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## Historical Budget Data

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This appendix shows historical data for revenues, outlays, and the surplus or deficit. Budget data consistent with the projections in Chapters 1, 3, and 4 of this report are available for fiscal years 1962 through 2002 and are reported in *Tables F-1 through F-10*. The data are shown in both nominal dollars and as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP). Data for 2002 come from the Department of the Treasury, *Final Monthly Treasury Statement* (October 2002), and from the Office of Management and Budget.

Federal revenues, outlays, the surplus or deficit, and debt held by the public are shown in Tables F-1 and F-2. Revenues, outlays, and the surplus or deficit have both on-budget and off-budget components. Social Security's receipts and outlays were placed off-budget by the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985; the Postal Service was moved off-budget four years later by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989.

The major sources of federal revenues (including off-budget revenues) are presented in Tables F-3 and F-4. Social insurance taxes include payments by employers and employees for Social Security, Medicare, Railroad Retirement, and unemployment insurance, as well as pension contributions by federal workers. Excise taxes are levied on certain products and services, such as gasoline, alcoholic beverages, and air travel. Miscellaneous receipts consist of deposits of earnings by the Federal Reserve System and numerous fees and charges.

Total outlays for major spending categories are shown in Tables F-5 and F-6. (Those totals include both on- and off-budget outlays.) To allow comparison of historical outlays with the projections in Chapters 1 and 4, his-

torical data have been divided into the same categories of spending as the projections. Spending controlled by the appropriation process is classified as discretionary. Tables F-7 and F-8 divide discretionary spending into its defense, international, and domestic components. Entitlements and other mandatory spending include programs whose spending is governed by laws that set requirements for eligibility. Additional detail on entitlement programs is shown in Tables F-9 and F-10. Net interest is identical to the budget function of the same name (function 900). Offsetting receipts include the federal government's contributions to retirement programs for its employees, fees, charges (such as Medicare premiums), and receipts from the use of federally controlled land and offshore territory.

Estimates of the standardized-budget surplus or deficit and its revenue and outlay components for fiscal years 1960 through 2002 are reported in *Tables F-11 through F-13*, along with estimates of potential GDP, actual GDP, and the nonaccelerating inflation rate of unemployment (NAIRU). The standardized-budget measure and its components are also shown as a percentage of potential GDP.

The change in the standardized-budget surplus or deficit is commonly used to measure the short-term impact of fiscal policy on aggregate demand. The standardized-budget deficit (also called the structural deficit) excludes the effects that cyclical fluctuations in output and unemployment have on revenues and outlays and makes other adjustments. Historical estimates for standardized-budget revenues, outlays, and the surplus or deficit have been revised from those shown in previous reports.

**Table F-1.****Revenues, Outlays, Surpluses, Deficits, and Debt Held by the Public, 1962-2002**

(In billions of dollars)

	<b>Revenues</b>	<b>Outlays</b>	<b>On-Budget<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Surplus or Deficit (-)</b>	<b>Social Security</b>	<b>Postal Service<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Debt Held by the Public<sup>b</sup></b>
1962	99.7	106.8	-5.9	-1.3	n.a.	-7.1	248.0	
1963	106.6	111.3	-4.0	-0.8	n.a.	-4.8	254.0	
1964	112.6	118.5	-6.5	0.6	n.a.	-5.9	256.8	
1965	116.8	118.2	-1.6	0.2	n.a.	-1.4	260.8	
1966	130.8	134.5	-3.1	-0.6	n.a.	-3.7	263.7	
1967	148.8	157.5	-12.6	4.0	n.a.	-8.6	266.6	
1968	153.0	178.1	-27.7	2.6	n.a.	-25.2	289.5	
1969	186.9	183.6	-0.5	3.7	n.a.	3.2	278.1	
1970	192.8	195.6	-8.7	5.9	n.a.	-2.8	283.2	
1971	187.1	210.2	-26.1	3.0	n.a.	-23.0	303.0	
1972	207.3	230.7	-26.4	3.0	n.a.	-23.4	322.4	
1973	230.8	245.7	-15.4	0.5	n.a.	-14.9	340.9	
1974	263.2	269.4	-8.0	1.8	n.a.	-6.1	343.7	
1975	279.1	332.3	-55.3	2.0	n.a.	-53.2	394.7	
1976	298.1	371.8	-70.5	-3.2	n.a.	-73.7	477.4	
1977	355.6	409.2	-54.6	-3.9	n.a.	-53.7	549.1	
1978	399.6	458.7	-59.1	-4.3	n.a.	-59.2	607.1	
1979	463.3	504.0	-38.7	-2.0	n.a.	-40.7	640.3	
1980	517.1	590.9	-72.7	-1.1	n.a.	-73.8	711.9	
1981	599.3	678.2	-73.9	-5.0	n.a.	-79.0	789.4	
1982	617.8	745.7	-120.0	-7.9	n.a.	-128.0	924.6	
1983	600.6	808.4	-208.0	0.2	n.a.	-207.8	1,137.3	
1984	666.5	851.9	-185.6	0.3	n.a.	-185.4	1,307.0	
1985	734.1	946.4	-221.7	9.4	n.a.	-212.3	1,507.3	
1986	769.2	990.4	-237.9	16.7	n.a.	-221.2	1,740.6	
1987	854.4	1,004.1	-169.3	19.6	n.a.	-149.7	1,889.8	
1988	909.3	1,064.5	-194.0	38.8	n.a.	-155.2	2,051.6	
1989	991.2	1,143.6	-205.2	52.4	0.3	-152.5	2,190.7	
1990	1,032.0	1,253.2	-277.8	58.2	-1.6	-221.2	2,411.6	
1991	1,055.0	1,324.4	-321.5	53.5	-1.3	-269.3	2,689.0	
1992	1,091.3	1,381.7	-340.5	50.7	-0.7	-290.4	2,999.7	
1993	1,154.4	1,409.5	-300.4	46.8	-1.4	-255.1	3,248.4	
1994	1,258.6	1,461.9	-258.9	56.8	-1.1	-203.3	3,433.1	
1995	1,351.8	1,515.8	-226.4	60.5	2.0	-163.9	3,604.4	
1996	1,453.1	1,560.5	-174.1	66.4	0.2	-107.5	3,734.1	
1997	1,579.3	1,601.3	-103.3	81.3	*	-22.0	3,772.3	
1998	1,721.8	1,652.6	-30.0	99.0	0.2	69.2	3,721.1	
1999	1,827.5	1,701.9	1.9	124.7	-1.0	125.6	3,632.4	
2000	2,025.2	1,788.8	86.6	151.8	-2.0	236.4	3,409.8	
2001	1,991.2	1,863.9	-33.4	163.0	-2.3	127.3	3,319.6	
2002	1,853.2	2,011.0	-317.5	160.3	-0.7	-157.8	3,540.4	

