

## Historical Budget Data

This appendix provides historical data for revenues, outlays, and the deficit. Estimates of the standardized-employment deficit and its revenue and outlay components for fiscal years 1956 through 1995 are reported in Table E-1, along with estimates of potential gross domestic product (GDP), actual GDP, and the nonaccelerating inflation rate of unemployment (NAIRU). The standardized-employment deficit and its components are also shown as a percentage of potential GDP.

As discussed in Appendix A, the change in the standardized-employment deficit is a commonly used measure of the short-term impact of discretionary fiscal policy on total demand. The standardized-employment deficit--which is often called the structural deficit--excludes the effects on revenues and outlays of cyclical fluctuations in output and unemployment. More specifically, standardized-employment revenues are the federal revenues that would be collected if the economy was operating at its potential level of GDP. Those revenues are greater than actual revenues when GDP is below its potential level, because the tax bases are then cyclically depressed. Standardized-employment outlays are the federal outlays that would be recorded if the economy was operating at an unemployment rate consistent with stable inflation --the NAIRU, which is also the benchmark used to compute potential GDP. Standardized outlays are less than actual outlays when the rate of unemployment is higher than the NAIRU, because transfer payments for unemployment insurance and other programs are then cyclically swollen.

Budget data consistent with the budget projections in Chapter 2 are available for fiscal years 1962 through 1995 and are reported in Tables E-2 through E-11. The data are shown both in nominal dollars and as a percentage of gross domestic product. It should be noted that the Bureau of Economic Analysis has revised historical GDP upward; the tables showing data as a percentage of GDP are therefore all changed from previous tables (see Box 1-1 in Chapter 1 for a discussion of GDP revisions). It should also be noted that these tables are not identical to the tables found in the *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 1997: Historical Tables*. Those tables were compiled before the revised GDP measure was released and use the old measure.

Federal revenues, outlays, deficit or surplus, and debt held by the public are shown in Tables E-2 and E-3. Revenues, outlays, and the deficit have both on-budget and off-budget components. Social Security receipts and outlays were placed off-budget by the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985; the Postal Service was moved off-budget, beginning in 1989, by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989.

The major sources of federal revenues (including off-budget revenues) are presented in Tables E-4 and E-5. Social insurance taxes and contributions include employer and employee payments for Social Security, Medicare, Railroad Retirement, and unemployment insurance, and pension contributions by federal

workers. Excise taxes are levied on certain products and services such as gasoline, alcoholic beverages, and air travel. Miscellaneous receipts consist of deposits of earnings by the Federal Reserve System and numerous fees and charges.

Total on- and off-budget outlays for major spending categories are shown in Tables E-6 and E-7. In order to compare historical outlays with the projections discussed in Chapter 2, the historical data have been divided into the same categories of spending as the projections. Spending controlled by the appropriation process is classified as discretionary. Tables E-8 and E-9 divide discretionary spending into its defense, international, and domestic components. Entitlements and other mandatory spending include programs for which spending is governed by laws

making those who meet certain requirements eligible to receive payments. Additional detail on entitlement programs is shown in Tables E-10 and E-11. Deposit insurance represents the net costs of dealing with insolvent banks and savings and loan institutions; such outlays were especially volatile beginning in 1988. Net interest is identical to the budget function with the same name (function 900).

Offsetting receipts include the federal government's contribution toward employee retirement, fees and charges such as Medicare premiums, and receipts from the use of federally controlled land and offshore territory. In 1991 and 1992, this category was swelled by contributions from allied nations to help pay the costs of Operation Desert Storm.

