

**Table E-1.**  
**Standardized-Employment Deficit and Related Series, Fiscal Years 1956-1994**

	Standardized-Employment <sup>a</sup>						Gross Domestic Product (Billions of Dollars)		NAIRU <sup>b</sup> (Percent)
	In Billions of Dollars			As a Percentage of Potential GDP			Potential	Actual	
	Revenues	Outlays	Deficit (-)	Revenues	Outlays	Deficit (-)			
1956	71	71	-1	17.6	17.7	-0.2	403	416	5.5
1957	77	78	-1	18.0	18.1	-0.1	428	439	5.5
1958	82	82	-1	18.0	18.1	-0.1	454	448	5.5
1959	80	92	-11	16.7	19.0	-2.4	481	478	5.5
1960	93	92	c	18.3	18.2	0.1	507	506	5.5
1961	98	97	1	18.6	18.3	0.2	530	517	5.6
1962	101	107	-6	18.0	19.1	-1.1	559	554	5.6
1963	107	112	-4	18.3	19.0	-0.7	588	585	5.6
1964	110	119	-9	17.8	19.3	-1.5	617	627	5.6
1965	112	119	-7	17.1	18.3	-1.1	654	671	5.7
1966	121	137	-16	17.2	19.5	-2.3	702	739	5.8
1967	140	160	-20	18.5	21.2	-2.7	758	791	5.8
1968	144	182	-37	17.7	22.2	-4.6	816	850	5.8
1969	176	188	-12	19.8	21.2	-1.4	888	926	5.9
1970	189	200	-11	19.4	20.6	-1.1	970	986	5.9
1971	189	211	-22	17.9	20.0	-2.1	1,057	1,052	6.0
1972	207	232	-25	18.1	20.2	-2.1	1,146	1,146	6.0
1973	219	249	-30	17.7	20.1	-2.4	1,236	1,278	6.1
1974	255	273	-18	18.6	19.9	-1.3	1,376	1,404	6.2
1975	293	329	-36	18.7	21.0	-2.3	1,567	1,511	6.2
1976	312	365	-53	18.0	21.0	-3.1	1,737	1,685	6.2
1977	361	407	-46	18.6	21.0	-2.4	1,940	1,920	6.3
1978	396	459	-64	18.5	21.5	-3.0	2,141	2,156	6.3
1979	456	507	-52	18.9	21.1	-2.1	2,406	2,432	6.3
1980	531	589	-58	19.7	21.8	-2.1	2,700	2,645	6.3
1981	618	672	-54	20.4	22.2	-1.8	3,032	2,965	6.2
1982	668	732	-64	20.1	22.0	-1.9	3,322	3,125	6.2
1983	660	785	-125	18.6	22.1	-3.5	3,551	3,317	6.1
1984	688	840	-152	18.2	22.2	-4.0	3,785	3,697	6.1
1985	748	940	-192	18.6	23.3	-4.8	4,027	3,971	6.1
1986	784	981	-197	18.3	22.9	-4.6	4,276	4,220	6.1
1987	868	997	-129	19.3	22.1	-2.9	4,504	4,453	6.0
1988	898	1,057	-159	18.8	22.2	-3.3	4,771	4,810	6.0
1989	978	1,127	-149	19.1	22.0	-2.9	5,133	5,176	6.0
1990	1,036	1,200	-164	18.8	21.8	-3.0	5,498	5,483	5.9
1991	1,104	1,252	-191	18.9	21.4	-3.3	5,853	5,675	5.8
1992	1,154	1,363	-213	18.8	22.1	-3.5	6,152	5,927	5.8
1993	1,199	1,421	-222	18.7	22.1	-3.5	6,426	6,266	5.8
1994	1,274	1,461	-187	19.0	21.8	-2.8	6,687	6,632	6.0

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

- a. Excludes deposit insurance and contributions from allied nations for Operation Desert Storm (which were received in 1991 and 1992).
- b. The NAIRU is the nonaccelerating inflation rate of unemployment. It is the benchmark for computing potential GDP. The increase in the NAIRU in 1994 stems from a change in the employment survey.
- c. Less than \$500 million.