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Note: n.a. = not applicable; \* = between zero and \$500 million.

a. In 1962 through 1988, the Postal Service was on-budget and included in the on-budget total.

b. End of year.

**Table F-2.****Revenues, Outlays, Surpluses, Deficits, and Debt Held by the Public, 1962-2002**

(As a percentage of GDP)

	Revenues	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)				Debt Held by the Public <sup>b</sup>
			On-Budget <sup>a</sup>	Social Security	Postal Service <sup>a</sup>	Total	
1962	17.5	18.8	-1.0	-0.2	n.a.	-1.3	43.6
1963	17.8	18.5	-0.7	-0.1	n.a.	-0.8	42.3
1964	17.5	18.5	-1.0	0.1	n.a.	-0.9	40.0
1965	17.0	17.2	-0.2	*	n.a.	-0.2	37.9
1966	17.3	17.8	-0.4	-0.1	n.a.	-0.5	34.8
1967	18.3	19.4	-1.6	0.5	n.a.	-1.1	32.8
1968	17.6	20.5	-3.2	0.3	n.a.	-2.9	33.3
1969	19.7	19.3	-0.1	0.4	n.a.	0.3	29.3
1970	19.0	19.3	-0.9	0.6	n.a.	-0.3	27.9
1971	17.3	19.4	-2.4	0.3	n.a.	-2.1	28.0
1972	17.6	19.6	-2.2	0.3	n.a.	-2.0	27.4
1973	17.6	18.7	-1.2	*	n.a.	-1.1	26.0
1974	18.3	18.7	-0.6	0.1	n.a.	-0.4	23.8
1975	17.9	21.3	-3.5	0.1	n.a.	-3.4	25.3
1976	17.2	21.4	-4.1	-0.2	n.a.	-4.2	27.5
1977	18.0	20.7	-2.5	-0.2	n.a.	-2.7	27.8
1978	18.0	20.7	-2.5	-0.2	n.a.	-2.7	27.4
1979	18.5	20.1	-1.5	-0.1	n.a.	-1.6	25.6
1980	18.9	21.6	-2.7	*	n.a.	-2.7	26.1
1981	19.6	22.2	-2.4	-0.2	n.a.	-2.6	25.8
1982	19.1	23.1	-3.7	-0.2	n.a.	-4.0	28.6
1983	17.4	23.5	-6.0	*	n.a.	-6.0	33.0
1984	17.3	22.1	-4.8	*	n.a.	-4.8	34.0
1985	17.7	22.9	-5.4	0.2	n.a.	-5.1	36.4
1986	17.5	22.5	-5.4	0.4	n.a.	-5.0	39.6
1987	18.4	21.6	-3.6	0.4	n.a.	-3.2	40.6
1988	18.1	21.2	-3.9	0.8	n.a.	-3.1	40.9
1989	18.3	21.2	-3.8	1.0	*	-2.8	40.5
1990	18.0	21.8	-4.8	1.0	*	-3.9	42.0
1991	17.8	22.3	-5.4	0.9	*	-4.5	45.4
1992	17.5	22.2	-5.5	0.8	*	-4.7	48.2
1993	17.6	21.5	-4.6	0.7	*	-3.9	49.5
1994	18.1	21.0	-3.7	0.8	*	-2.9	49.4
1995	18.5	20.7	-3.1	0.8	*	-2.2	49.2
1996	18.9	20.3	-2.3	0.9	*	-1.4	48.5
1997	19.3	19.5	-1.3	1.0	*	-0.3	46.0
1998	19.9	19.1	-0.3	1.1	*	0.8	43.0
1999	20.0	18.6	*	1.4	*	1.4	39.7
2000	20.8	18.4	0.9	1.6	*	2.4	35.1
2001	19.8	18.6	-0.3	1.6	*	1.3	33.1
2002	17.9	19.5	-3.1	1.6	*	-1.5	34.3

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Note: n.a. = not applicable; \* = between -0.05 percent and 0.05 percent.

a. In 1962 through 1988, the Postal Service was on-budget and included in the on-budget total.

b. End of year.

**Table F-3.****Revenues by Major Source, 1962-2002**

(In billions of dollars)