**Table E-1.**  
**Standardized-Employment Deficit and Related Series, Fiscal Years 1956-1995**

	Standardized-Employment <sup>a</sup>						Gross Domestic Product		
	In Billions of Dollars			As a Percentage of Potential GDP			(Billions of Dollars)		NAIRU <sup>b</sup> (Percent)
	Revenues	Outlays	Deficit (-)	Revenues	Outlays	Deficit (-)	Potential	Actual	
1956	71	72	-1	17.6	17.8	-0.2	403	416	5.5
1957	77	78	-1	18.0	18.2	-0.1	429	439	5.5
1958	82	83	-1	18.0	18.2	-0.2	454	448	5.5
1959	80	92	-12	16.4	18.8	-2.4	488	484	5.5
1960	93	93	c	17.8	17.8	d	520	519	5.5
1961	100	97	2	18.2	17.8	0.4	547	530	5.6
1962	101	107	-6	17.6	18.6	-1.0	573	568	5.6
1963	108	112	-4	17.9	18.5	-0.6	604	599	5.6
1964	111	119	-8	17.4	18.8	-1.3	635	641	5.6
1965	113	119	-7	16.8	17.8	-1.0	672	687	5.7
1966	120	137	-16	16.8	19.1	-2.3	717	756	5.8
1967	140	160	-21	18.0	20.7	-2.7	774	810	5.8
1968	145	181	-36	17.3	21.6	-4.3	840	870	5.8
1969	177	188	-11	19.4	20.5	-1.2	915	948	5.9
1970	191	200	-9	19.0	19.9	-0.9	1,001	1,010	5.9
1971	190	211	-21	17.5	19.4	-2.0	1,088	1,078	6.0
1972	207	232	-24	17.6	19.7	-2.1	1,176	1,175	6.0
1973	219	249	-30	17.3	19.6	-2.3	1,268	1,310	6.1
1974	255	273	-19	18.1	19.4	-1.3	1,407	1,438	6.2
1975	293	329	-36	18.2	20.4	-2.2	1,609	1,554	6.2
1976	311	365	-54	17.5	20.5	-3.0	1,782	1,733	6.2
1977	360	407	-47	18.1	20.5	-2.3	1,989	1,972	6.3
1978	396	459	-63	18.0	20.9	-2.9	2,200	2,214	6.3
1979	455	508	-52	18.4	20.6	-2.1	2,470	2,498	6.3
1980	532	589	-57	19.1	21.2	-2.1	2,778	2,719	6.3
1981	619	672	-53	19.9	21.6	-1.7	3,119	3,048	6.2
1982	668	732	-64	19.5	21.4	-1.9	3,417	3,214	6.2
1983	659	785	-126	18.0	21.5	-3.4	3,656	3,422	6.1
1984	681	840	-158	17.5	21.6	-4.1	3,885	3,820	6.1
1985	742	940	-198	17.9	22.7	-4.8	4,142	4,108	6.1
1986	776	981	-205	17.7	22.3	-4.7	4,396	4,368	6.1
1987	868	997	-129	18.6	21.4	-2.8	4,659	4,609	6.0
1988	909	1,057	-147	18.3	21.3	-3.0	4,960	4,957	6.0
1989	979	1,128	-148	18.4	21.2	-2.8	5,315	5,355	6.0
1990	1,032	1,200	-168	18.2	21.1	-2.9	5,688	5,683	5.9
1991	1,108	1,295	-187	18.3	21.4	-3.1	6,058	5,861	5.8
1992	1,144	1,367	-224	18.0	21.6	-3.5	6,341	6,149	5.8
1993	1,189	1,422	-233	18.0	21.5	-3.5	6,604	6,475	5.8
1994	1,270	1,461	-192	18.5	21.3	-2.8	6,872	6,832	5.8
1995	1,355	1,547	-192	18.9	21.5	-2.7	7,182	7,181	5.8

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

- a. Excludes deposit insurance, receipts from auctions of the electromagnetic spectrum, and contributions from allied nations for Operation Desert Storm (which were received in 1991 and 1992).
- b. The NAIRU is the nonaccelerating inflation rate of unemployment. It is the benchmark for computing potential GDP.
- c. Less than \$500 million.
- d. Less than 0.05 percent.

**Table E-2.**  
**Revenues, Outlays, Deficits, and Debt Held by the Public,**  
**Fiscal Years 1962-1995 (In billions of dollars)**

