: Options for Reauthorization** (Paper), May 1979.

**Analysis of the Shortfall in Federal Budget Outlays for Fiscal Year 1978** (Paper), March 1979.

**Federal Law Enforcement Assistance: Alternative Approaches** (Paper), April 1978.

**Estimates of Federal Budget Outlays** (Paper), February 1978.

**Estimating Outlays for the Interest on the Public Debt** (Paper), October 1977.

**The Legal Services Corporation: Budgetary Issues and Alternative Federal Approaches** (Paper), July 1977.

**Federal Prison Construction: Alternative Approaches** (Paper), January 1977.

**Estimating Outlays for Unemployment Compensation Programs** (Paper), October 1976.

**Financing Postal Operations: Alternative Approaches and Their Budgetary Implications** (Paper), March 1976.

## **Budget Accounting, Process, and Information**

- **The Budgetary Treatment of Personal Retirement Accounts** (Paper), March 2000.
- Budget Estimates: Current Practices and Alternative Approaches** (Paper), January 1995.
- The Budgetary Treatment of an Individual Mandate to Buy Health Insurance** (Memorandum), August 1994.
- Using Performance Measures in the Federal Budget Process** (Study), July 1993.
- Budgeting for Administrative Costs Under Credit Reform** (Report), January 1992.
- Budgetary Treatment of Deposit Insurance: A Framework for Reform** (Report), May 1991.

- An Explanation of the Budgetary Changes Under Credit Reform** (Memorandum), April 1991.
- Should the Budget Resolution Be a Law?** (Memorandum), May 1990.
- Pay-As-You-Go Budgeting** (Memorandum), March 1990.
- Budgeting for Eximbank: A Case Study of Credit Reform** (Study), January 1990.
- Credit Reform: Comparable Budget Costs for Cash and Credit** (Report and supplement), December 1989.
- Federal Policies for Infrastructure Management** (Study), June 1986.
- The Budgetary Status of the Federal Reserve System** (Study), February 1985.
- Formula Approaches to Budgeting** (Report), January 1985.
- New Approaches to the Budgetary Treatment of Federal Credit Assistance** (Study), March 1984.
- Balancing the Federal Budget and Limiting Federal Spending: Constitutional and Statutory Approaches** (Study), September 1982.
- The Federal Financing Bank and the Budgetary Treatment of Federal Credit Activities** (Study), January 1982.
- Conference on the Economics of Federal Credit Activity, Part II: Papers** (Study), September 1981.
- Conference on the Economics of Federal Credit Activity, Part I: Proceedings** (Study), December 1980.
- Loan Guarantees: Current Concerns and Alternatives for Control** (Paper), January 1979.
- Loan Guarantees: Current Concerns and Alternatives for Control** (Paper), August 1978.
- Federal Financial Reporting: Accrual Accounting and the Budget** (Paper), June 1977.
- Advance Budgeting: A Report to the Congress—A Compilation of Technical Background Papers** (Paper), March 1977.
- Advance Budgeting: A Report to the Congress** (Report), February 1977.

### **Supplemental Appropriations**

- **Emergency Spending Under the Budget Enforcement Act** (Memorandum), December 1998.

**Supplemental Appropriations in the 1980s** (Study), February 1990.

**Supplemental Appropriations in the 1970s** (Paper), July 1981.

## **Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations**

- **Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report), January 2000.
- **Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report), January 1999.
- **Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report), January 1998.
- Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report), January 1997.
- Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report), January 1996.
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- Report on Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report),  
January 1989.
- Report on Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report),  
January 1988.
- Report on Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report),  
January 1987.
- Report on Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Legislation** (Report),  
January 1986.