	<b>Individual Income Taxes</b>	<b>Corporate Income Taxes</b>	<b>Social Insurance Taxes</b>	<b>Excise Taxes</b>	<b>Estate and Gift Taxes</b>	<b>Customs Duties</b>	<b>Miscel- laneous Receipts</b>	<b>Total Revenues</b>
1962	45.6	20.5	17.0	12.5	2.0	1.1	0.8	99.7
1963	47.6	21.6	19.8	13.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	106.6
1964	48.7	23.5	22.0	13.7	2.4	1.3	1.1	112.6
1965	48.8	25.5	22.2	14.6	2.7	1.4	1.6	116.8
1966	55.4	30.1	25.5	13.1	3.1	1.8	1.9	130.8
1967	61.5	34.0	32.6	13.7	3.0	1.9	2.1	148.8
1968	68.7	28.7	33.9	14.1	3.1	2.0	2.5	153.0
1969	87.2	36.7	39.0	15.2	3.5	2.3	2.9	186.9
1970	90.4	32.8	44.4	15.7	3.6	2.4	3.4	192.8
1971	86.2	26.8	47.3	16.6	3.7	2.6	3.9	187.1
1972	94.7	32.2	52.6	15.5	5.4	3.3	3.6	207.3
1973	103.2	36.2	63.1	16.3	4.9	3.2	3.9	230.8
1974	119.0	38.6	75.1	16.8	5.0	3.3	5.4	263.2
1975	122.4	40.6	84.5	16.6	4.6	3.7	6.7	279.1
1976	131.6	41.4	90.8	17.0	5.2	4.1	8.0	298.1
1977	157.6	54.9	106.5	17.5	7.3	5.2	6.5	355.6
1978	181.0	60.0	121.0	18.4	5.3	6.6	7.4	399.6
1979	217.8	65.7	138.9	18.7	5.4	7.4	9.3	463.3
1980	244.1	64.6	157.8	24.3	6.4	7.2	12.7	517.1
1981	285.9	61.1	182.7	40.8	6.8	8.1	13.8	599.3
1982	297.7	49.2	201.5	36.3	8.0	8.9	16.2	617.8
1983	288.9	37.0	209.0	35.3	6.1	8.7	15.6	600.6
1984	298.4	56.9	239.4	37.4	6.0	11.4	17.1	666.5
1985	334.5	61.3	265.2	36.0	6.4	12.1	18.6	734.1
1986	349.0	63.1	283.9	32.9	7.0	13.3	20.0	769.2
1987	392.6	83.9	303.3	32.5	7.5	15.1	19.5	854.4
1988	401.2	94.5	334.3	35.2	7.6	16.2	20.3	909.3
1989	445.7	103.3	359.4	34.4	8.7	16.3	23.3	991.2
1990	466.9	93.5	380.0	35.3	11.5	16.7	28.0	1,032.0
1991	467.8	98.1	396.0	42.4	11.1	15.9	23.6	1,055.0
1992	476.0	100.3	413.7	45.6	11.1	17.4	27.3	1,091.3
1993	509.7	117.5	428.3	48.1	12.6	18.8	19.5	1,154.4
1994	543.1	140.4	461.5	55.2	15.2	20.1	23.2	1,258.6
1995	590.2	157.0	484.5	57.5	14.8	19.3	28.6	1,351.8
1996	656.4	171.8	509.4	54.0	17.2	18.7	25.5	1,453.1
1997	737.5	182.3	539.4	56.9	19.8	17.9	25.5	1,579.3
1998	828.6	188.7	571.8	57.7	24.1	18.3	32.7	1,721.8
1999	879.5	184.7	611.8	70.4	27.8	18.3	34.9	1,827.5
2000	1,004.5	207.3	652.9	68.9	29.0	19.9	42.8	2,025.2
2001	994.3	151.1	694.0	66.2	28.4	19.4	37.8	1,991.2
2002	858.3	148.0	700.8	67.0	26.5	18.6	33.9	1,853.2

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table F-4.****Revenues by Major Source, 1962-2002**

(As a percentage of GDP)

	<b>Individual Income Taxes</b>	<b>Corporate Income Taxes</b>	<b>Social Insurance Taxes</b>	<b>Excise Taxes</b>	<b>Estate and Gift Taxes</b>	<b>Customs Duties</b>	<b>Miscel- laneous Receipts</b>	<b>Total Revenues</b>
1962	8.0	3.6	3.0	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	17.5
1963	7.9	3.6	3.3	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.8
1964	7.6	3.7	3.4	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.5
1965	7.1	3.7	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.0
1966	7.3	4.0	3.4	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.3
1967	7.6	4.2	4.0	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	18.3
1968	7.9	3.3	3.9	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	17.6
1969	9.2	3.9	4.1	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	19.7
1970	8.9	3.2	4.4	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	19.0
1971	8.0	2.5	4.4	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	17.3
1972	8.0	2.7	4.5	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	17.6
1973	7.9	2.8	4.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	17.6
1974	8.3	2.7	5.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	18.3
1975	7.8	2.6	5.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	17.9
1976	7.6	2.4	5.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	17.2
1977	8.0	2.8	5.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	18.0
1978	8.2	2.7	5.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	18.0
1979	8.7	2.6	5.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.5
1980	8.9	2.4	5.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	18.9
1981	9.3	2.0	6.0	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	19.6
1982	9.2	1.5	6.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	19.1
1983	8.4	1.1	6.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	17.4
1984	7.8	1.5	6.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	17.3
1985	8.1	1.5	6.4	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	17.7
1986	7.9	1.4	6.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	17.5
1987	8.4	1.8	6.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.4
1988	8.0	1.9	6.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.1
1989	8.2	1.9	6.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.3
1990	8.1	1.6	6.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	18.0
1991	7.9	1.7	6.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	17.8
1992	7.7	1.6	6.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	17.5
1993	7.8	1.8	6.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	17.6
1994	7.8	2.0	6.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	18.1
1995	8.1	2.1	6.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.5
1996	8.5	2.2	6.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	18.9
1997	9.0	2.2	6.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	19.3
1998	9.6	2.2	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	19.9
1999	9.6	2.0	6.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	20.0
2000	10.3	2.1	6.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	20.8
2001	9.9	1.5	6.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	19.8
2002	8.3	1.4	6.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	17.9

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table F-5.****Outlays by Major Spending Category, 1962-2002**

(In billions of dollars)