	Revenues	Outlays	Deficit (-) or Surplus			Debt Held by the Public <sup>a</sup>	
			On-Budget	Social Security	Postal Service		
1962	99.7	106.8	-5.9	-1.3	b	-7.1	248.0
1963	106.6	111.3	-4.0	-0.8	b	-4.8	254.0
1964	112.6	118.5	-6.5	0.6	b	-5.9	256.8
1965	116.8	118.2	-1.6	0.2	b	-1.4	260.8
1966	130.8	134.5	-3.1	-0.6	b	-3.7	263.7
1967	148.8	157.5	-12.6	4.0	b	-8.6	266.6
1968	153.0	178.1	-27.7	2.6	b	-25.2	289.5
1969	186.9	183.6	-0.5	3.7	b	3.2	278.1
1970	192.8	195.6	-8.7	5.9	b	-2.8	283.2
1971	187.1	210.2	-26.1	3.0	b	-23.0	303.0
1972	207.3	230.7	-26.4	3.0	b	-23.4	322.4
1973	230.8	245.7	-15.4	0.5	b	-14.9	340.9
1974	263.2	269.4	-8.0	1.8	b	-6.1	343.7
1975	279.1	332.3	-55.3	2.0	b	-53.2	394.7
1976	298.1	371.8	-70.5	-3.2	b	-73.7	477.4
1977	355.6	409.2	-53.6	-3.9	b	-53.7	549.1
1978	399.6	458.7	-59.1	-4.3	b	-59.2	607.1
1979	463.3	504.0	-40.7	-2.0	b	-40.7	640.3
1980	517.1	590.9	-72.7	-1.1	b	-73.8	709.8
1981	599.3	678.2	-74.0	-5.0	b	-79.0	785.3
1982	617.8	745.8	-120.1	-7.9	b	-128.0	919.8
1983	600.6	808.4	-208.0	0.2	b	-207.8	1,131.6
1984	666.5	851.8	-185.7	0.3	b	-185.4	1,300.5
1985	734.1	946.4	-221.7	9.4	b	-212.3	1,499.9
1986	769.1	990.3	-238.0	16.7	b	-221.2	1,736.7
1987	854.1	1,003.9	-169.3	19.6	b	-149.8	1,888.7
1988	909.0	1,064.1	-194.0	38.8	b	-155.2	2,050.8
1989	990.7	1,143.2	-205.2	52.4	0.3	-152.5	2,189.9
1990	1,031.3	1,252.5	-277.8	58.2	-1.6	-221.2	2,410.7
1991	1,054.3	1,323.6	-321.6	53.5	-1.3	-269.4	2,688.1
1992	1,090.5	1,380.9	-340.5	50.7	-0.7	-290.4	2,998.8
1993	1,153.5	1,408.7	-300.5	46.8	-1.4	-255.1	3,247.5
1994	1,257.7	1,460.8	-258.8	56.8	-1.1	-203.1	3,432.1
1995	1,355.2	1,519.1	-226.3	64.4	-2.0	-163.9	3,603.4

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. End of year.

b. In fiscal years 1962 through 1988, the Postal Service was on-budget and included in the on-budget total.

**Table E-3.**  
**Revenues, Outlays, Deficits, and Debt Held by the Public,**  
**Fiscal Years 1962-1995 (As a percentage of GDP)**

	Revenues	Outlays	On-Budget	Deficit (-) or Surplus			Debt Held by the Public <sup>a</sup>
				Social Security	Postal Service	Total	
1962	17.6	18.8	-1.0	-0.2	b	-1.3	43.7
1963	17.8	18.6	-0.7	-0.1	b	-0.8	42.4
1964	17.6	18.5	-1.0	0.1	b	-0.9	40.1
1965	17.0	17.2	-0.2	c	b	-0.2	38.0
1966	17.3	17.8	-0.4	-0.1	b	-0.5	34.9
1967	18.4	19.4	-1.6	0.5	b	-1.1	32.9
1968	17.6	20.5	-3.2	0.3	b	-2.9	33.3
1969	19.7	19.4	-0.1	0.4	b	0.3	29.3
1970	19.1	19.4	-0.9	0.6	b	-0.3	28.1
1971	17.4	19.5	-2.4	0.3	b	-2.1	28.1
1972	17.6	19.6	-2.2	0.3	b	-2.0	27.4
1973	17.6	18.8	-1.2	c	b	-1.1	26.0
1974	18.3	18.7	-0.6	0.1	b	-0.4	23.9
1975	18.0	21.4	-3.6	0.1	b	-3.4	25.4
1976	17.2	21.5	-4.1	-0.2	b	-4.3	27.6
1977	18.0	20.8	-2.5	-0.2	b	-2.7	27.8
1978	18.0	20.7	-2.5	-0.2	b	-2.7	27.4
1979	18.5	20.2	-1.6	-0.1	b	-1.6	25.6
1980	19.0	21.7	-2.7	c	b	-2.7	26.1
1981	19.7	22.3	-2.4	-0.2	b	-2.6	25.8
1982	19.2	23.2	-3.7	-0.2	b	-4.0	28.6
1983	17.5	23.6	-6.1	c	b	-6.1	33.1
1984	17.4	22.3	-4.9	c	b	-4.9	34.0
1985	17.9	23.0	-5.4	0.2	b	-5.2	36.5
1986	17.6	22.7	-5.4	0.4	b	-5.1	39.8
1987	18.5	21.8	-3.7	0.4	b	-3.2	41.0
1988	18.3	21.5	-3.9	0.8	b	-3.1	41.4
1989	18.5	21.3	-3.8	1.0	c	-2.8	40.9
1990	18.1	22.0	-4.9	1.0	c	-3.9	42.4
1991	18.0	22.6	-5.5	0.9	c	-4.6	45.9
1992	17.7	22.5	-5.5	0.8	c	-4.7	48.8
1993	17.8	21.8	-4.6	0.7	c	-3.9	50.2
1994	18.4	21.4	-3.8	0.8	c	-3.0	50.2
1995	18.9	21.2	-3.2	0.9	c	-2.3	50.2