**Table E-2.**  
**Revenues, Outlays, Deficits, and Debt Held by the Public,**  
**Fiscal Years 1962-1994 (In billions of dollars)**

	Revenues	Outlays	On-Budget	Deficit (-) or Surplus			Debt Held by the Public <sup>a</sup>
				Social Security	Postal Service	Total	
1962	99.7	106.8	-5.9	-1.3	b	-7.1	248.0
1963	106.6	111.3	-4.0	-0.8	b	-4.8	254.0
1964	112.6	118.5	-6.5	0.6	b	-5.9	256.8
1965	116.8	118.2	-1.6	0.2	b	-1.4	260.8
1966	130.8	134.5	-3.1	-0.6	b	-3.7	263.7
1967	148.8	157.5	-12.6	4.0	b	-8.6	266.6
1968	153.0	178.1	-27.7	2.6	b	-25.2	289.5
1969	186.9	183.6	-0.5	3.7	b	3.2	278.1
1970	192.8	195.6	-8.7	5.9	b	-2.8	283.2
1971	187.1	210.2	-26.1	3.0	b	-23.0	303.0
1972	207.3	230.7	-26.4	3.1	b	-23.4	322.4
1973	230.8	245.7	-15.4	0.5	b	-14.9	340.9
1974	263.2	269.4	-8.0	1.8	b	-6.1	343.7
1975	279.1	332.3	-55.3	2.0	b	-53.2	394.7
1976	298.1	371.8	-70.5	-3.2	b	-73.7	477.4
1977	355.6	409.2	-54.6	-3.9	b	-53.7	549.1
1978	399.6	458.7	-59.1	-4.3	b	-59.2	607.1
1979	463.3	503.5	-40.2	-2.0	b	-40.2	639.8
1980	517.1	590.9	-72.7	-1.1	b	-73.8	709.3
1981	599.3	678.2	-74.0	-5.0	b	-79.0	784.8
1982	617.8	745.8	-128.0	-7.9	b	-128.0	919.2
1983	600.6	808.4	-208.0	0.2	b	-207.8	1,131.0
1984	666.5	851.8	-185.7	0.3	b	-185.4	1,300.0
1985	734.1	946.4	-221.7	9.4	b	-212.3	1,499.4
1986	769.1	990.3	-238.0	16.7	b	-221.2	1,736.2
1987	854.1	1,003.9	-169.3	19.6	b	-149.8	1,888.1
1988	909.0	1,064.1	-194.0	38.8	b	-155.2	2,050.3
1989	990.7	1,143.2	-205.2	52.4	0.3	-152.5	2,189.3
1990	1,031.3	1,252.7	-278.0	58.2	-1.6	-221.4	2,410.4
1991	1,054.3	1,323.8	-321.7	53.5	-1.3	-269.5	2,687.9
1992	1,090.5	1,380.9	-340.5	50.7	-0.7	-290.4	2,998.6
1993	1,153.5	1,408.2	-300.0	46.8	-1.4	-254.7	3,247.2
1994	1,257.2	1,460.6	-259.0	56.8	-1.1	-203.4	3,432.4

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. End of year.

b. During fiscal years 1962 through 1988, the Postal Service was on-budget and included in the on-budget total.

**Table E-3.**  
**Revenues, Outlays, Deficits, and Debt Held by the Public,**  
**Fiscal Years 1962-1994 (As a percentage of GDP)**