	<b>Discretionary Spending</b>	<b>Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending</b>	<b>Net Interest</b>	<b>Offsetting Receipts</b>	<b>Total Outlays</b>
1962	72.1	34.7	6.9	-6.8	106.8
1963	75.3	36.2	7.7	-7.9	111.3
1964	79.1	38.9	8.2	-7.7	118.5
1965	77.8	39.7	8.6	-7.9	118.2
1966	90.1	43.4	9.4	-8.4	134.5
1967	106.5	50.9	10.3	-10.2	157.5
1968	118.0	59.7	11.1	-10.6	178.1
1969	117.3	64.6	12.7	-11.0	183.6
1970	120.3	72.5	14.4	-11.5	195.6
1971	122.5	86.9	14.8	-14.1	210.2
1972	128.5	100.8	15.5	-14.1	230.7
1973	130.4	116.0	17.3	-18.0	245.7
1974	138.2	130.9	21.4	-21.2	269.4
1975	158.0	169.4	23.2	-18.3	332.3
1976	175.6	189.1	26.7	-19.6	371.8
1977	197.1	203.7	29.9	-21.5	409.2
1978	218.7	227.4	35.5	-22.8	458.7
1979	240.0	247.0	42.6	-25.6	504.0
1980	276.3	291.2	52.5	-29.2	590.9
1981	307.9	339.4	68.8	-37.9	678.2
1982	326.0	370.8	85.0	-36.0	745.7
1983	353.3	410.6	89.8	-45.3	808.4
1984	379.4	405.6	111.1	-44.2	851.9
1985	415.8	448.2	129.5	-47.1	946.4
1986	438.5	461.8	136.0	-45.9	990.4
1987	444.2	474.2	138.6	-52.9	1,004.1
1988	464.4	505.0	151.8	-56.8	1,064.5
1989	488.8	548.6	169.0	-63.8	1,143.6
1990	500.6	626.9	184.3	-58.7	1,253.2
1991	533.3	702.3	194.4	-105.7	1,324.4
1992	533.8	716.8	199.3	-68.4	1,381.7
1993	539.4	738.0	198.7	-66.6	1,409.5
1994	541.4	786.1	202.9	-68.5	1,461.9
1995	544.9	818.5	232.1	-79.7	1,515.8
1996	532.7	858.7	241.1	-71.9	1,560.5
1997	547.2	896.3	244.0	-86.3	1,601.3
1998	552.1	938.6	241.1	-79.2	1,652.6
1999	572.0	976.8	229.8	-76.6	1,701.9
2000	614.8	1,029.8	223.0	-78.8	1,788.8
2001	649.3	1,095.2	206.2	-86.8	1,863.9
2002	734.4	1,196.6	171.0	-91.0	2,011.0

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table F-6.****Outlays by Major Spending Category, 1962-2002**

(As a percentage of GDP)

	<b>Discretionary Spending</b>	<b>Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending</b>	<b>Net Interest</b>	<b>Offsetting Receipts</b>	<b>Total Outlays</b>
1962	12.7	6.1	1.2	-1.2	18.8
1963	12.5	6.0	1.3	-1.3	18.5
1964	12.3	6.1	1.3	-1.2	18.5
1965	11.3	5.8	1.2	-1.1	17.2
1966	11.9	5.7	1.2	-1.1	17.8
1967	13.1	6.3	1.3	-1.3	19.4
1968	13.6	6.9	1.3	-1.2	20.5
1969	12.4	6.8	1.3	-1.2	19.3
1970	11.9	7.2	1.4	-1.1	19.3
1971	11.3	8.0	1.4	-1.3	19.4
1972	10.9	8.6	1.3	-1.2	19.6
1973	9.9	8.8	1.3	-1.4	18.7
1974	9.6	9.1	1.5	-1.5	18.7
1975	10.1	10.9	1.5	-1.2	21.3
1976	10.1	10.9	1.5	-1.1	21.4
1977	10.0	10.3	1.5	-1.1	20.7
1978	9.9	10.2	1.6	-1.0	20.7
1979	9.6	9.9	1.7	-1.0	20.1
1980	10.1	10.7	1.9	-1.1	21.6
1981	10.1	11.1	2.2	-1.2	22.2
1982	10.1	11.5	2.6	-1.1	23.1
1983	10.3	11.9	2.6	-1.3	23.5
1984	9.9	10.5	2.9	-1.2	22.1
1985	10.0	10.8	3.1	-1.1	22.9
1986	10.0	10.5	3.1	-1.0	22.5
1987	9.5	10.2	3.0	-1.1	21.6
1988	9.3	10.1	3.0	-1.1	21.2
1989	9.0	10.1	3.1	-1.2	21.2
1990	8.7	10.9	3.2	-1.0	21.8
1991	9.0	11.8	3.3	-1.8	22.3
1992	8.6	11.5	3.2	-1.1	22.2
1993	8.2	11.2	3.0	-1.0	21.5
1994	7.8	11.3	2.9	-1.0	21.0
1995	7.4	11.2	3.2	-1.1	20.7
1996	6.9	11.2	3.1	-0.9	20.3
1997	6.7	10.9	3.0	-1.1	19.5
1998	6.4	10.8	2.8	-0.9	19.1
1999	6.3	10.7	2.5	-0.8	18.6
2000	6.3	10.6	2.3	-0.8	18.4
2001	6.5	10.9	2.1	-0.9	18.6
2002	7.1	11.6	1.7	-0.9	19.5

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table F-7.****Discretionary Outlays, 1962-2002**

(In billions of dollars)