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. End of year.

b. In fiscal years 1962 through 1988, the Postal Service was on-budget and included in the on-budget total.

c. Less than 0.05 percent.

**Table E-4.**  
**Revenues by Major Source, Fiscal Years 1962-1995 (In billions of dollars)**

	Individual Income Taxes	Corporate Income Taxes	Social Insurance Taxes	Excise Taxes	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties	Miscel- laneous Receipts	Total Revenues
1962	45.6	20.5	17.0	12.5	2.0	1.1	0.8	99.7
1963	47.6	21.6	19.8	13.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	106.6
1964	48.7	23.5	22.0	13.7	2.4	1.3	1.1	112.6
1965	48.8	25.5	22.2	14.6	2.7	1.4	1.6	116.8
1966	55.4	30.1	25.5	13.1	3.1	1.8	1.9	130.8
1967	61.5	34.0	32.6	13.7	3.0	1.9	2.1	148.8
1968	68.7	28.7	33.9	14.1	3.1	2.0	2.5	153.0
1969	87.2	36.7	39.0	15.2	3.5	2.3	2.9	186.9
1970	90.4	32.8	44.4	15.7	3.6	2.4	3.4	192.8
1971	86.2	26.8	47.3	16.6	3.7	2.6	3.9	187.1
1972	94.7	32.2	52.6	15.5	5.4	3.3	3.6	207.3
1973	103.2	36.2	63.1	16.3	4.9	3.2	3.9	230.8
1974	119.0	38.6	75.1	16.8	5.0	3.3	5.4	263.2
1975	122.4	40.6	84.5	16.6	4.6	3.7	6.7	279.1
1976	131.6	41.4	90.8	17.0	5.2	4.1	8.0	298.1
1977	157.6	54.9	106.5	17.5	7.3	5.2	6.5	355.6
1978	181.0	60.0	121.0	18.4	5.3	6.6	7.4	399.6
1979	217.8	65.7	138.9	18.7	5.4	7.4	9.3	463.3
1980	244.1	64.6	157.8	24.3	6.4	7.2	12.7	517.1
1981	285.9	61.1	182.7	40.8	6.8	8.1	13.8	599.3
1982	297.7	49.2	201.5	36.3	8.0	8.9	16.2	617.8
1983	288.9	37.0	209.0	35.3	6.1	8.7	15.6	600.6
1984	298.4	56.9	239.4	37.4	6.0	11.4	17.0	666.5
1985	334.5	61.3	265.2	36.0	6.4	12.1	18.5	734.1
1986	349.0	63.1	283.9	32.9	7.0	13.3	19.9	769.1
1987	392.6	83.9	303.3	32.5	7.5	15.1	19.3	854.1
1988	401.2	94.5	334.3	35.2	7.6	16.2	19.9	909.0
1989	445.7	103.3	359.4	34.4	8.7	16.3	22.8	990.7
1990	466.9	93.5	380.0	35.3	11.5	16.7	27.3	1,031.3
1991	467.8	98.1	396.0	42.4	11.1	15.9	22.9	1,054.3
1992	476.0	100.3	413.7	45.6	11.1	17.4	26.5	1,090.5
1993	509.7	117.5	428.3	48.1	12.6	18.8	18.6	1,153.5
1994	543.1	140.4	461.5	55.2	15.2	20.1	22.3	1,257.7
1995	590.2	157.0	484.5	57.5	14.8	19.3	31.9	1,355.2

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table E-5.****Revenues by Major Source, Fiscal Years 1962-1995 (As a percentage of GDP)**