	Revenues	Outlays	Deficit (-) or Surplus			Debt Held by the Public <sup>a</sup>	
			On-Budget	Social Security	Postal Service		
1962	18.0	19.3	-1.1	-0.2	b	-1.3	44.7
1963	18.2	19.0	-0.7	-0.1	b	-0.8	43.4
1964	18.0	18.9	-1.0	0.1	b	-0.9	41.0
1965	17.4	17.6	-0.2	c	b	-0.2	38.8
1966	17.7	18.2	-0.4	-0.1	b	-0.5	35.7
1967	18.8	19.9	-1.6	0.5	b	-1.1	33.7
1968	18.0	21.0	-3.3	0.3	b	-3.0	34.1
1969	20.2	19.8	-0.1	0.4	b	0.4	30.0
1970	19.6	19.8	-0.9	0.6	b	-0.3	28.7
1971	17.8	20.0	-2.5	0.3	b	-2.2	28.8
1972	18.1	20.1	-2.3	0.3	b	-2.0	28.1
1973	18.1	19.2	-1.2	c	b	-1.2	26.7
1974	18.8	19.2	-0.6	0.1	b	-0.4	24.5
1975	18.5	22.0	-3.7	0.1	b	-3.5	26.1
1976	17.7	22.1	-4.2	-0.2	b	-4.4	28.3
1977	18.5	21.3	-2.6	-0.2	b	-2.8	28.6
1978	18.5	21.3	-2.5	-0.2	b	-2.7	28.2
1979	19.1	20.7	-1.6	-0.1	b	-1.7	26.3
1980	19.6	22.3	-2.7	c	b	-2.8	26.8
1981	20.2	22.9	-2.5	-0.2	b	-2.7	26.5
1982	19.8	23.9	-4.1	-0.3	b	-4.1	29.4
1983	18.1	24.4	-6.3	c	b	-6.3	34.1
1984	18.0	23.0	-5.0	c	b	-5.0	35.2
1985	18.5	23.8	-5.6	0.2	b	-5.3	37.8
1986	18.2	23.5	-5.6	0.4	b	-5.2	41.1
1987	19.2	22.5	-3.8	0.4	b	-3.4	42.4
1988	18.9	22.1	-4.0	0.8	b	-3.2	42.6
1989	19.1	22.1	-4.0	1.0	c	-2.9	42.3
1990	18.8	22.8	-5.1	1.1	c	-4.0	44.0
1991	18.6	23.3	-5.7	0.9	c	-4.7	47.4
1992	18.4	23.3	-5.7	0.8	c	-4.9	50.6
1993	18.4	22.5	-4.8	0.7	c	-4.1	51.8
1994	19.0	22.0	-3.9	0.9	c	-3.1	51.8

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. End of year.

b. During fiscal years 1962 through 1988, the Postal Service was on-budget and included in the on-budget total.

c. Less than 0.05 percent.

**Table E-4.**  
**Revenues by Major Source, Fiscal Years 1962-1994 (In billions of dollars)**

	Individual Income Taxes	Corporate Income Taxes	Social Insurance Taxes	Excise Taxes	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties	Miscel- laneous Receipts	Total Revenues
1962	45.6	20.5	17.0	12.5	2.0	1.1	0.8	99.7
1963	47.6	21.6	19.8	13.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	106.6
1964	48.7	23.5	22.0	13.7	2.4	1.3	1.1	112.6
1965	48.8	25.5	22.2	14.6	2.7	1.4	1.6	116.8
1966	55.4	30.1	25.5	13.1	3.1	1.8	1.9	130.8
1967	61.5	34.0	32.6	13.7	3.0	1.9	2.1	148.8
1968	68.7	28.7	33.9	14.1	3.1	2.0	2.5	153.0
1969	87.2	36.7	39.0	15.2	3.5	2.3	2.9	186.9
1970	90.4	32.8	44.4	15.7	3.6	2.4	3.4	192.8
1971	86.2	26.8	47.3	16.6	3.7	2.6	3.9	187.1
1972	94.7	32.2	52.6	15.5	5.4	3.3	3.6	207.3
1973	103.2	36.2	63.1	16.3	4.9	3.2	3.9	230.8
1974	119.0	38.6	75.1	16.8	5.0	3.3	5.4	263.2
1975	122.4	40.6	84.5	16.6	4.6	3.7	6.7	279.1
1976	131.6	41.4	90.8	17.0	5.2	4.1	8.0	298.1
1977	157.6	54.9	106.5	17.5	7.3	5.2	6.5	355.6
1978	181.0	60.0	121.0	18.4	5.3	6.6	7.4	399.6
1979	217.8	65.7	138.9	18.7	5.4	7.4	9.3	463.3
1980	244.1	64.6	157.8	24.3	6.4	7.2	12.7	517.1
1981	285.9	61.1	182.7	40.8	6.8	8.1	13.8	599.3
1982	297.7	49.2	201.5	36.3	8.0	8.9	16.2	617.8
1983	288.9	37.0	209.0	35.3	6.1	8.7	15.6	600.6
1984	298.4	56.9	239.4	37.4	6.0	11.4	17.0	666.5
1985	334.5	61.3	265.2	36.0	6.4	12.1	18.5	734.1
1986	349.0	63.1	283.9	32.9	7.0	13.3	19.9	769.1
1987	392.6	83.9	303.3	32.5	7.5	15.1	19.3	854.1
1988	401.2	94.5	334.3	35.2	7.6	16.2	19.9	909.0
1989	445.7	103.3	359.4	34.4	8.7	16.3	22.8	990.7
1990	466.9	93.5	380.0	35.3	11.5	16.7	27.3	1,031.3
1991	467.8	98.1	396.0	42.4	11.1	15.9	22.8	1,054.3
1992	476.0	100.3	413.7	45.6	11.1	17.4	26.5	1,090.5
1993	509.7	117.5	428.3	48.1	12.6	18.8	18.5	1,153.5
1994	542.7	140.4	461.5	55.2	15.2	20.1	22.1	1,257.2