	<b>Defense</b>	<b>International</b>	<b>Domestic</b>	<b>Total</b>
1962	52.6	5.5	14.0	72.1
1963	53.7	5.2	16.3	75.3
1964	55.0	4.6	19.5	79.1
1965	51.0	4.7	22.1	77.8
1966	59.0	5.1	26.1	90.1
1967	72.0	5.3	29.1	106.5
1968	82.2	4.9	31.0	118.0
1969	82.7	4.1	30.5	117.3
1970	81.9	4.0	34.4	120.3
1971	79.0	3.8	39.8	122.5
1972	79.3	4.6	44.6	128.5
1973	77.1	4.8	48.5	130.4
1974	80.7	6.2	51.3	138.2
1975	87.6	8.2	62.2	158.0
1976	89.9	7.5	78.2	175.6
1977	97.5	8.0	91.5	197.1
1978	104.6	8.5	105.5	218.7
1979	116.8	9.1	114.1	240.0
1980	134.6	12.8	128.9	276.3
1981	158.0	13.6	136.3	307.9
1982	185.9	12.9	127.1	326.0
1983	209.9	13.6	129.8	353.3
1984	228.0	16.3	135.1	379.4
1985	253.1	17.4	145.3	415.8
1986	273.8	17.7	147.0	438.5
1987	282.5	15.2	146.5	444.2
1988	290.9	15.7	157.8	464.4
1989	304.0	16.6	168.2	488.8
1990	300.1	19.1	181.4	500.6
1991	319.7	19.7	193.9	533.3
1992	302.6	19.2	212.1	533.8
1993	292.4	21.6	225.4	539.4
1994	282.3	20.8	238.3	541.4
1995	273.6	20.1	251.2	544.9
1996	266.0	18.3	248.4	532.7
1997	271.7	19.0	256.6	547.2
1998	270.2	18.1	263.8	552.1
1999	275.5	19.5	277.0	572.0
2000	295.0	21.3	298.6	614.8
2001	306.1	22.5	320.8	649.3
2002	348.9	26.2	359.2	734.4

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table F-8.****Discretionary Outlays, 1962-2002**

(As a percentage of GDP)

	<b>Defense</b>	<b>International</b>	<b>Domestic</b>	<b>Total</b>
1962	9.2	1.0	2.5	12.7
1963	8.9	0.9	2.7	12.5
1964	8.6	0.7	3.0	12.3
1965	7.4	0.7	3.2	11.3
1966	7.8	0.7	3.4	11.9
1967	8.9	0.7	3.6	13.1
1968	9.4	0.6	3.6	13.6
1969	8.7	0.4	3.2	12.4
1970	8.1	0.4	3.4	11.9
1971	7.3	0.3	3.7	11.3
1972	6.7	0.4	3.8	10.9
1973	5.9	0.4	3.7	9.9
1974	5.6	0.4	3.6	9.6
1975	5.6	0.5	4.0	10.1
1976	5.2	0.4	4.5	10.1
1977	4.9	0.4	4.6	10.0
1978	4.7	0.4	4.8	9.9
1979	4.7	0.4	4.6	9.6
1980	4.9	0.5	4.7	10.1
1981	5.2	0.4	4.5	10.1
1982	5.8	0.4	3.9	10.1
1983	6.1	0.4	3.8	10.3
1984	5.9	0.4	3.5	9.9
1985	6.1	0.4	3.5	10.0
1986	6.2	0.4	3.3	10.0
1987	6.1	0.3	3.1	9.5
1988	5.8	0.3	3.1	9.3
1989	5.6	0.3	3.1	9.0
1990	5.2	0.3	3.2	8.7
1991	5.4	0.3	3.3	9.0
1992	4.9	0.3	3.4	8.6
1993	4.5	0.3	3.4	8.2
1994	4.1	0.3	3.4	7.8
1995	3.7	0.3	3.4	7.4
1996	3.5	0.2	3.2	6.9
1997	3.3	0.2	3.1	6.7
1998	3.1	0.2	3.0	6.4
1999	3.0	0.2	3.0	6.3
2000	3.0	0.2	3.1	6.3
2001	3.1	0.2	3.2	6.5
2002	3.4	0.3	3.5	7.1

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

**Table F-9.****Outlays for Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending, 1962-2002**

(In billions of dollars)