	Individual Income Taxes	Corporate Income Taxes	Social Insurance Taxes	Excise Taxes	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties	Miscel- laneous Receipts	Total Revenues
1962	8.0	3.6	3.0	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	17.6
1963	7.9	3.6	3.3	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.8
1964	7.6	3.7	3.4	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.6
1965	7.1	3.7	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.0
1966	7.3	4.0	3.4	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.3
1967	7.6	4.2	4.0	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	18.4
1968	7.9	3.3	3.9	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	17.6
1969	9.2	3.9	4.1	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	19.7
1970	9.0	3.3	4.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	19.1
1971	8.0	2.5	4.4	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	17.4
1972	8.1	2.7	4.5	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	17.6
1973	7.9	2.8	4.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	17.6
1974	8.3	2.7	5.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	18.3
1975	7.9	2.6	5.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	18.0
1976	7.6	2.4	5.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	17.2
1977	8.0	2.8	5.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	18.0
1978	8.2	2.7	5.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	18.0
1979	8.7	2.6	5.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.5
1980	9.0	2.4	5.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	19.0
1981	9.4	2.0	6.0	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	19.7
1982	9.3	1.5	6.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	19.2
1983	8.4	1.1	6.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	17.5
1984	7.8	1.5	6.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	17.4
1985	8.1	1.5	6.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	17.9
1986	8.0	1.4	6.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	17.6
1987	8.5	1.8	6.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.5
1988	8.1	1.9	6.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.3
1989	8.3	1.9	6.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.5
1990	8.2	1.6	6.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	18.1
1991	8.0	1.7	6.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.0
1992	7.7	1.6	6.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	17.7
1993	7.9	1.8	6.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	17.8
1994	7.9	2.1	6.8	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	18.4
1995	8.2	2.2	6.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.9

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table E-6.**  
**Outlays for Major Spending Categories, Fiscal Years 1962-1995 (In billions of dollars)**

	Discretionary Spending	Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending	Deposit Insurance	Net Interest	Offsetting Receipts	Total Outlays
1962	72.1	35.1	-0.4	6.9	-6.8	106.8
1963	75.3	36.6	-0.4	7.7	-7.9	111.3
1964	79.1	39.3	-0.4	8.2	-7.7	118.5
1965	77.8	40.1	-0.4	8.6	-7.9	118.2
1966	90.1	43.9	-0.5	9.4	-8.4	134.5
1967	106.4	51.3	-0.4	10.3	-10.2	157.5
1968	117.9	60.2	-0.5	11.1	-10.6	178.1
1969	117.3	65.3	-0.6	12.7	-11.0	183.6
1970	120.2	73.1	-0.5	14.4	-11.5	195.6
1971	122.5	87.3	-0.4	14.8	-14.1	210.2
1972	128.4	101.5	-0.6	15.5	-14.1	230.7
1973	130.2	116.9	-0.8	17.3	-18.0	245.7
1974	138.1	131.6	-0.6	21.4	-21.2	269.4
1975	157.8	169.1	0.5	23.2	-18.3	332.3
1976	175.3	190.0	-0.6	26.7	-19.6	371.8
1977	196.8	206.8	-2.8	29.9	-21.5	409.2
1978	218.5	228.7	-1.0	35.5	-22.8	458.7
1979	239.7	249.1	-1.7	42.6	-25.6	504.0
1980	276.1	291.8	-0.4	52.5	-29.2	590.9
1981	307.8	341.0	-1.4	68.8	-37.9	678.2
1982	325.8	373.0	-2.1	85.0	-36.0	745.8
1983	353.1	411.9	-1.2	89.8	-45.3	808.4
1984	379.2	406.6	-0.8	111.1	-44.2	851.8
1985	415.7	450.4	-2.2	129.5	-47.1	946.4
1986	438.4	460.3	1.5	136.0	-45.9	990.3
1987	444.0	471.1	3.1	138.7	-53.0	1,003.9
1988	464.3	494.9	10.0	151.8	-57.0	1,064.1
1989	488.7	527.1	22.0	169.3	-63.9	1,143.2
1990	500.4	568.7	57.9	184.2	-58.8	1,252.5
1991	533.3	635.6	66.2	194.5	-106.0	1,323.6
1992	534.5	713.2	2.6	199.4	-68.8	1,380.9
1993	541.0	764.0	-28.0	198.8	-67.1	1,408.7
1994	543.9	790.7	-7.6	203.0	-69.1	1,460.8
1995	545.7	839.4	-17.9	232.2	-80.2	1,519.1

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table E-7.**  
**Outlays for Major Spending Categories, Fiscal Years 1962-1995 (As a percentage of GDP)**