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table E-5.**  
**Revenues by Major Source, Fiscal Years 1962-1994 (As a percentage of GDP)**

	Individual Income Taxes	Corporate Income Taxes	Social Insurance Taxes	Excise Taxes	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties	Miscel- laneous Receipts	Total Revenues
1962	8.2	3.7	3.1	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	18.0
1963	8.1	3.7	3.4	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	18.2
1964	7.8	3.7	3.5	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	18.0
1965	7.3	3.8	3.3	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.4
1966	7.5	4.1	3.5	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	17.7
1967	7.8	4.3	4.1	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	18.8
1968	8.1	3.4	4.0	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	18.0
1969	9.4	4.0	4.2	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	20.2
1970	9.2	3.3	4.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	19.6
1971	8.2	2.5	4.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	17.8
1972	8.3	2.8	4.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	18.1
1973	8.1	2.8	4.9	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	18.1
1974	8.5	2.8	5.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	18.8
1975	8.1	2.7	5.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	18.5
1976	7.8	2.5	5.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	17.7
1977	8.2	2.9	5.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	18.5
1978	8.4	2.8	5.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	18.5
1979	9.0	2.7	5.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	19.1
1980	9.2	2.4	6.0	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	19.6
1981	9.6	2.1	6.2	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	20.2
1982	9.5	1.6	6.4	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	19.8
1983	8.7	1.1	6.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	18.1
1984	8.1	1.5	6.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	18.0
1985	8.4	1.5	6.7	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	18.5
1986	8.3	1.5	6.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	18.2
1987	8.8	1.9	6.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	19.2
1988	8.3	2.0	7.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.9
1989	8.6	2.0	7.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	19.1
1990	8.5	1.7	7.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	18.8
1991	8.2	1.7	7.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.6
1992	8.0	1.7	7.0	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.4
1993	8.1	1.9	6.8	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	18.4
1994	8.2	2.1	7.0	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	19.0

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table E-6.**  
**Outlays for Major Spending Categories, Fiscal Years 1962-1994 (In billions of dollars)**

	Discretionary Spending	Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending	Deposit Insurance	Net Interest	Offsetting Receipts	Total Outlays
1962	74.9	32.3	-0.4	6.9	-6.8	106.8
1963	78.3	33.6	-0.4	7.7	-7.9	111.3
1964	82.8	35.7	-0.4	8.2	-7.7	118.5
1965	81.8	36.1	-0.4	8.6	-7.9	118.2
1966	94.1	39.9	-0.5	9.4	-8.4	134.5
1967	110.4	47.4	-0.4	10.3	-10.2	157.5
1968	122.1	56.1	-0.5	11.1	-10.6	178.1
1969	121.4	61.2	-0.6	12.7	-11.0	183.6
1970	124.6	68.7	-0.5	14.4	-11.5	195.6
1971	127.1	82.7	-0.4	14.8	-14.1	210.2
1972	133.1	96.8	-0.6	15.5	-14.1	230.7
1973	135.0	112.2	-0.8	17.3	-18.0	245.7
1974	142.5	127.1	-0.6	21.4	-21.2	269.4
1975	162.5	164.4	0.5	23.2	-18.3	332.3
1976	175.6	189.7	-0.6	26.7	-19.6	371.8
1977	197.1	206.6	-2.8	29.9	-21.5	409.2
1978	218.7	228.4	-1.0	35.5	-22.8	458.7
1979	240.0	248.2	-1.7	42.6	-25.6	503.5
1980	276.5	291.5	-0.4	52.5	-29.2	590.9
1981	308.2	340.6	-1.4	68.8	-37.9	678.2
1982	326.2	372.7	-2.1	85.0	-36.0	745.8
1983	353.4	411.6	-1.2	89.8	-45.3	808.4
1984	379.6	406.3	-0.8	111.1	-44.2	851.8
1985	416.2	450.0	-2.2	129.5	-47.1	946.4
1986	439.0	459.7	1.5	136.0	-45.9	990.3
1987	444.9	470.2	3.1	138.7	-53.0	1,003.9
1988	465.1	494.2	10.0	151.8	-57.0	1,064.1
1989	489.7	526.2	22.0	169.3	-63.9	1,143.2
1990	501.7	567.4	58.1	184.2	-58.8	1,252.7
1991	534.8	634.2	66.3	194.5	-106.0	1,323.8
1992	536.0	711.7	2.6	199.4	-68.8	1,380.9
1993	542.5	762.1	-28.0	198.8	-67.1	1,408.2
1994	545.3	788.7	-7.3	202.9	-69.1	1,460.6