	Means-Tested Programs			Non-Means-Tested Programs						Total Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending		
	Medicaid	Other	Total Means-Tested	Social Security	Medicare	Other Retirement and Disability	Unemployment Compensation	Farm Price Supports	Deposit Insurance			
						Retirement and Disability	Unemployment Compensation	Farm Price Supports	Deposit Insurance			
1962	0.1	4.2	4.3	14.0	0	2.7	3.5	2.4	-0.4	8.2	30.4	34.7
1963	0.2	4.5	4.7	15.5	0	2.9	3.6	3.4	-0.4	6.6	31.5	36.2
1964	0.2	4.8	5.0	16.2	0	3.3	3.4	3.4	-0.4	8.0	33.9	38.9
1965	0.3	4.9	5.2	17.1	0	3.6	2.7	2.8	-0.4	8.7	34.5	39.7
1966	0.8	5.0	5.8	20.3	*	4.1	2.2	1.4	-0.5	10.1	37.6	43.4
1967	1.2	5.0	6.2	21.3	3.2	4.8	2.3	2.0	-0.4	11.6	44.7	50.9
1968	1.8	5.7	7.5	23.3	5.1	5.7	2.2	3.3	-0.5	13.1	52.2	59.7
1969	2.3	6.3	8.6	26.7	6.3	5.2	2.3	4.2	-0.6	11.9	56.0	64.6
1970	2.7	7.4	10.1	29.6	6.8	6.6	3.1	3.8	-0.5	12.9	62.4	72.5
1971	3.4	10.0	13.4	35.1	7.5	8.3	5.8	2.9	-0.4	14.3	73.5	86.9
1972	4.6	11.7	16.3	39.4	8.4	9.6	6.7	4.1	-0.6	17.0	84.5	100.8
1973	4.6	11.4	16.0	48.2	9.0	11.7	4.9	3.6	-0.8	23.4	100.0	116.0
1974	5.8	13.7	19.5	55.0	10.7	13.8	5.6	1.0	-0.6	25.9	111.4	130.9
1975	6.8	18.6	25.4	63.6	14.1	18.3	12.8	0.6	0.5	34.2	144.0	169.4
1976	8.6	21.7	30.3	72.7	16.9	18.9	18.6	1.1	-0.6	31.2	158.8	189.1
1977	9.9	23.4	33.3	83.7	20.8	21.6	14.3	3.8	-2.8	29.0	170.4	203.7
1978	10.7	24.8	35.5	92.4	24.3	23.7	10.8	5.7	-1.0	36.0	191.9	227.4
1979	12.4	26.5	38.9	102.6	28.2	27.9	9.8	3.6	-1.7	37.8	208.1	247.0
1980	14.0	31.9	45.9	117.1	34.0	32.1	16.9	2.8	-0.4	43.0	245.3	291.2
1981	16.8	37.1	53.9	137.9	41.3	37.4	18.3	4.0	-1.4	48.0	285.5	339.4
1982	17.4	37.4	54.8	153.9	49.2	40.7	22.2	11.7	-2.1	40.4	316.0	370.8
1983	19.0	40.3	59.3	168.5	55.5	43.2	29.7	18.9	-1.2	36.7	351.3	410.6
1984	20.1	41.2	61.3	176.1	61.0	44.7	17.0	7.3	-0.8	39.1	344.3	405.6
1985	22.7	43.3	66.0	186.4	69.6	45.5	15.8	17.7	-2.2	49.3	382.2	448.2
1986	25.0	44.9	69.9	196.5	74.2	47.5	16.1	25.8	1.5	30.1	391.9	461.8
1987	27.4	45.5	72.9	205.1	79.9	50.8	15.5	22.4	3.1	24.5	401.3	474.2
1988	30.5	50.0	80.5	216.8	85.7	54.2	13.6	12.2	10.0	32.0	424.5	505.0
1989	34.6	54.2	88.8	230.4	94.3	57.2	13.9	10.6	22.0	31.4	459.8	548.6
1990	41.1	58.8	99.9	246.5	107.4	59.9	17.1	6.5	57.9	31.6	527.0	626.9
1991	52.5	69.7	122.2	266.8	114.2	64.4	25.1	10.1	66.2	33.4	580.1	702.3
1992	67.8	78.7	146.5	285.2	129.4	66.6	37.0	9.3	2.6	40.3	570.3	716.8
1993	75.8	86.5	162.3	302.0	143.1	68.7	35.5	15.6	-28.0	38.8	575.7	738.0
1994	82.0	95.0	177.0	316.9	159.5	72.1	26.4	9.9	-7.6	31.8	609.1	786.1
1995	89.1	101.5	190.6	333.3	177.1	75.2	21.3	5.8	-17.9	33.2	628.0	818.5
1996	92.0	104.2	196.2	347.1	191.3	77.3	22.6	5.0	-8.4	27.6	662.5	858.7
1997	95.6	107.2	202.8	362.3	207.9	80.6	20.6	5.8	-14.4	30.8	693.5	896.3
1998	101.1	107.9	209.0	376.1	211.0	82.9	19.6	8.5	-4.4	35.8	729.6	938.6
1999	107.7	113.0	220.7	387.0	209.3	85.3	21.4	18.0	-5.3	40.5	756.1	976.8
2000	117.4	118.6	235.9	406.0	216.0	87.8	20.7	30.5	-3.1	35.8	793.9	1,029.8
2001	130.4	118.4	248.7	429.4	237.9	92.7	27.9	22.4	-1.4	37.8	846.5	1,095.2
2002	147.5	138.5	286.1	452.5	253.7	96.1	50.6	13.9	-1.0	70.8	910.6	1,196.6

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Note: \* = less than \$50 million.

**Table F-10.****Outlays for Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending, 1962-2002**

(As a percentage of GDP)

	Means-Tested Programs			Non-Means-Tested Programs						Total Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending	
	Medicaid	Other	Total Means-Tested	Social Security	Medicare	Other Retirement and Disability	Unemployment Compensation	Farm Price Supports	Deposit Insurance		
						Retirement and Disability	Unemployment Compensation	Farm Price Supports	Deposit Insurance		
1962	*	0.7	0.8	2.5	0	0.5	0.6	0.4	-0.1	1.4	5.3
1963	*	0.8	0.8	2.6	0	0.5	0.6	0.6	-0.1	1.1	5.2
1964	*	0.7	0.8	2.5	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.1	1.2	5.3
1965	*	0.7	0.8	2.5	0	0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.1	1.3	5.0
1966	0.1	0.7	0.8	2.7	*	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.1	1.3	5.0
1967	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	*	1.4	5.5
1968	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	-0.1	1.5	6.0
1969	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	-0.1	1.3	5.9
1970	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	*	1.3	6.2
1971	0.3	0.9	1.2	3.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	*	1.3	6.8
1972	0.4	1.0	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	-0.1	1.4	7.2
1973	0.4	0.9	1.2	3.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	-0.1	1.8	7.6
1974	0.4	0.9	1.4	3.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.1	*	1.8	7.7
1975	0.4	1.2	1.6	4.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	*	*	2.2	9.2
1976	0.5	1.3	1.7	4.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.1	*	1.8	9.1
1977	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	-0.1	1.5	8.6
1978	0.5	1.1	1.6	4.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.3	*	1.6	8.6
1979	0.5	1.1	1.6	4.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	1.5	8.3
1980	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.3	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.1	*	1.6	9.0
1981	0.6	1.2	1.8	4.5	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.1	*	1.6	9.3
1982	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	-0.1	1.2	9.8
1983	0.6	1.2	1.7	4.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	*	1.1	10.2
1984	0.5	1.1	1.6	4.6	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.2	*	1.0	8.9
1985	0.5	1.0	1.6	4.5	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	-0.1	1.2	9.2
1986	0.6	1.0	1.6	4.5	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.6	*	0.7	8.9
1987	0.6	1.0	1.6	4.4	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	8.6
1988	0.6	1.0	1.6	4.3	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	8.5
1989	0.6	1.0	1.6	4.3	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	8.5
1990	0.7	1.0	1.7	4.3	1.9	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.6	9.2
1991	0.9	1.2	2.1	4.5	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.6	9.8
1992	1.1	1.3	2.4	4.6	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.1	*	0.6	9.2
1993	1.2	1.3	2.5	4.6	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.6	8.8
1994	1.2	1.4	2.5	4.6	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.5	8.8
1995	1.2	1.4	2.6	4.6	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.5	8.6
1996	1.2	1.4	2.5	4.5	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.4	8.6
1997	1.2	1.3	2.5	4.4	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.4	8.5
1998	1.2	1.2	2.4	4.3	2.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.4	8.4
1999	1.2	1.2	2.4	4.2	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.4	8.3
2000	1.2	1.2	2.4	4.2	2.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	*	0.4	8.2
2001	1.3	1.2	2.5	4.3	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	*	0.4	8.4
2002	1.4	1.3	2.8	4.4	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.1	*	0.7	8.8

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Note: \* = between -0.05 percent and 0.05 percent.