	Discretionary Spending	Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending	Deposit Insurance	Net Interest	Offsetting Receipts	Total Outlays
1962	12.7	6.2	-0.1	1.2	-1.2	18.8
1963	12.6	6.1	-0.1	1.3	-1.3	18.6
1964	12.3	6.1	-0.1	1.3	-1.2	18.5
1965	11.3	5.8	-0.1	1.3	-1.1	17.2
1966	11.9	5.8	-0.1	1.2	-1.1	17.8
1967	13.1	6.3	a	1.3	-1.3	19.4
1968	13.6	6.9	-0.1	1.3	-1.2	20.5
1969	12.4	6.9	-0.1	1.3	-1.2	19.4
1970	11.9	7.2	a	1.4	-1.1	19.4
1971	11.4	8.1	a	1.4	-1.3	19.5
1972	10.9	8.6	-0.1	1.3	-1.2	19.6
1973	9.9	8.9	-0.1	1.3	-1.4	18.8
1974	9.6	9.2	a	1.5	-1.5	18.7
1975	10.2	10.9	a	1.5	-1.2	21.4
1976	10.1	11.0	a	1.5	-1.1	21.5
1977	10.0	10.5	-0.1	1.5	-1.1	20.8
1978	9.9	10.3	a	1.6	-1.0	20.7
1979	9.6	10.0	-0.1	1.7	-1.0	20.2
1980	10.2	10.7	a	1.9	-1.1	21.7
1981	10.1	11.2	a	2.3	-1.2	22.3
1982	10.1	11.6	-0.1	2.6	-1.1	23.2
1983	10.3	12.0	a	2.6	-1.3	23.6
1984	9.9	10.6	a	2.9	-1.2	22.3
1985	10.1	11.0	-0.1	3.2	-1.1	23.0
1986	10.0	10.5	a	3.1	-1.1	22.7
1987	9.6	10.2	0.1	3.0	-1.1	21.8
1988	9.4	10.0	0.2	3.1	-1.1	21.5
1989	9.1	9.8	0.4	3.2	-1.2	21.3
1990	8.8	10.0	1.0	3.2	-1.0	22.0
1991	9.1	10.8	1.1	3.3	-1.8	22.6
1992	8.7	11.6	a	3.2	-1.1	22.5
1993	8.4	11.8	-0.4	3.1	-1.0	21.8
1994	8.0	11.6	-0.1	3.0	-1.0	21.4
1995	7.6	11.7	-0.2	3.2	-1.1	21.2

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Less than 0.05 percent.

**Table E-8.**  
**Discretionary Outlays, Fiscal Years 1962-1995 (In billions of dollars)**

	Defense	International	Domestic	Total
1962	52.6	5.5	14.0	72.1
1963	53.7	5.2	16.3	75.3
1964	55.0	4.6	19.5	79.1
1965	51.0	4.7	22.1	77.8
1966	59.0	5.1	26.1	90.1
1967	72.0	5.3	29.1	106.4
1968	82.2	4.9	30.9	117.9
1969	82.7	4.1	30.5	117.3
1970	81.9	4.0	34.3	120.2
1971	79.0	3.8	39.7	122.5
1972	79.3	4.6	44.5	128.4
1973	77.1	4.8	48.3	130.2
1974	80.7	6.2	51.1	138.1
1975	87.6	8.2	62.0	157.8
1976	89.9	7.5	77.9	175.3
1977	97.5	8.0	91.3	196.8
1978	104.6	8.5	105.3	218.5
1979	116.8	9.1	113.8	239.7
1980	134.6	12.8	128.7	276.1
1981	158.0	13.6	136.1	307.8
1982	185.9	12.9	127.0	325.8
1983	209.9	13.6	129.7	353.1
1984	228.0	16.3	134.9	379.2
1985	253.1	17.4	145.2	415.7
1986	273.8	17.7	146.8	438.4
1987	282.5	15.2	146.3	444.0
1988	290.9	15.7	157.7	464.3
1989	304.0	16.6	168.1	488.7
1990	300.1	19.1	181.2	500.4
1991	319.7	19.7	193.9	533.3
1992	302.6	19.2	212.7	534.5
1993	292.4	21.6	226.9	541.0
1994	282.3	20.8	240.8	543.9
1995	273.5	20.1	252.0	545.7

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table E-9.**  
**Discretionary Outlays, Fiscal Years 1962-1995 (As a percentage of GDP)**