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table E-7.**  
**Outlays for Major Spending Categories, Fiscal Years 1962-1994 (As a percentage of GDP)**

	Discretionary Spending	Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending	Deposit Insurance	Net Interest	Offsetting Receipts	Total Outlays
1962	13.5	5.8	-0.1	1.2	-1.2	19.3
1963	13.4	5.7	-0.1	1.3	-1.3	19.0
1964	13.2	5.7	-0.1	1.3	-1.2	18.9
1965	12.2	5.4	-0.1	1.3	-1.2	17.6
1966	12.7	5.4	-0.1	1.3	-1.1	18.2
1967	14.0	6.0	-0.1	1.3	-1.3	19.9
1968	14.4	6.6	-0.1	1.3	-1.2	21.0
1969	13.1	6.6	-0.1	1.4	-1.2	19.8
1970	12.6	7.0	-0.1	1.5	-1.2	19.8
1971	12.1	7.9	a	1.4	-1.3	20.0
1972	11.6	8.4	-0.1	1.4	-1.2	20.1
1973	10.6	8.8	-0.1	1.4	-1.4	19.2
1974	10.2	9.1	a	1.5	-1.5	19.2
1975	10.8	10.9	a	1.5	-1.2	22.0
1976	10.4	11.3	a	1.6	-1.2	22.1
1977	10.3	10.8	-0.1	1.6	-1.1	21.3
1978	10.1	10.6	a	1.6	-1.1	21.3
1979	9.9	10.2	-0.1	1.8	-1.1	20.7
1980	10.5	11.0	a	2.0	-1.1	22.3
1981	10.4	11.5	a	2.3	-1.3	22.9
1982	10.4	11.9	-0.1	2.7	-1.2	23.9
1983	10.7	12.4	a	2.7	-1.4	24.4
1984	10.3	11.0	a	3.0	-1.2	23.0
1985	10.5	11.3	-0.1	3.3	-1.2	23.8
1986	10.4	10.9	a	3.2	-1.1	23.5
1987	10.0	10.6	0.1	3.1	-1.2	22.5
1988	9.7	10.3	0.2	3.2	-1.2	22.1
1989	9.5	10.2	0.4	3.3	-1.2	22.1
1990	9.2	10.3	1.1	3.4	-1.1	22.8
1991	9.4	11.2	1.2	3.4	-1.9	23.3
1992	9.0	12.0	a	3.4	-1.2	23.3
1993	8.7	12.2	-0.4	3.2	-1.1	22.5
1994	8.2	11.9	-0.1	3.1	-1.0	22.0

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Less than 0.05 percent.