**Table F-11.****Surpluses, Deficits, Debt, and Related Series, 1960-2002**

	In Billions of Dollars			As a Percentage of GDP			GDP		
	Standardized-Budget			Standardized-Budget			(Billions of Dollars)		NAIRU <sup>d</sup> (Percent)
	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Surplus or Deficit (-) <sup>a</sup>	Debt Held by the Public	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Surplus or Deficit (-) <sup>a,b</sup>	Debt Held by the Public	Actual <sup>c</sup>	Potential	
1960	*	*	237	0.1	0.1	45.6	520	520	5.5
1961	-3	3	238	-0.6	0.6	44.9	531	547	5.5
1962	-7	-4	248	-1.3	-0.8	43.6	569	575	5.5
1963	-5	-4	254	-0.8	-0.6	42.3	600	605	5.5
1964	-6	-7	257	-0.9	-1.0	40.0	642	637	5.6
1965	-1	-5	261	-0.2	-0.7	37.9	688	674	5.6
1966	-4	-14	264	-0.5	-2.0	34.8	757	719	5.7
1967	-9	-21	267	-1.1	-2.7	32.8	812	776	5.8
1968	-25	-31	290	-2.9	-3.7	33.3	870	840	5.8
1969	3	-11	278	0.3	-1.2	29.3	949	916	5.8
1970	-3	-6	283	-0.3	-0.6	27.9	1,014	1,002	5.9
1971	-23	-11	303	-2.1	-1.0	28.0	1,082	1,090	5.9
1972	-23	-20	322	-2.0	-1.7	27.4	1,178	1,179	6.0
1973	-15	-21	341	-1.1	-1.7	26.0	1,314	1,274	6.1
1974	-6	2	344	-0.4	0.1	23.8	1,442	1,415	6.2
1975	-53	-1	395	-3.4	**	25.3	1,559	1,616	6.2
1976	-74	-37	477	-4.2	-2.1	27.5	1,736	1,787	6.2
1977	-54	-22	549	-2.7	-1.1	27.8	1,975	2,000	6.2
1978	-59	-33	607	-2.7	-1.5	27.4	2,219	2,212	6.3
1979	-41	-18	640	-1.6	-0.7	25.6	2,505	2,472	6.3
1980	-74	-13	712	-2.7	-0.5	26.1	2,732	2,775	6.2
1981	-79	-14	789	-2.6	-0.5	25.8	3,060	3,128	6.2
1982	-128	-41	925	-4.0	-1.2	28.6	3,231	3,435	6.1
1983	-208	-114	1,137	-6.0	-3.1	33.0	3,442	3,682	6.1
1984	-185	-145	1,307	-4.8	-3.7	34.0	3,847	3,930	6.1
1985	-212	-177	1,507	-5.1	-4.2	36.4	4,142	4,185	6.0
1986	-221	-214	1,741	-5.0	-4.8	39.6	4,398	4,424	6.0
1987	-150	-152	1,890	-3.2	-3.2	40.6	4,654	4,692	6.0
1988	-155	-130	2,052	-3.1	-2.6	40.9	5,017	4,996	5.9
1989	-153	-118	2,191	-2.8	-2.2	40.5	5,407	5,345	5.9
1990	-221	-121	2,412	-3.9	-2.1	42.0	5,738	5,706	5.9
1991	-269	-147	2,689	-4.5	-2.4	45.4	5,928	6,088	5.8
1992	-290	-185	3,000	-4.7	-2.9	48.2	6,222	6,403	5.7
1993	-255	-185	3,248	-3.9	-2.8	49.5	6,561	6,713	5.6
1994	-203	-145	3,433	-2.9	-2.1	49.4	6,949	7,030	5.4
1995	-164	-144	3,604	-2.2	-2.0	49.2	7,323	7,376	5.3
1996	-108	-99	3,734	-1.4	-1.3	48.5	7,700	7,740	5.2
1997	-22	-73	3,772	-0.3	-0.9	46.0	8,194	8,137	5.2
1998	69	-37	3,721	0.8	-0.4	43.0	8,655	8,528	5.2
1999	126	-3	3,632	1.4	**	39.7	9,141	8,945	5.2
2000	236	99	3,410	2.4	1.1	35.1	9,715	9,442	5.2
2001	127	80	3,320	1.3	0.8	33.1	10,032	9,995	5.2
2002	-158	-153	3,540	-1.5	-1.5	34.3	10,337	10,428	5.2

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Note: \* = less than \$500 million; \*\* = less than 0.05 percent.

a. Excludes deposit insurance, receipts from auctions of licenses to use the electromagnetic spectrum, timing adjustments, and contributions from allied nations for Operation Desert Storm (which were received in 1991 and 1992).

b. Shown as a percentage of potential GDP.

c. CBO calculated fiscal year numbers from quarterly national income and product account data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

d. The NAIRU is the nonaccelerating inflation rate of unemployment. It is the benchmark for computing potential GDP.