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# Macroeconomic Analysis

## Macroeconomic Analysis

- **The Standardized Budget: Revised Historical Estimates** (Memorandum), June 2000.
- **Description of Economic Models** (Paper), November 1998.
- **Measurement of Employee Benefits in the National Accounts** (Memorandum), September 1998.
- **An Analysis of the Potential Macroeconomic Effects of the Economic Growth Act of 1998** (Memorandum), August 1998.
- **Changing the Treatment of Software Expenditures in the National Accounts** (Memorandum), April 1998.
- **An Economic Model for Long-Run Budget Simulations** (Memorandum), July 1997.
- **Labor Supply and Taxes** (Memorandum), January 1996.
- **CBO's Method for Estimating Potential Output** (Memorandum), October 1995.
- **Is the Growth of the CPI a Biased Measure of Changes in the Cost of Living?** (Paper), October 1994.
- **Recent Developments in the Theory of Long-Run Growth: A Critical Evaluation** (Paper), October 1994.
- **Implications of Revising Social Security's Investment Policies** (Paper), September 1994.
- **The Economic Impact of a Solvency Crisis in the Insurance Industry** (Study), April 1994.
- **Baby Boomers in Retirement: An Early Perspective** (Study), September 1993.
- **Economic Reforms and Capital Flows in Ten Countries** (Memorandum), September 1993.
- **The Federal Home Loan Banks in the Housing Finance System** (Report), July 1993.
- **Assessing the Decline in the National Saving Rate** (Study), April 1993.
- **Economic Implications of Rising Health Care Costs** (Study), October 1992.
- **The Economic Effects of the Savings & Loan Crisis** (Study), January 1992.

**Comparative Economic Effects of Increased Public Investment and Reduced Payroll Taxes** (Memorandum), April 1991.

**How the Economic Transformations in Europe Will Affect the United States** (Study), December 1990.

**Effects of the Recent Oil Price Rise on the Economy** (Memorandum), September 1990.

**Potential Effects of NIPA Rebasings and GPO Revisions in 1990 and 1991 on Perceptions of Real Growth in the 1980s** (Memorandum), April 1990.

**Potential Economic Impacts of Changes in Puerto Rico's Status Under S. 712** (Paper), April 1990.

**The Federal Deficit: Does It Measure the Government's Effect on National Saving?** (Study), March 1990.

**Policies for Reducing the Current-Account Deficit** (Study), August 1989.

**Macroeconomic Policies to Reduce the Current-Account Deficit: Technical Background** (Paper), August 1989.

**Deficits and Interest Rates: Theoretical Issues and Empirical Evidence** (Paper), January 1989.

**Deficits and Interest Rates: Theoretical Issues and Simulation Results** (Paper), January 1989.

**Measuring the Federal Debt and Deficit: Adjustments and Rationales** (Paper), April 1985.

**The Effects of Changes in Interest Rates on Different Sectors of the U.S. Economy** (Memorandum), June 1984.

**The Productivity Slowdown: Causes and Policy Responses** (Memorandum), June 1981.

**The Productivity Problem: Alternatives for Action** (Study), January 1981.

**An Analysis of the Roth-Kemp Tax Cut Proposal** (Paper), October 1978.

**Aggregate Economic Effects of Changes in Social Security Taxes** (Paper), August 1978.

**Understanding Fiscal Policy** (Paper), April 1978.

**Closing the Fiscal Policy Loop: A Long-Run Analysis** (Paper), December 1977.

**The CBO Multipliers Project: A Methodology for Analyzing the Effects of Alternative Economic Policies** (Paper), August 1977.

**Short-Run Measures to Stimulate the Economy** (Paper), March 1977.

**Temporary Measures to Stimulate Employment: An Evaluation of Some Alternatives**  
(Study), September 1975.

## **Inflation**

**Is the Growth of the CPI a Biased Measure of Changes in the Cost of Living?**  
(Paper), October 1994.

**Interpreting Early Warnings of Inflation: A Study of Statistical Indicators** (Paper),  
September 1977.

**Incomes Policies in the United States: Historical Review and Some Issues** (Paper),  
May 1977.

**The Effect of Inflation on Federal Expenditures** (Paper), June 1976.

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# Tax Analysis

- **Options to Cut Taxes** (Memorandum), June 2000.
- **An Economic Analysis of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997** (Paper), April 2000.
- **The Contribution of Mutual Funds to Taxable Capital Gains** (Memorandum), October 1999.
- **Projecting Federal Tax Revenues and the Effect of Changes in Tax Law** (Paper)  
December 1998.
- **Estimates of Federal Tax Liabilities for Individuals and Families by Income Category and Family Type for 1995 and 1999** (Memorandum), May 1998.
- **Two Papers on Fundamental Tax Reform** (Memorandum), October 1997.
- \* **The Economic Effects of Comprehensive Tax Reform** (Study), July 1997,  
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