**Table E-8.**  
**Discretionary Outlays, Fiscal Years 1962-1994 (In billions of dollars)**

	Defense	International	Domestic	Total
1962	52.6	5.5	16.8	74.9
1963	53.7	5.2	19.3	78.3
1964	55.0	4.6	23.1	82.8
1965	51.0	4.7	26.1	81.8
1966	59.0	5.1	30.0	94.1
1967	72.0	5.3	33.1	110.4
1968	82.2	4.9	35.1	122.1
1969	82.7	4.1	34.6	121.4
1970	81.9	4.0	38.7	124.6
1971	79.0	3.8	44.3	127.1
1972	79.3	4.6	49.2	133.1
1973	77.1	4.8	53.0	135.0
1974	80.7	6.2	55.6	142.5
1975	87.6	8.2	66.7	162.5
1976	89.9	7.5	78.2	175.6
1977	97.5	8.0	91.5	197.1
1978	104.6	8.5	105.5	218.7
1979	116.8	9.1	114.1	240.0
1980	134.6	12.8	129.1	276.5
1981	158.0	13.6	136.5	308.2
1982	185.9	12.9	127.4	326.2
1983	209.9	13.6	130.0	353.4
1984	228.0	16.3	135.3	379.6
1985	253.1	17.4	145.7	416.2
1986	273.8	17.7	147.5	439.0
1987	282.5	15.2	147.2	444.9
1988	290.9	15.7	158.4	465.1
1989	304.0	16.6	169.0	489.7
1990	300.1	19.1	182.5	501.7
1991	319.7	19.7	195.4	534.8
1992	302.6	19.2	214.2	536.0
1993	292.4	21.6	228.5	542.5
1994	282.4	20.5	242.4	545.3

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table E-9.**  
**Discretionary Outlays, Fiscal Years 1962-1994 (As a percentage of GDP)**

	Defense	International	Domestic	Total
1962	9.5	1.0	3.0	13.5
1963	9.2	0.9	3.3	13.4
1964	8.8	0.7	3.7	13.2
1965	7.6	0.7	3.9	12.2
1966	8.0	0.7	4.1	12.7
1967	9.1	0.7	4.2	14.0
1968	9.7	0.6	4.1	14.4
1969	8.9	0.4	3.7	13.1
1970	8.3	0.4	3.9	12.6
1971	7.5	0.4	4.2	12.1
1972	6.9	0.4	4.3	11.6
1973	6.1	0.4	4.1	10.6
1974	5.8	0.4	4.0	10.2
1975	5.8	0.5	4.4	10.8
1976	5.3	0.4	4.6	10.4
1977	5.1	0.4	4.8	10.3
1978	4.9	0.4	4.9	10.1
1979	4.8	0.4	4.7	9.9
1980	5.1	0.5	4.9	10.5
1981	5.3	0.5	4.6	10.4
1982	6.0	0.4	4.1	10.4
1983	6.3	0.4	3.9	10.7
1984	6.2	0.4	3.7	10.3
1985	6.4	0.4	3.7	10.5
1986	6.5	0.4	3.5	10.4
1987	6.3	0.3	3.3	10.0
1988	6.0	0.3	3.3	9.7
1989	5.9	0.3	3.3	9.5
1990	5.5	0.3	3.3	9.2
1991	5.6	0.3	3.4	9.4
1992	5.1	0.3	3.6	9.0
1993	4.7	0.3	3.6	8.7
1994	4.3	0.3	3.7	8.2

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table E-10.**  
**Outlays for Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending,**  
**Fiscal Years 1962-1994 (In billions of dollars)**