**Table F-12. (Revised 2-6-03)****Standardized-Budget Surplus or Deficit and Related Series, 1960-2002**

(In billions of dollars)

	Budget Surplus or Deficit (-)	-	Cyclical Surplus or Deficit (-)	+	Other Adjustments <sup>a</sup>	=	Standardized-Budget Surplus or Deficit (-)	Revenues	Outlays
1960	*		*		*		*	91	90
1961	-3		-6		*		3	98	94
1962	-7		-2		1		-4	99	104
1963	-5		-1		*		-4	106	110
1964	-6		2		1		-7	109	115
1965	-1		5		2		-5	110	115
1966	-4		13		3		-14	115	130
1967	-9		13		*		-21	132	153
1968	-25		11		5		-31	139	171
1969	3		14		*		-11	162	173
1970	-3		6		2		-6	178	184
1971	-23		-3		9		-11	186	197
1972	-23		*		3		-20	200	220
1973	-15		14		8		-21	213	234
1974	-6		10		18		2	251	249
1975	-53		-21		31		-1	298	298
1976	-74		-23		13		-37	308	345
1977	-54		-12		20		-22	356	378
1978	-59		3		29		-33	388	421
1979	-41		13		36		-18	442	460
1980	-74		-18		44		-13	519	532
1981	-79		-26		39		-14	608	622
1982	-128		-64		23		-41	657	698
1983	-208		-87		7		-114	652	766
1984	-185		-28		12		-145	672	817
1985	-212		-16		20		-177	723	900
1986	-221		-10		-3		-214	747	960
1987	-150		-11		-13		-152	814	966
1988	-155		9		35		-130	867	997
1989	-153		21		56		-118	936	1,054
1990	-221		10		110		-121	991	1,112
1991	-269		-50		73		-147	1,069	1,216
1992	-290		-66		39		-185	1,124	1,310
1993	-255		-56		14		-185	1,169	1,354
1994	-203		-30		28		-145	1,247	1,393
1995	-164		-14		6		-144	1,328	1,472
1996	-107		-14		-5		-99	1,411	1,510
1997	-22		19		-32		-73	1,491	1,564
1998	69		46		-60		-37	1,594	1,631
1999	126		70		-59		-3	1,661	1,664
2000	236		99		-38		99	1,817	1,717
2001	127		19		-27		80	1,883	1,803
2002	-158		-40		-35		-153	1,820	1,973

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Note: \* = between -\$500 million and \$500 million.

- a. Includes deposit insurance, receipts from auctions of licenses to use the electromagnetic spectrum, capital gains tax receipts, the inflation premium component of interest payments, timing adjustments, and contributions from allied nations for Operation Desert Storm (which were received in 1991 and 1992).

**Table F-13. (Revised 2-6-03)****Standardized-Budget Surplus or Deficit and Related Series, 1960-2002**

(As a percentage of potential GDP)

	Budget Surplus or Deficit (-)	Cyclical Surplus or Deficit (-)	+	Other Adjustments <sup>a</sup>	=	Standardized-Budget		
						Surplus or Deficit (-)	Revenues	Outlays
1960	0.1	-0.1		0.1		0.1	17.4	17.3
1961	-0.6	-1.1		0.1		0.6	17.9	17.3
1962	-1.2	-0.4		0.1		-0.8	17.2	18.0
1963	-0.8	-0.2		-0.1		-0.6	17.5	18.1
1964	-0.9	0.3		0.2		-1.0	17.0	18.1
1965	-0.2	0.8		0.2		-0.7	16.3	17.0
1966	-0.5	1.9		0.4		-2.0	16.0	18.0
1967	-1.1	1.6		*		-2.7	16.9	19.7
1968	-3.0	1.3		0.6		-3.7	16.6	20.3
1969	0.4	1.6		*		-1.2	17.7	18.9
1970	-0.3	0.6		0.2		-0.6	17.7	18.4
1971	-2.1	-0.3		0.9		-1.0	17.1	18.1
1972	-2.0	*		0.3		-1.7	16.9	18.6
1973	-1.2	1.1		0.6		-1.7	16.7	18.4
1974	-0.4	0.7		1.3		0.1	17.7	17.6
1975	-3.3	-1.3		1.9		*	18.4	18.5
1976	-4.1	-1.3		0.7		-2.1	17.2	19.3
1977	-2.7	-0.6		1.0		-1.1	17.8	18.9
1978	-2.7	0.1		1.3		-1.5	17.5	19.1
1979	-1.6	0.5		1.5		-0.7	17.9	18.6
1980	-2.7	-0.6		1.6		-0.5	18.7	19.2
1981	-2.5	-0.8		1.2		-0.5	19.4	19.9
1982	-3.7	-1.9		0.7		-1.2	19.1	20.3
1983	-5.6	-2.3		0.2		-3.1	17.7	20.8
1984	-4.7	-0.7		0.3		-3.7	17.1	20.8
1985	-5.1	-0.4		0.5		-4.2	17.3	21.5
1986	-5.0	-0.2		-0.1		-4.8	16.9	21.7
1987	-3.2	-0.2		-0.3		-3.2	17.3	20.6
1988	-3.1	0.2		0.7		-2.6	17.4	20.0
1989	-2.9	0.4		1.0		-2.2	17.5	19.7
1990	-3.9	0.2		1.9		-2.1	17.4	19.5
1991	-4.4	-0.8		1.2		-2.4	17.6	20.0
1992	-4.5	-1.0		0.6		-2.9	17.6	20.5
1993	-3.8	-0.8		0.2		-2.8	17.4	20.2
1994	-2.9	-0.4		0.4		-2.1	17.7	19.8
1995	-2.2	-0.2		0.1		-2.0	18.0	20.0
1996	-1.4	-0.2		-0.1		-1.3	18.2	19.5
1997	-0.3	0.2		-0.4		-0.9	18.3	19.2
1998	0.8	0.5		-0.7		-0.4	18.7	19.1
1999	1.4	0.8		-0.7		*	18.6	18.6
2000	2.5	1.0		-0.4		1.1	19.2	18.2
2001	1.3	0.2		-0.3		0.8	18.8	18.0
2002	-1.5	-0.4		-0.3		-1.5	17.5	18.9

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Note: \* = between -0.05 percent and 0.05 percent.

- a. Includes deposit insurance, receipts from auctions of licenses to use the electromagnetic spectrum, capital gains tax receipts, the inflation premium component of interest payments, timing adjustments, and contributions from allied nations for Operation Desert Storm (which were received in 1991 and 1992).