	Defense	International	Domestic	Total
1962	9.3	1.0	2.5	12.7
1963	9.0	0.9	2.7	12.6
1964	8.6	0.7	3.0	12.3
1965	7.4	0.7	3.2	11.3
1966	7.8	0.7	3.4	11.9
1967	8.9	0.7	3.6	13.1
1968	9.4	0.6	3.6	13.6
1969	8.7	0.4	3.2	12.4
1970	8.1	0.4	3.4	11.9
1971	7.3	0.3	3.7	11.4
1972	6.7	0.4	3.8	10.9
1973	5.9	0.4	3.7	9.9
1974	5.6	0.4	3.6	9.6
1975	5.6	0.5	4.0	10.2
1976	5.2	0.4	4.5	10.1
1977	4.9	0.4	4.6	10.0
1978	4.7	0.4	4.8	9.9
1979	4.7	0.4	4.6	9.6
1980	5.0	0.5	4.7	10.2
1981	5.2	0.4	4.5	10.1
1982	5.8	0.4	4.0	10.1
1983	6.1	0.4	3.8	10.3
1984	6.0	0.4	3.5	9.9
1985	6.2	0.4	3.5	10.1
1986	6.3	0.4	3.4	10.0
1987	6.1	0.3	3.2	9.6
1988	5.9	0.3	3.2	9.4
1989	5.7	0.3	3.1	9.1
1990	5.3	0.3	3.2	8.8
1991	5.5	0.3	3.3	9.1
1992	4.9	0.3	3.5	8.7
1993	4.5	0.3	3.5	8.4
1994	4.1	0.3	3.5	8.0
1995	3.8	0.3	3.5	7.6

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table E-10.**  
**Outlays for Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending,**  
**Fiscal Years 1962-1995 (In billions of dollars)**

	Non-Means-Tested Programs										Total Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending	
	Means-Tested Programs			Social Security	Medicare	Other Retirement and Disability	Unemployment Compensation	Farm Price Supports	Other	Total Non-Means-Tested Programs		
	Medicaid	Other	Total Means-Tested									
1962	0.1	4.2	4.3	14.0	0	2.7	3.5	2.4	8.1	30.7	35.1	
1963	0.2	4.6	4.7	15.5	0	2.9	3.6	3.4	6.5	31.9	36.6	
1964	0.2	4.8	5.0	16.2	0	3.3	3.4	3.4	8.0	34.3	39.3	
1965	0.3	5.0	5.2	17.1	0	3.6	2.7	2.8	8.7	34.9	40.1	
1966	0.8	5.0	5.8	20.3	a	4.1	2.2	1.4	10.1	38.1	43.9	
1967	1.2	5.0	6.2	21.3	3.2	4.8	2.3	2.0	11.6	45.1	51.3	
1968	1.8	5.7	7.5	23.3	5.1	5.7	2.2	3.3	13.1	52.7	60.2	
1969	2.3	6.4	8.6	26.7	6.3	5.2	2.3	4.2	11.9	56.6	65.3	
1970	2.7	7.4	10.1	29.6	6.8	6.6	3.1	3.8	13.0	63.0	73.1	
1971	3.4	10.0	13.4	35.1	7.5	8.3	5.8	2.9	14.4	74.0	87.3	
1972	4.6	12.3	16.9	39.4	8.4	9.6	6.7	4.1	16.5	84.6	101.5	
1973	4.6	12.1	16.7	48.2	9.0	11.7	4.9	3.6	22.8	100.2	116.9	
1974	5.8	14.3	20.2	55.0	10.7	13.8	5.6	1.0	25.4	111.5	131.6	
1975	6.8	18.8	25.7	63.6	14.1	18.3	12.8	0.6	34.1	143.4	169.1	
1976	8.6	21.9	30.5	72.7	16.9	18.9	18.6	1.1	31.3	159.5	190.0	
1977	9.9	23.4	33.2	83.7	20.8	21.6	14.3	3.8	29.3	173.5	206.8	
1978	10.7	24.5	35.2	92.4	24.3	23.7	10.8	5.7	36.6	193.5	228.7	
1979	12.4	25.9	38.3	102.6	28.2	27.9	9.8	3.6	38.8	210.8	249.1	
1980	14.0	31.0	45.0	117.1	34.0	32.1	16.9	2.8	44.1	246.9	291.8	
1981	16.8	34.8	51.6	137.9	41.3	37.4	18.3	4.0	50.4	289.3	341.0	
1982	17.4	34.4	51.8	153.9	49.2	40.7	22.2	11.7	43.5	321.2	373.0	
1983	19.0	37.9	56.9	168.5	55.5	43.2	29.7	18.9	39.3	355.0	411.9	
1984	20.1	37.9	58.0	176.1	61.0	44.7	17.0	7.3	42.6	348.6	406.6	
1985	22.7	39.5	62.2	186.4	69.6	45.5	15.8	17.7	53.2	388.3	450.4	
1986	25.0	41.1	66.1	196.5	74.2	47.5	16.1	25.8	33.9	394.2	460.3	
1987	27.4	42.5	70.0	205.1	79.9	50.8	15.5	22.4	27.4	401.1	471.1	
1988	30.5	46.6	77.1	216.8	85.7	54.2	13.6	12.2	35.4	417.9	494.9	
1989	34.6	49.4	84.1	230.4	94.3	57.2	13.9	10.6	36.7	443.1	527.1	
1990	41.1	53.0	94.1	246.5	107.4	59.9	17.5	6.5	36.9	474.6	568.7	
1991	52.5	62.6	115.2	266.8	114.2	64.4	25.1	10.1	39.9	520.4	635.6	
1992	67.8	73.3	141.1	285.2	129.4	66.6	36.9	9.3	44.8	572.1	713.2	
1993	75.8	80.7	156.4	302.0	143.1	68.7	35.4	15.6	42.9	607.6	764.0	
1994	82.0	88.4	170.4	316.9	159.5	72.1	26.4	9.9	35.5	620.3	790.7	
1995	89.1	92.5	181.6	333.3	177.1	75.2	21.3	5.8	45.2	657.8	839.4	