	Means-Tested Programs			Non-Means-Tested Programs						Total Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending	
	Medicaid	Other	Total Means-Tested Programs	Social Security	Medicare	Other Retirement and Disability	Unemployment Compensation	Farm Price Supports	Other		
1962	0.1	4.2	4.3	14.0	0	2.7	3.5	2.4	5.3	28.0	32.3
1963	0.2	4.6	4.7	15.5	0	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	28.8	33.6
1964	0.2	4.8	5.0	16.2	0	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.4	30.7	35.7
1965	0.3	5.0	5.2	17.1	0	3.6	2.7	2.8	4.7	30.9	36.1
1966	0.8	5.0	5.8	20.3	a	4.1	2.2	1.4	6.1	34.1	39.9
1967	1.2	5.0	6.2	21.5	3.2	4.8	2.3	2.0	7.4	41.2	47.4
1968	1.8	5.7	7.5	23.1	5.1	5.7	2.2	3.3	9.2	48.6	56.1
1969	2.3	6.4	8.6	26.7	6.3	5.2	2.3	4.2	7.8	52.6	61.2
1970	2.7	7.4	10.1	29.6	6.8	6.6	3.1	3.8	8.6	58.6	68.7
1971	3.4	10.1	13.4	35.1	7.5	8.3	5.8	2.9	9.8	69.3	82.7
1972	4.6	11.7	16.3	39.4	8.4	9.6	6.7	4.1	12.4	80.5	96.8
1973	4.6	11.4	16.0	48.2	9.0	11.7	4.9	3.6	18.8	96.2	112.2
1974	5.8	13.7	19.5	55.0	10.7	13.8	5.6	1.0	21.6	107.7	127.1
1975	6.8	18.5	25.4	63.6	14.1	18.3	12.8	0.6	29.7	139.0	164.4
1976	8.6	21.7	30.3	72.7	16.9	18.9	18.6	1.1	31.2	159.4	189.7
1977	9.9	23.5	33.3	83.7	20.8	21.6	14.3	3.8	29.0	173.2	206.6
1978	10.7	24.8	35.5	92.4	24.3	23.7	10.8	5.7	36.0	192.9	228.4
1979	12.4	26.5	38.9	102.6	28.2	27.9	9.8	3.6	37.3	209.3	248.2
1980	14.0	32.0	45.9	117.1	34.0	32.1	16.9	2.8	42.8	245.6	291.5
1981	16.8	37.1	53.9	137.9	41.3	37.4	18.3	4.0	47.8	286.7	340.6
1982	17.4	37.4	54.8	153.9	49.2	40.7	22.2	11.7	40.3	318.0	372.7
1983	19.0	40.3	59.3	168.5	55.5	43.2	29.7	18.9	36.6	352.4	411.6
1984	20.1	41.2	61.3	176.1	61.0	44.7	17.0	7.3	38.9	345.0	406.3
1985	22.7	43.3	66.0	186.4	69.7	45.5	15.8	17.7	48.8	384.0	450.0
1986	25.0	44.9	69.9	196.5	74.2	47.5	16.1	25.8	29.5	389.8	459.7
1987	27.4	45.5	72.9	205.1	79.9	50.8	15.5	22.4	23.6	397.3	470.2
1988	30.5	50.0	80.5	216.8	85.7	54.2	13.6	12.2	31.3	413.8	494.2
1989	34.6	54.2	88.8	230.4	94.3	57.2	13.9	10.6	31.0	437.4	526.2
1990	41.1	58.8	99.9	246.5	107.4	59.9	17.5	6.5	29.8	467.5	567.4
1991	52.5	69.7	122.2	266.8	114.2	64.4	25.1	10.1	31.4	512.0	634.2
1992	67.8	78.7	146.5	285.2	129.4	66.6	36.9	9.3	37.9	565.2	711.7
1993	75.8	86.5	162.3	302.0	143.2	68.7	35.4	15.6	35.0	599.7	762.1
1994	82.0	95.0	177.0	316.9	159.5	72.1	26.4	9.9	26.9	611.6	788.7

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Less than \$50 million.

**Table E-11.**  
**Outlays for Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending,**  
**Fiscal Years 1962-1994 (As a percentage of GDP)**

	Means-Tested Programs			Non-Means-Tested Programs						Total Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending	
	Medicaid	Other	Total Means-Tested Programs	Social Security	Medicare	Other Retirement and Disability	Unemployment Compensation	Farm Price Supports	Other		
1962	a	0.8	0.8	2.5	0	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	5.0	5.8
1963	a	0.8	0.8	2.6	0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	4.9	5.7
1964	a	0.8	0.8	2.6	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	4.9	5.7
1965	a	0.7	0.8	2.5	0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	4.6	5.4
1966	0.1	0.7	0.8	2.7	a	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	4.6	5.4
1967	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	5.2	6.0
1968	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.1	5.7	6.6
1969	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.9	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.8	5.7	6.6
1970	0.3	0.7	1.0	3.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	5.9	7.0
1971	0.3	1.0	1.3	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	6.6	7.9
1972	0.4	1.0	1.4	3.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.1	7.0	8.4
1973	0.4	0.9	1.3	3.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.5	7.5	8.8
1974	0.4	1.0	1.4	3.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.5	7.7	9.1
1975	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.2	0.9	1.2	0.8	a	2.0	9.2	10.9
1976	0.5	1.3	1.8	4.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.1	1.9	9.5	11.3
1977	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	1.5	9.0	10.8
1978	0.5	1.1	1.6	4.3	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.7	8.9	10.6
1979	0.5	1.1	1.6	4.2	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.1	1.5	8.6	10.2
1980	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.4	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.6	9.3	11.0
1981	0.6	1.3	1.8	4.7	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.1	1.6	9.7	11.5
1982	0.6	1.2	1.8	4.9	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.3	10.2	11.9
1983	0.6	1.2	1.8	5.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.1	10.6	12.4
1984	0.5	1.1	1.7	4.8	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.1	9.3	11.0
1985	0.6	1.1	1.7	4.7	1.8	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.2	9.7	11.3
1986	0.6	1.1	1.7	4.7	1.8	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	9.2	10.9
1987	0.6	1.0	1.6	4.6	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	8.9	10.6
1988	0.6	1.0	1.7	4.5	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	8.6	10.3
1989	0.7	1.0	1.7	4.5	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	8.5	10.2
1990	0.7	1.1	1.8	4.5	2.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	8.5	10.3
1991	0.9	1.2	2.2	4.7	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	9.0	11.2
1992	1.1	1.3	2.5	4.8	2.2	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	9.5	12.0
1993	1.2	1.4	2.6	4.8	2.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	9.6	12.2
1994	1.2	1.4	2.7	4.8	2.4	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	9.2	11.9

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Less than 0.05 percent.



## **Appendix F**

# **Major Contributors to the Revenue and Spending Projections**

The following Congressional Budget Office analysts prepared the revenue and spending projections in this report:

### Revenue Projections

Mark Booth	Corporate income taxes, Federal Reserve System earnings, excise taxes
Drew McMorrow	Excise taxes
Peter Ricoy	Social insurance contributions, estate and gift taxes
Melissa Sampson	Customs duties, miscellaneous receipts
David Weiner	Individual income taxes

### Spending Projections

#### *Defense, International Affairs, and Veterans' Affairs*

Elizabeth Chambers	Military retirement, Department of Energy defense programs
Kent Christensen	Defense
Christopher Duncan	International affairs
Victoria Fraider	Veterans' education and housing, defense (weapons)
Michael Groarke	Veterans' housing and medical care
Raymond Hall	Defense (weapons)
William Myers	Defense (weapons)
Mary Helen Petrus	Veterans' compensation, pensions, and medical care
Amy Plapp	Defense (personnel)
Joseph Whitehill	International affairs

*Human Resources*

Wayne Boyington	Civil Service Retirement, Social Security
Scott Harrison	Medicare
Christie Hawley	Unemployment insurance, training programs
Jean Hearne	Medicaid
Lori Housman	Medicare
Julia Isaacs	Food stamps, foster care, child care
Deborah Kalcevic	Education
Lisa Layman	Medicare
Jeffrey Lemieux	Federal employee health benefits, national health expenditures
Dorothy Rosenbaum	Education, child support enforcement, social services
Robin Rudowitz	Medicaid
Kathy Ruffing	Supplemental Security Income, Social Security
Connie Takata	Public Health Service
John Tapogna	Aid to Families with Dependent Children

*Natural and Physical Resources*

Kim Cawley	Energy, pollution control and abatement
Peter Fontaine	Energy, Outer Continental Shelf receipts
Mark Grabowicz	Science and space, justice
Theresa Gullo	Water resources, conservation, land management
James Hearn	General government, deposit insurance
David Hull	Agriculture
Mary Maginniss	Deposit insurance, Postal Service
Eileen Manfredi	Agriculture
Ian McCormick	Agriculture
Susanne Mehlman	Justice, Federal Housing Administration
David Moore	Spectrum auction receipts
John Patterson	Transportation
Deborah Reis	Recreation, water transportation
Rachel Robertson	Community and regional development, natural resources
Judith Ruud	Deposit insurance
Brent Shipp	Housing and mortgage credit
John Webb	Commerce, disaster relief

*Other*

Janet Airis	Appropriation bills
Edward Blau	Authorization bills
Jodi Capps	Appropriation bills
Karin Carr	Budget projections, historical budget data
Betty Embrey	Appropriation bills
Kenneth Farris	Computer support
Bryan Grote	Credit programs, other interest
Vernon Hammett	Computer support
Sandra Hoffman	Computer support
Jeffrey Holland	Net interest on the public debt, national income and product accounts

Deborah Keefe  
Kathy Ruffing  
Robert Sempsey  
Susan Strandberg

Computer support  
Treasury borrowing, interest, and debt  
Appropriation bills  
Budget projections, civilian agency pay