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Less than \$50 million.

**Table E-11.**  
**Outlays for Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending,**  
**Fiscal Years 1962-1995 (As a percentage of GDP)**

	Non-Means-Tested Programs										Total Entitle- ments and Other Mandatory Spending	
	Means- Tested Programs			Non-Means-Tested Programs								
	Medicaid	Other	Total Means- Tested	Social Security	Medicare	Other Retirement and Disability	Unemploy- ment Compen- sation	Farm Price Supports	Other	Total Non- Means- Tested Programs		
1962	a	0.7	0.8	2.5	0	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.4	5.4	6.2	
1963	a	0.8	0.8	2.6	0	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	5.3	6.1	
1964	a	0.7	0.8	2.5	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	5.4	6.1	
1965	a	0.7	0.8	2.5	0	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	5.1	5.8	
1966	0.1	0.7	0.8	2.7	a	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.3	5.0	5.8	
1967	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.4	5.6	6.3	
1968	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.5	6.1	6.9	
1969	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.3	6.0	6.9	
1970	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.3	6.2	7.2	
1971	0.3	0.9	1.2	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.3	6.9	8.1	
1972	0.4	1.0	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.4	7.2	8.6	
1973	0.4	0.9	1.3	3.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.7	7.6	8.9	
1974	0.4	1.0	1.4	3.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.8	7.7	9.2	
1975	0.4	1.2	1.7	4.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.0	2.2	9.2	10.9	
1976	0.5	1.3	1.8	4.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.1	1.8	9.2	11.0	
1977	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	1.5	8.8	10.5	
1978	0.5	1.1	1.6	4.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.7	8.7	10.3	
1979	0.5	1.0	1.5	4.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	1.6	8.4	10.0	
1980	0.5	1.1	1.7	4.3	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.6	9.1	10.7	
1981	0.6	1.1	1.7	4.5	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.7	9.5	11.2	
1982	0.5	1.1	1.6	4.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.4	10.0	11.6	
1983	0.6	1.1	1.7	4.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.1	10.4	12.0	
1984	0.5	1.0	1.5	4.6	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	9.1	10.6	
1985	0.6	1.0	1.5	4.5	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.3	9.5	11.0	
1986	0.6	0.9	1.5	4.5	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	9.0	10.5	
1987	0.6	0.9	1.5	4.4	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	8.7	10.2	
1988	0.6	0.9	1.6	4.4	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	8.4	10.0	
1989	0.6	0.9	1.6	4.3	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	8.3	9.8	
1990	0.7	0.9	1.7	4.3	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	8.4	10.0	
1991	0.9	1.1	2.0	4.6	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	8.9	10.8	
1992	1.1	1.2	2.3	4.6	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	9.3	11.6	
1993	1.2	1.2	2.4	4.7	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	9.4	11.8	
1994	1.2	1.3	2.5	4.6	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	9.1	11.6	
1995	1.2	1.3	2.5	4.6	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	9.2	11.7	

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Less than 0.05 percent.

